

CHAPTER 326

EMPLOYMENTS LICENSED BY STATE

Sec.
 326.01 Definitions
 ARCHITECTS, ENGINEERS, SURVEYORS
 326.02 Registration of architects, engineers, and surveyors
 326.03 Registration required
 326.04 State board of registration for architects, engineers, and surveyors
 326.05 Qualifications of board members
 326.06 General powers and duties of board
 326.07 Board, meetings of, officers, quorum
 326.08 Fees, disposal of; pay of board members; bonds
 326.09 Records and reports of board
 326.10 Certificates of registration
 326.11 Certificates of registration, revocation, re-issue, duplicates
 326.12 Certificates as evidence; seals of registrants
 326.13 Persons exempt from registration
 326.14 Corporations and partnerships authorized
 326.15 False impersonation
 326.16 Appeals to district court
 ACCOUNTANTS
 326.17 State board of accountancy
 326.18 Board, duties, officers, examinations, annual report
 326.19 Certificates, to whom granted
 326.20 Certificate without examination, to whom; reciprocal
 326.21 Holder of certificate, how styled
 326.22 Fee for examination and certificate
 326.23 Revocation and reinstatement of certificates of certified public accountants
 ELECTRICIANS
 326.24 State board of electricity
 326.25 Electrical contractor; journeyman or special electrician; licenses; temporary practice
 326.26 Master electricians
 326.27 Additional fees after passing examinations
 326.28 New examination after failure to renew license; apprentices
 326.29 Employees excepted
 326.31 Second examination; revocation of license; hearing; appeal
 326.32 Compliance with rules; municipal requirements; certificate of inspection; penalty
 PRIVATE DETECTIVES
 326.331 Private detectives; licenses
 326.332 Application for license

Sec.
 326.333 Surety bond
 326.334 Fees
 326.335 Objections; notice to applicant; hearing
 326.336 Employees of licensees
 326.337 Unlawful acts
 326.338 Private detective defined
 326.339 Violation a gross misdemeanor
 PLUMBERS
 326.37 Plumbers; supervision by state board of health
 326.38 Local regulations
 326.39 Violations to be reported to state board of health
 326.40 Plumbers must be licensed in certain cities or villages; master and journeyman plumbers; plumbing on one's own premises; rules for examination
 326.41 Examiners
 326.42 Applications
 326.43 Board may revoke licenses
 326.44 Fees paid to state treasurer
 326.45 State license; examination; application
 STEAMFITTERS
 326.46 Industrial commission to supervise steam piping
 326.47 City or village may provide for inspection; permit
 326.48 Steamfitters must be licensed
 326.49 Examiners
 326.50 Application; fees
 326.51 Commission may revoke licenses
 326.52 Fee paid to state treasurer
 MOTION PICTURE FILM EXHIBITORS
 326.523 License provisions; distribution; cancelation
 326.524 Licenses may not contain certain restrictions
 326.525 Licenses, when void
 326.526 Application of 326.523 to 326.526
 326.53 Violations; penalty provisions
 WATCHMAKERS
 326.54 Watchmakers to be registered
 326.541 Board of examiners in watchmaking
 326.542 Examinations; fees
 326.543 Examinations; re-examinations
 326.544 Certificates of registration
 326.545 Certificates for apprentice watchmakers
 326.546 May revoke certificates
 MEMBERS OF ARMED FORCES
 326.55 Nonpayment of license fees
 326.56 Licenses, certificates of registration; renewals

326.01 DEFINITIONS. Subdivision 1. **Words, terms, and phrases.** Unless the language or context clearly indicates that a different meaning is intended, the words, terms, and phrases defined in subdivisions 2 to 5, for the purposes of sections 326.24 to 326.32, shall be given the meanings ascribed to them; the words, terms, and phrases defined in subdivisions 7 to 9, for the purposes of sections 326.37 to 326.45, shall be given the meanings ascribed to them; the words, terms, and phrases defined in subdivisions 10 to 13, for the purposes of sections 326.46 to 326.52, shall be given the meanings ascribed to them; the words, terms, and phrases defined in subdivisions 14 to 19, for the purposes of sections 326.523 to 326.526, shall be given the meanings ascribed to them; and the terms defined in subdivisions 20 and 21, for the purposes of sections 326.54 to 326.546, shall be given the meanings ascribed to them.

Subd. 2. **Master electrician.** The term "master electrician" means a person having the necessary qualifications, training, experience, and technical knowledge to properly plan, lay out, and supervise the installation of wiring, apparatus, and equipment for electric light, heat, power, and other purposes in accordance with the standard rules and regulations governing such work.

