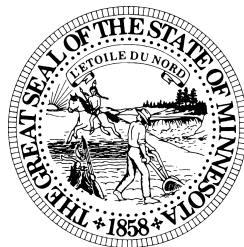


**MINNESOTA  
STATUTES  
2023 SUPPLEMENT**

**Volume 1, Chapters 1 to 43A  
Insert in back of Minnesota Statutes 2022, Volume 1**

Embracing laws of a general and permanent nature enacted at the 2023  
Regular Session of the 93rd Legislature

Compiled, edited, and published by  
the Office of the Revisor of Statutes,  
State of Minnesota



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**Revisor's Certificate**

I certify that each section printed in Minnesota Statutes 2023 Supplement has been compared with the original section of the statutes or with the original section in the enrolled act from which the section was derived, together with all the amendments to the original section. All sections appear to be correctly printed.

RYAN S. INMAN  
*Revisor of Statutes*

# MINNESOTA STATUTES 2023

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# MINNESOTA STATUTES 2023

## EXPLANATION

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Cite this publication as Minnesota Statutes  
2023 Supplement, section \_\_\_\_\_

This is the Minnesota Statutes 2023 Supplement to Minnesota Statutes 2022. It contains the laws of a general and permanent nature enacted at the 2023 Regular Session of the 93rd Legislature.

Laws that amend sections or subdivisions in Minnesota Statutes 2022 are published with the numbers of the amended sections and subdivisions. When all subdivisions of a particular section or the text of an entire section are not included in this supplement, their omission is indicated in the following manner: *[For text of subs .. and .., see M.S.2022]* or *[For text of section ....., see M.S.2022]*. New laws have been classified and numbered in conformity with the numbering system of Minnesota Statutes. Repeals of sections and subdivisions of Minnesota Statutes 2022 are shown. In addition, revisor's instructions enacted at the 2023 Regular Session have been implemented and those sections are added to the supplement. Finally, notes have been updated where necessary. At the beginning of each chapter of the supplement is a list of the sections that are included.

A New Statutes table of 2023 acts (Table II) is included in Volume 14 listing section or subdivision numbers of enactments published for the first time in this supplement. If the coding of a section has been changed from the coding shown in Laws 2023, or an uncoded section in Laws 2023 or another year has been coded, an asterisk following the section number indicates that the coding is different from that shown in the session laws.

New statutory text in this supplement is indexed in Volumes 14 and 15.

Changes or additions to Court Rules since publication in Minnesota Statutes 2022 have been supplemented in Volume 16. Sentencing Guidelines has been printed in its entirety.

# MINNESOTA STATUTES 2023