# GENERAL STATUTES

OF THE

# STATE OF MINNESOTA.

PREPARED BY THE COMMISSIONERS APPOINTED TO REVISE THE STATUTES OF THE STATE, BY ACT OF THE LEGISLATURE, PASSED FEBRUARY 17, 1863.

ONE HUNDRED COPIES ORDERED PRINTED.



### SAINT PAUL:

FREDERICK DRISCOLL, STATE PRINTER.
(PRESS PRINTING COMPANY.)
1865.



454

4 examination may be omitted when no objection is made to 5 the allowance of the account, and there is no reason to 6 doubt the justness and correctness thereof; and the heirs, 7 legatees and distributors may be examined on oath upon 8 any matter relating to the account of any executor or administrator whenever the correctness thereof is called in 10 question.

C 1/5 C. S. p. 449, Sect. 10.

SECT. 11. The executor or administrator shall be allow-2 ed all necessary expenses in the care, management and set-3 tlement of the estate, and for his services, such fees as the 4 law provides, together with all extra expenses: provided, 5 that when the deceased, by his will, makes some other 6 provision for compensation to his executor, that shall be 7 deemed a full compensation for his services, unless by a writ-8 ten instrument, filed in the probate court, he renounces all 9 claim to the compensation provided by the will.

C.S. p. 449, Sect. 12.

1 SECT. 12. When an executor or administrator, after 2 being duly cited by the probate court, neglects to render 3 his account, he is liable on his bond for all damages which 4 may accrue, and his bond may be put in suit by any person 5 interested in the estate.

C. S. p. 449, Sect. 13.

SECT. 13. When costs in any case are allowed against 2 an executor or administrator, execution shall not issue 3 against the estate of the deceased, in his hands therefor, 4 but shall be awarded against him as for his own debt; and 5 the amount paid by him shall be allowed in his administration account, unless it appears that the action or proceeding 7 in which the costs are taxed has been prosecuted or resisted 8 without just cause.

C. S. p. 449, Sect. 14.

SECT. 14. Before the administration account of any executor or administrator is allowed, notice shall be given to 3 all persons interested, of the time and place of examining 4 and allowing the same; and such notice may be given per-5 sonally, to such persons as the probate court deems inter-6 ested, or by public notice under the direction of the court.

#### CHAPTER LV.

PROBATE BONDS AND THE PROSECUTION OF THEM.

1 Section. 1. All bonds required by law-to be taken in,

CHAP. LV.

PROBATE BONDS, ETC.

2 or by order of the probate court, shall be for such sums and 3 with such sureties as the judge of probate directs; they 1800-p. 187, Sect. 1.
4 shall run to the judge of probate, unless when otherwise
5 provided, and be filed and preserved with the records of the

6 probate court of the county, and in case of any breach of

7 the conditions thereof, may be prosecuted in the name and

8 for the use or benefit of any person interested therein, when-

9 ever the judge of probate directs.

SECT. 2. An action may be brought on the bond of any 2 executor or administrator by any creditor, when the amount C.S.p. 453, Sect. 2. C 47

3 due to him has been ascertained and ordered by the decree

4 of distribution to be paid, if the executor or administrator

5 neglects to pay the same when demanded.

Sect. 3. Such an action may be brought by any person c, s.p. 453, se t. 3.

2 as next of kin to recover his share of the personal estate,

after a decree of the probate court declaring the amount due

4 to him, if the executor or administrator fails to pay the same

when demanded.

Sect. 4. When it appears on the representation of any c.s.p. 453, Sect. 4.

person interested in the estate, that the executor or admin-

3 istrator has failed to perform his duty in any other partic-

4 ular than those before specified, the judge of probate may 5 authorize any creditor, next of kin, legatee or other per-

son aggrieved by such failure, to bring an action on the

bond.

SECT. 5. Whenever an executor, administrator or guar- c.s.p.453, Sect. 5. 1 SECT. 3. Whenever an excellent, in the second of the sec

3 by a judge of probate having jurisdiction, for rendering an

4 account, or upon a final settlement, or for the payment of

5 debts, legacies, or distributive shares, such judge of pro-

6 bate may cause the bond of such executor administrator or 7 guardian to be prosecuted, and the moneys collected there-

8 on applied in the same manner as such moneys ought to

9 have been applied by such executor, administrator or guar-

**1**0 dian.

SECT. 6. On the application of any person authorized by C.S.p. 453, Sect. 7.

2 this chapter to commence an action on such bond, the judge 3 of probate may grant permission to such person to prose-

4 cute the same, and shall thereupon furnish to the applicant,

5 on his paying the legal fee, a certified copy of the bond, to-

6 gether with a certificate that permission has been granted

7 to prosecute it, and the name and residence of the ap-

8 plicant.

SECT. 7. Judgment for the plaintiff in any action on

456

DISTRIBUTION OF ESTATES.

CHAP. LVI.

C. S. p. 454, Sect. 8.

2 such bond, brought for the benefit of any particular person, 3 shall be for the amount of the damages which he shows him-4 self entitled to, in consequence of the breach of the condi-5 tion of said bond; and successive actions may be brought 6 on said bond for the benefit of persons injured by any breach 7 thereof.

C. S. p. 454, Sect. 9.

1 Sect. 8. If judgment is rendered for the plaintiff in any 2 action upon such bond for any breach thereof in not per-3 forming any order or decree of the judge of probate, as 4 mentioned in the fifth section of this chapter, execution shall 5 be awarded for the full value of all the estate of the deceased, or ward, that has come to the hands of such executor, 7 administrator or guardian, and for which he has not satisfactorily accounted, and for all such damages as have been 9 occasioned by his neglect or mal-administration.

C. S. p. 454, Sect. 10.

SECT. 9. All moneys received on any execution issued on 2 a judgment in favor of the judge of probate, as mentioned 3 in the preceding section, shall be paid over to the co-executor or co-administrator, if there is any, or to such person 5 other than the defendant therein, as shall then be the rightful executor, administrator or guardian, and such moneys 7 shall be disposed of according to law.

C. S. p. 454, Sect. 12.

1 Sect. 10. Claims for damages on account of the breach 2 of the conditions of any bond, may be prosecuted by any 3 executor, administrator, or guardian, in behalf of those he 4 represents, in the same manner as by persons living and of 5 full age; and such claims may be prosecuted against the 6 representatives of deceased persons, in the same manner as 7 other claims against such deceased person.

## CHAPTER LVI.

### PARTITION AND DISTRIBUTION OF ESTATES.

C46 C. S. p. 450, Sect. 1.

Section 1. Before any partition or division of any estate among the heirs, devises or legatees, an allowance shall be made for the necessary expenses of the support of the 4 children of the deceased, under seven years of age; and the 5 probate court may order the executor or administrator to retain in his hands sufficient estate for that purpose; except 7 where some provision has been made by will for their 8 support.