MINNESOTA STATUTES 1953

2733

EMPLOYMENTS LICENSED BY STATE 326.01

Subd. 3. **Journeyman electrician.** The term "journeyman electrician" means a person having the necessary qualifications, training, experience, and technical knowledge to wire for, install, and repair electrical apparatus and equipment in accordance with the standard rules and regulations governing such work.

Subd. 4. **Limited electrician.** The term "limited electrician" means a person having the necessary qualifications, training, and experience in wiring for, installing, or repairing special classes of electrical apparatus or equipment or for special classes of electrical wiring instalations; or making minor alterations, extensions, and repairs to existing electrical circuits on electrical instalations in towns, villages, or cities of the fourth class.

Subd. 5. **Electrical contractor.** The term "electrical contractor" means any person, firm, copartnership, corporation, association, or combination thereof, who undertakes or offers to undertake with another to plan for, lay out, supervise, and install or to make additions, alterations, and repairs in the instalation of wiring apparatus and equipment for electric light, heat, and power for a fixed sum, price, fee, percentage, or other compensation.

Subd. 6. [Unnecessary]

Subd. 7. **Journeyman plumber.** A "journeyman plumber" is any person, other than a master plumber, who, as his principal occupation, is engaged as an employee of, or otherwise working under the direction of, a master plumber in the practical instalation of plumbing.

Subd. 8. **Master plumber.** A "master plumber" is any person skilled in the planning, superintending, and the practical instalation of plumbing and otherwise lawfully qualified to contract for plumbing and instalations and to conduct the business of plumbing and who is familiar with the laws, rules, and regulations governing the same.

Subd. 9. **Plumber's apprentice.** A "plumber's apprentice" is any person, other than a journeyman or master plumber, who, as his principal occupation, is engaged in working as an employee of a master plumber under the immediate and personal supervision of either a master or journeyman plumber in learning and assisting in the instalation of plumbing.

Subd. 10. **High pressure steam piping.** "High pressure steam piping" means steam piping operating under a pressure of 15 pounds or more per square inch.

Subd. 11. **Journeyman steamfitter.** A "journeyman steamfitter" is any person, other than a contracting steamfitter, who, as his principal occupation, is engaged in the practical instalation of high pressure steam work.

Subd. 12. **Contracting steamfitter.** A "contracting steamfitter" is any person skilled in the planning, superintending, and the practical instalation of high pressure steamfitting, and who is familiar with the laws, rules, and regulations governing the same.

Subd. 13. **Steamfitter's apprentice.** A "steamfitter's apprentice" is any person, other than a journeyman or master steamfitter, who, as his principal occupation, is engaged in learning and assisting in the instalation of high pressure steamfitting.

Subd. 14. **Person.** The term "person" includes an individual, partnership, association, joint stock company, trust, or corporation.

Subd. 15. **Distributor.** The term "distributor" includes any person who engages, or contracts to engage, in the distribution of motion picture films and is a resident of, or legally authorized to do business in, this state.

Subd. 16. **Exhibitor.** The term "exhibitor" includes any person who engages, or contracts to engage, in the exhibition of motion picture films and is a resident of, or legally authorized to do business in, this state.

Subd. 17. **License.** The term "license" includes the offering, intending or making of a license agreement, contract, or any type of agreement whereby a film, the distribution of which is controlled by one of the parties is to be supplied to and exhibited in a theatre owned, controlled, or operated by the other party.

Subd. 18. **Feature motion picture film.** The term "feature motion picture film" means all motion pictures, whether copyrighted or uncopyrighted, including positive and negative prints and copies or reproductions of such prints, which films contain photoplays or other subjects and are produced for public exhibition. The term shall not include films commonly known as short subjects, newsreels, trailers, serials, re-issues, foreign, and western pictures, and road shows.

Subd. 19. **Exhibition season.** The term "exhibition season" means a period of 12 months as may be selected by the producer-distributor, but there shall be no lapse of time between the termination of one season and the beginning of the next.

Subd. 20. **Watchmaking.** The term "watchmaking" includes and means the repairing, replace, rebuilding, readjusting or regulating of the mechanical parts of watches, and the repairs thereof and the manufacturing and fitting of parts designed for use or used in watches. Such statements shall not include or mean the manufacturing or repairing of watch cases, but shall include the repairing of all winding mechanisms whether they are parts of such cases or not.

Subd. 21. **Board.** The term "board" means the "Minnesota Board of Examiners in Watchmaking."

[1907 c 457 s 8; 1913 c 554 s 1; 1933 c 349 s 5; 1937 c 367 s 1, 6; 1937 c 370 s 4; 1941 c 460 s 1; 1943 c 474 s 1; 1947 c 253 s 1] (5872, 5887, 5887-23, 5887-30, 5887-30e)

ARCHITECTS, ENGINEERS, SURVEYORS

326.02 REGISTRATION OF ARCHITECTS, ENGINEERS, AND SURVEYORS.

Subdivision 1. **Registration mandatory.** In order to safeguard life, health, and property, and to promote the public welfare, any person in either public or private capacity practicing, or offering to practice, architecture, professional engineering, or land surveying in this state, either as an individual, a co-partner, or as agent of another, shall be registered as hereinafter provided. It shall be unlawful for any person to practice, or to offer to practice, in this state, architecture, professional engineering, or land surveying, or to solicit or to contract to furnish work within the terms of sections 326.02 to 326.16, or to use in connection with his name, or to otherwise assume, use or advertise any title or description tending to convey the impression that he is an architect, professional engineer (hereinafter called engineer) or land surveyor, unless such person is qualified by registration under sections 326.02 to 326.16.

Subd. 2. **Qualification requirements.** Any person shall be deemed to be practicing architecture, within the meaning of sections 326.02 to 326.16, who holds himself out as able to perform or who does perform any professional service, such as planning, design, or supervision of construction for the purpose of compliance with specifications and design, in connection with any private or public buildings, structures or projects, or the equipment or utilities thereof, or the accessories thereto, wherein the safeguarding of life, health, or property is concerned or involved, when such professional service requires the application of the art and science of construction based upon the principles of mathematics, aesthetics, and the physical sciences, acquired by education or training.

Subd. 3. **Persons qualified.** Any person shall be deemed to be practicing professional engineering within the meaning of sections 326.02 to 326.16 who shall furnish any technical professional service, such as planning, design or supervision of construction for the purpose of assuring compliance with specifications and design, in connection with any public or private structures, buildings, utilities, machines, equipment, processes, works, or projects wherein the public welfare or the safeguarding of life, health, or property is concerned or involved, when such professional service requires the application of the principles of mathematics and the physical sciences, acquired by education or training.

Subd. 4. **Practice defined.** Any person shall be deemed to be practicing land surveying within the meaning of sections 326.02 to 326.16 who makes any survey for the establishment or re-establishment of land boundaries, or for the subdivision and platting of land or for the determination of areas.

Subd. 5. **Limitation.** The provisions of sections 326.02 to 326.16 shall not apply to the preparation of plans and specifications for the erection, enlargement, or alteration of any building or other structure by any person, for his, or his lessee's exclusive occupancy or use, unless such occupancy or use involves the public health or safety or the health or safety of the employees of said person, or his lessee; nor shall they apply to the preparation of plans and specifications for any building, structure, or work, which is not public as defined in section 326.03, the total cost of which does not exceed \$10,000; nor shall they apply to the preparation of plans and specifications for any single or two-family dwelling, nor to any farm building or accessory thereto; nor to any detailed or shop plans required to be furnished by a contractor to a registered engineer or architect, nor to any standardized manu-

MINNESOTA STATUTES 1953

2735

EMPLOYMENTS LICENSED BY STATE 326.06

factured product, nor to any construction superintendent supervising the execution of work designed by an architect or engineer registered in accordance with section 326.03.

[1921 c. 523 s. 1; 1933 c. 404 s. 1; 1945 c. 380 s. 1] (5697-1)

326.03 REGISTRATION REQUIRED. No person, except an architect, engineer or land surveyor, registered as provided for in sections 326.02 to 326.15 shall practice architecture, professional engineering, or land surveying, respectively, in the preparation of plans, specifications, report, plats or other engineering or architectural documents, or in the supervision of architectural, engineering, or land surveying work, for any public work or public improvement in this state, excepting any public work or public improvement the total cost of which does not exceed \$2,000, provided that plans and specifications for such work or improvement affecting water supply or waste disposal are approved by the appropriate state agency. Public work or public improvement is defined to mean work or improvement the cost of which is to be paid in whole or in part from public funds.

No plat, map, or drawing of any survey or subdivision of lands required by law to be filed or recorded with the register of deeds or registered with the registrar of titles of any county, shall be filed, recorded, or registered therein unless there shall be endorsed thereon a certificate by a registered land surveyor.

The provisions hereof shall not apply to any person holding an elective office when in discharging the duties thereof such person is required to do work or perform service of the character of work or service usually done or performed by an architect, engineer, or land surveyor.

[1921 c. 523 s. 2; 1933 c. 404 s. 1; 1945 c. 380 s. 2] (5697-2)

326.04 STATE BOARD OF REGISTRATION FOR ARCHITECTS, ENGINEERS, AND SURVEYORS. To carry out the provisions of sections 326.02 to 326.15 there is hereby created a state board of registration for architects, engineers, and land surveyors (hereinafter called the board) consisting of nine members, who shall be appointed by the governor. Three members shall be registered architects, five members shall be registered engineers and one member shall be a registered land surveyor. Not more than one member of said board shall be from the same branch of the profession of engineering. The members of the first board shall be appointed to serve for the following terms: two members for one year; two members for two years; two members for three years; and one member for four years, said term ending on the first day of January of the succeeding years. On the expiration of each of said terms the term of office of each newly appointed or reappointed member of the board shall be for a period of four years and shall terminate on the first day of January; except that each member shall hold over after the expiration of his term until his successor shall have been duly appointed and qualified. The two engineering members of the board added by this amendment shall be appointed for the following term: one for a term ending on the first day of January of the next succeeding year, and one for a term ending on the first day of January of the second succeeding year following his appointment. Thereafter their successors shall be appointed for a term of four years as provided for the other members of the board. The governor may remove any member of the board for misconduct, incompetency or neglect of duty. Vacancies in the membership of the board, however created, shall be filled by appointment by the governor for the unexpired term.

[1921 c 523 s 3; 1949 c 86 s 1] (5697-3)

326.05 QUALIFICATIONS OF BOARD MEMBERS. Each member of the board shall be a citizen of the United States and a resident of this state at the time of his appointment. He shall have been engaged in the practice of his profession for at least ten years and shall have been in responsible charge of work for at least five years. He shall be a member in good standing of a recognized society of architects, engineers, or land surveyors; and, except as provided in section 326.06, shall be a registered architect, registered engineer, or registered land surveyor.

[1921 c. 523 s. 4] (5697-4)

326.06 GENERAL POWERS AND DUTIES OF BOARD. Each member of the board shall receive a certificate of appointment from the governor, and, before beginning his term of office, shall file with the secretary of state the constitutional oath of office. The board, or any committee thereof, shall be entitled to the services of the attorney general in connection with the affairs of the board, and the board shall have power to compel the attendance of witnesses, administer oaths, and take

testimony and proofs concerning all matters within its jurisdiction. The board shall adopt and have an official seal, which shall be affixed to all certificates of registration granted; shall make all by-laws and rules, not inconsistent with law, needed in performing its duties; and shall fix standards for determining the qualifications of applicants for certificates, which shall not exceed the requirements contained in the curriculum of a recognized school of architecture or engineering.

[1921 c. 523 s. 5] (5697-5)

326.07 BOARD, MEETINGS OF, OFFICERS, QUORUM. The board shall hold a meeting within 30 days after its members are first appointed, and thereafter shall hold at least two regular meetings each year. Special meetings shall be held at such times as the by-laws of the board may provide. Notice of all meetings shall be given in such manner as the by-laws may provide. The board shall elect annually from its members a chairman, a vice-chairman and a secretary-treasurer. A quorum of the board shall consist of not less than five members, of whom two shall be architects and three engineers.

[1921 c. 523 s. 6; 1949 c. 86 s. 2] (5697-6)

326.08 FEES, DISPOSAL OF; PAY OF BOARD MEMBERS; BONDS. All fees and other moneys accruing from the operation of sections 326.02 to 326.15 shall be paid to the board and shall be used for the purposes of sections 326.02 to 326.15. The expenses of the board shall be paid by voucher made by the secretary-treasurer and approved by the chairman. Each member of the board shall receive such compensation as the board may direct, not to exceed \$10.00 per day for time spent in attending meetings of the board. The members of the board shall be reimbursed for actual expenses incurred in travel to and from meetings and for expenditures for hotel bills, meals, stationery, postage, printing, typewriting, and the like necessary expenses incurred in the performance of their duties under sections 326.02 to 326.15. The secretary-treasurer of the board shall give a surety bond satisfactory to the state treasurer, conditioned upon the faithful performance of his duties. The premium on the bond shall be regarded as a proper and necessary expense of the board.

[1921 c. 523 s. 7] (5697-7)

326.09 RECORDS AND REPORTS OF BOARD. The board shall keep a record of its proceedings and a register of all applicants for registration, showing for each the date of application, name, age, educational and other qualifications, place of business, and place of residence, whether or not an examination was required and whether the applicant was rejected or a certificate of registration granted, and the date of such action. The books and register of the board shall be prima facie evidence of all matters recorded therein. A roster showing the names and places of business and of residence of all registered architects, engineers, and land surveyors shall be prepared by the secretary-treasurer of the board during the month of January, of each year; such roster shall be printed out of the funds of the board, as provided in section 326.08. On or before the first day of February, of each year, the board shall submit to the governor and file with the secretary of state a copy of the report of its transactions for the preceding year, together with a complete statement of the receipts and expenditures of the board, signed by the chairman and the secretary-treasurer, accompanied by a certified audit, and a copy of the roster of registered architects, registered engineers, and registered land surveyors.

[1921 c. 523 s. 8] (5697-8)

326.10 CERTIFICATES OF REGISTRATION. Subdivision 1. **Issuance.** The board shall, on application therefor, on a prescribed form, and the payment of a fee not to exceed \$10, issue a certificate of registration as an architect or engineer, and, on the payment of a fee of not to exceed \$5.00, issue a certificate of registration as a land surveyor;

(1) To any person over 25 years of age, who is a citizen of the United States or Canada, or who has made declaration of his intention to become a citizen of the United States; who speaks and writes the English language; who is of good moral character and repute, and has been actively engaged for eight or more years in architectural or engineering work, or engaged for six or more years in surveying work. The character of such work shall be satisfactory to the Board. Each scholastic year of teaching or of study satisfactorily completed, of architecture, engineering, or land surveying in a school or college of architecture or engineering accredited by the National Architectural Accrediting Board or by the Engineers' Council for

MINNESOTA STATUTES 1953

2737

EMPLOYMENTS LICENSED BY STATE 326.10

Professional Development, shall be considered as equivalent to one year of such active engagement, provided, however, that three years of actual experience of a standard satisfactory to the board shall be required in addition to school attendance.

An honorably discharged veteran of World War I or World War II shall be given credit for such experience or education gained in the armed services of the United States as meets the standards fixed by the board.

(2) To any person who holds a like unexpired certificate of registration issued to him by proper authority in the District of Columbia, in any state or territory of the United States, or in any province of Canada, in which the requirements for registration of architects, engineers, or land surveyors are equal to those fixed by the board and by the laws of this state, and in which similar privileges are extended to the holders of certificates of registration issued by this state;

(3) A certificate of registration as an architect shall be issued without the examination provided for in subdivision 2 upon the payment of the fee set forth in subdivision 1 to any person over 45 years of age who is a citizen of the United States or Canada, who speaks and writes the English language, who is of good moral character and repute, who is an honorably discharged veteran of World War I or World War II, who has at least five quarters in study in a school or college of architecture accredited by the National Architectural Accrediting Board, who has had at least eight years experience in the drafting of plans for small residential units and the construction thereof, and who has for at least eight years served in the mechanical department of a common carrier in the United States or a major industrial plant therein.

Subd. 2. Examination. The board may subject any applicant to such examinations as may be deemed necessary to establish his qualifications.

In determining the qualifications in such cases of applicants for registration as architects, a majority vote of the architect members of the board only shall be required; in determining the qualifications in such cases of applicants for registration as engineers, a majority vote of the engineer members of the board only, shall be required; and in determining the qualifications of applicants for registration as land surveyors, the affirmative vote of the land surveyor member and of one engineer of the board only, shall be required.

Subd. 3. Rules for classification. The board may make reasonable rules and regulations for classifying and registering engineers in divisions according to their qualifications to practice different classes of engineering work, and shall, in such case, register qualified applicants in one or more such divisions in which they shall qualify under the terms of sections 326.02 to 326.16 and shall, in any event, provide one such division for highway engineers.

Any person so qualified may be registered in two or all of these three professions; but the aggregate fee for such registration shall not exceed \$15.

Subd. 4. Deposit returned. In case the board denies the issuance of a certificate to an applicant, the registration fee deposited shall be returned by the board to the applicant.

Subd. 5. Expiration of certificates. Certificates of registration shall expire on the last day of the calendar year for which they are issued and shall become invalid on that date unless renewed. It shall be the duty of the secretary-treasurer of the board to notify, by mail, every person registered of the date of the expiration of his certificate and the amount of fee required for its renewal for one year; such notice shall be mailed to the registrant at his address as shown on the records of the board at least one month in advance of the date of the expiration of the certificate. Renewal may be effected at any time during the month of December by the payment of a fee of \$5.00 for an architect or an engineer, and \$2.00 for a land surveyor.

Subd. 6. Renewal. The failure on the part of any registrant to renew his certificate annually in the month of December shall not deprive such person of his right of renewal thereafter, but the fees to be paid for the renewal of the certificate after the succeeding first day of January shall be \$7.50 for an architect or an engineer, and \$3.00 for a land surveyor. The aggregate fee for renewal of registration in two or three of the professions shall be the same as the single renewal fee for registration as an architect or an engineer.

Subd. 7. Graduates. Any candidate for registration as an architect or professional engineer who is a graduate of an accredited school or college of architecture or engineering or who has had four years or more of experience in architectural or engineering work of a character satisfactory to the board shall receive from

the board, upon successfully passing an examination in fundamental architectural or engineering subjects, a certificate stating that he has passed such examination and that his name has been recorded as an architect-in-training or as an engineer-in-training.

[1921 c 523 s 9; 1933 c 404 s 2; 1945 c 380 s 3; 1949 c 86 s 3; 1949 c 507 s 1] (5697-9)

326.11 CERTIFICATES OF REGISTRATION, REVOCATION, RE-ISSUE, DUPLICATES. Subdivision 1. **Revocation.** The board shall have the power to revoke or suspend as hereinafter provided, the certificate of registration of any architect, engineer, or land surveyor, who is found guilty by the board of any fraud or deceit in obtaining a certificate of registration, or of attaching his seal or signature to any plan, specification, report, plat, or other engineering or architectural document not prepared by him or under his direct supervision, or of gross negligence, incompetency, or misconduct in the practice of architecture, engineering, or land surveying, or upon conviction of any violation of sections 326.02 to 326.16 or amendments thereof, or of any crime involving moral turpitude or upon adjudication of insanity or incompetency, and in the case of such conviction or adjudication, such revocation or suspension may be made by the board on its own motion on the filing with its secretary-treasurer of a copy of the minutes of such conviction and judgment or adjudication, duly certified by the clerk in whose custody they are, the same to be conclusive evidence of such conviction or adjudication.

Subd. 2. **Charges.** Any person may prefer charges of such fraud, deceit, misuse of seal or signature or of such gross negligence, incompetency, or misconduct against any person registered hereunder. Such charges shall be in writing, sworn to by the complainant, filed with the secretary-treasurer and submitted by him to the board; and, unless dismissed without hearing by the board as unfounded or trivial, shall be heard or determined by the board within three months after the date of such filing with the secretary-treasurer. A time and place for such hearing shall be fixed by the board.

Subd. 3. **Copy served; notice of hearing.** A copy of the charges, together with a notice of the time and place of hearing, shall be legally served on the accused at least 30 days before the date fixed for the hearing, and, in the event that such service cannot be effected 30 days before the hearing, the date of hearing and determination shall be postponed as may be necessary to permit the carrying out of this condition.

Subd. 4. **Hearing.** At the hearing the accused shall have the right to appear personally and by counsel, to cross-examine witnesses against him, and to produce evidence and witnesses in his defense. If, after said hearing, six or more members vote in favor of finding the accused guilty of any charge made against him, the board may revoke or suspend the certificate of registration of the accused.

Subd. 5. **Re-issue.** The board may re-issue a certificate of registration to any person whose certificate has been revoked, provided six or more members of the board vote in favor of such reissuance for reasons the board may deem sufficient.

Subd. 6. **Replacement of lost certificate.** A new certificate of registration to replace any certificate revoked, lost, destroyed, or mutilated, may be issued, subject to the rules and regulations of the board. A charge of \$1.00 shall be made for such reissuance.

[1921 c 523 s 10; 1945 c 380 s 4; 1949 c 86 s 4] (5697-10)

326.12 CERTIFICATES AS EVIDENCE; SEALS OF REGISTRANTS. Subdivision 1. **Judicial proof.** The issuance of a certificate of registration by the board shall be evidence that the person named therein is entitled to all the rights and privileges of a registered architect, registered engineer, or registered land surveyor while the certificate remains unrevoked or has not expired or has not been suspended.

Subd. 2. **Seal.** Each registrant may, upon registration, obtain a seal of a design approved by the board, bearing the registrant's name and the legend "registered architect," "registered professional engineer," or "registered land surveyor." Plans, specifications, plats, reports, and other documents prepared by a registrant may be stamped with the seal during the life of registrant's certificate. A rubber stamp facsimile thereof may be used in lieu of the seal on tracings from which prints are to be made or on papers which would be damaged by the regular seal. It shall be unlawful for any one to stamp or seal any document with the stamp or seal after the certificate of the registrant named thereon has expired, been revoked or suspended, unless said certificate shall have been renewed or reissued.

MINNESOTA STATUTES 1953

2739

EMPLOYMENTS LICENSED BY STATE 326.17

Subd. 3. **Certified signature.** Each plan, specification, plat, report, or other document which sections 326.02 to 326.16 require be prepared by a registered architect, registered engineer, or registered land surveyor shall bear the signature of the person preparing it, or the signature of the person under whose direct supervision it was prepared except for detailed or shop plans as exempted in section 326.02, subdivision 5. Each signature shall be accompanied by a certification that the signer is registered under sections 326.02 to 326.16. The provisions of this paragraph shall not apply to documents of an intra-office or intra-company nature.

[1921 c. 523 s. 11; 1945 c. 380 s. 5] (5697-11)

326.13 PERSONS EXEMPT FROM REGISTRATION. The following shall be exempted from the provisions of sections 326.02 to 326.15:

(1) Practice as an architect, an engineer, or a land surveyor in this state, by any person not a resident of and having no established place of business in this state, or any person resident in this state, but whose arrival in the state is recent; provided, however, such person shall have filed an application for registration as an architect, an engineer, or a land surveyor and shall have paid the fee provided for in section 326.10. Such exemption shall continue for only such reasonable time as the board requires in which to consider and grant or deny the application for registration; and, provided, such person is legally qualified to practice such profession in his own state or country in which the requirements and qualifications for obtaining a certificate of registration are not lower than those specified in sections 326.02 to 326.15;

(2) Practice as an architect, an engineer, or a land surveyor by any person not a resident of, and having no established place of business in, this state, as a consulting associate of an architect, an engineer, or a land surveyor registered under the provisions of sections 326.02 to 326.15; provided, the non-resident is qualified for such professional service in his own state or country;

(3) Practice as an architect, an engineer, or a land surveyor solely as an officer or employee of the United States.

[1921 c. 523 s. 13; 1933 c. 404 s. 4] (5697-13)

326.14 CORPORATIONS AND PARTNERSHIPS AUTHORIZED. A corporation or partnership may engage in work of an architectural or engineering character, or in land surveying in this state, provided the person or persons connected with such corporation or partnership in responsible charge of such work is or are registered as herein required for the practice of architecture, engineering and land surveying.

[1921 c. 523 s. 14; 1933 c. 404 s. 5; 1945 c. 380 s. 6] (5697-14)

326.15 FALSE IMPERSONATION. It shall be unlawful for any person to present or attempt to use as his own the seal or certificate of another, or to give false or forged evidence of any kind to the board, or any member thereof, or to falsely impersonate any registrant of like or different name, or to use or attempt to use as his own the certificate of registration of another issued by any authority outside of this state, or to use or attempt to use an expired or revoked or suspended certificate of registration.

[1921 c. 523 s. 15; 1945 c. 380 s. 7] (5697-15)

326.16 APPEALS TO DISTRICT COURT. Any person aggrieved by any ruling or order of the board made under the provisions of sections 326.02 to 326.15, may appeal therefrom to any district court of the state by serving written notice of such intention upon the secretary-treasurer of the board, specifying such court, within 30 days after the same is made. The secretary-treasurer of the board shall thereupon file with the clerk of such court a certified copy of the order or rulings or findings of fact upon which the same are based, which shall be prima facie evidence of the facts therein stated. The trial of all issues on such appeal shall be de novo by the court and such appeal shall be heard and tried in the same manner as other issues of law and fact are heard and tried in such court, and the ruling or order of the board shall be stayed pending the said appeal.

[1933 c. 404 s. 6; 1945 c. 380 s. 8] (5697-16)

ACCOUNTANTS

326.17 STATE BOARD OF ACCOUNTANCY. A board of examiners, to be known as the state board of accountancy, is hereby created to carry out the purposes and enforce the provisions of sections 326.17 to 326.23. It shall consist of three citizens of this state to be appointed by the governor, and who shall be the holders

of certificates issued under the provisions of sections 326.17 to 326.23, and shall hold office for the term of three years and until their successors are appointed and have qualified. The term of office of each member is to be designated by the governor in his appointment; and, upon the expiration of any term, the governor shall appoint a member of the board for a term of three years.

[1909 c. 439 s. 1] (5698)

326.18 BOARD, DUTIES, OFFICERS, EXAMINATIONS, ANNUAL REPORT.

A majority of the board shall constitute a quorum. The board shall appoint one of its number as chairman, another as secretary, and another as treasurer, or may appoint one member to serve as both secretary and treasurer, who shall hold their respective offices for a term of one year and until their successors are elected. In the absence of the chairman or the secretary, the board may appoint a chairman pro tem., or a temporary secretary. The affirmative vote of two members of the board shall be considered as the action of the board. The board shall enforce the standard of general education; the standard of special education in the science and art of accounting; the standard of moral character and general public experience, as prescribed in sections 326.17 to 326.23, in all examinations conducted thereunder. The board shall make rules and regulations for the conduct of applicants' examinations and the character and scope of such examinations, the method and time of filing applications for examinations and their form and contents, and all other rules and regulations proper to carry into effect the purposes of sections 326.17 to 326.23. All such examinations shall be conducted by the state board of accountancy. The time and place of holding examinations shall be advertised for not less than three consecutive days in one daily newspaper published in each of the counties where the examinations are to be held, and not less than 20 days prior to the date of each examination. The examinations shall take place as often as may be convenient in the opinion of the board, but not less than once in each year. The board shall keep records of its proceedings, an accurate list of all applications made, certificates issued, certificates registered, and certificates revoked, and shall keep proper financial records in which there shall be entered a complete statement of the cash receipts and disbursements. It shall adopt and provide itself with a seal with a band inscribed "Certified Public Accountant, State of Minnesota," with the coat of arms of Minnesota in the center, which seal shall be affixed to each certificate issued or registered under sections 326.17 to 326.23. All records of the board shall be open to the inspection of the public at the office of its secretary. It shall report annually to the governor, in the month of December, as follows:

- (1) Its receipts and disbursements;
- (2) Names of persons to whom certificates have been issued;
- (3) Names of all persons whose certificates have been revoked;
- (4) Recommendations, if any, for new legislation; and
- (5) Such other matters as the board may deem proper.

[1909 c. 439 s. 2] (5699)

326.19 CERTIFICATES, TO WHOM GRANTED. No certificate for a certified public accountant shall be granted to any person other than a citizen of the United States, or a person who has, in good faith, duly declared his intention of becoming such citizen, is over the age of 21 years and of good moral character, and, except under the provisions of section 326.20, shall have successfully passed an examination in accounting, auditing, and commercial law, affecting accountancy, and in such other subjects as the board may deem advisable. No person shall be permitted to take such examination unless he shall, for a period of at least three years, have been employed in the office of a public accountant as an assistant, or shall have been practicing as a public accountant on his own account, or who shall have served for a like time as chief examiner or a senior examiner in the office of the public examiner, or as an examiner or supervising examiner of the State Income Tax Division, or as an accountant or supervising accountant with the Division of Cooperative Accounting of the Department of Agriculture, Dairy and Food, or as an internal revenue agent or collector of the bureau of internal revenue of the United States, shall have, for a like time, engaged in auditing the income tax returns of any person, copartnership, corporation, or fiduciary, and who shall not, at least three years prior to the date of the examination, have successfully passed an examination in such subjects as may be prescribed by the board, touching his general education, qualification, and fitness for an accountant; provided, that the

MINNESOTA STATUTES 1953

2741

EMPLOYMENTS LICENSED BY STATE 326.23

board may, in its discretion, waive the preliminary examination of an applicant who, in its opinion, has had a general education equivalent to that which may be prescribed by its rules and is otherwise qualified.

[1909 c 489 s 3; 1933 c 236; 1947 c 31 s 1; 1949 c 577 s 1] (5700)

326.20 CERTIFICATE WITHOUT EXAMINATION, TO WHOM; RECIPROCAL. The state board of accountancy may, in its discretion, waive the examination of and may issue a certificate for certified public accountant to any person possessing the qualifications mentioned in section 326.19, who:

(1) Is the holder of a C.P.A. certificate, issued under the laws of another state which extends similar privileges to certified public accountants of this state, provided the requirements for the degree in the state which has granted it to the applicants are, in the opinion of the state board of accountancy, equivalent to those herein provided; or

(2) Shall be the holder of a degree of certified public accountant or chartered accountant, or the equivalent thereof, issued in any foreign government, provided that the requirements for such degree are equivalent to those herein provided for the degree of certified public accountant.

[1909 c. 489 s. 4] (5701)

326.21 HOLDER OF CERTIFICATE, HOW STYLED. Any person who has received from the state board of accountancy a certificate of his qualifications to practice as a public accountant shall be known and styled a certified public accountant; and no other person, and no partnership, all of its members who have not received such certificate, and no corporation shall assume such title or the title of certified accountant, or the abbreviation C.P.A., or any other words, letters, or abbreviations tending to indicate that the person, firm, or corporation so using the same is a certified public accountant.

[1909 c. 489 s. 5] (5702)

326.22 FEE FOR EXAMINATION AND CERTIFICATE. The state board of accountancy shall charge for each examination and certificate provided for in sections 326.17 to 326.23 a fee of \$25.00 to meet the expenses of such examination. This fee shall be payable by the applicant at the time of making his initial application, and shall not be refunded and no additional charge shall be made for the issuance of a certificate to any applicant. From the fees collected under sections 326.17 to 326.23 the board shall pay all expenses incident to the examinations, hearings, and expense of issuing certificates, traveling expenses of the members of the board while performing their duties. The members of the board of accountancy shall be paid all necessary expenses incurred in the performance of their duties.

[1909 c. 489 s. 6] (5703)

326.23 REVOCATION AND REINSTATEMENT OF CERTIFICATES OF CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS. The state board of accountancy may revoke any certificate issued under sections 326.17 to 326.23, or may cancel the registration of any certificate issued under sections 326.17 to 326.23, for bad moral character, dishonesty, conviction of crime, incompetency or unprofessional conduct; provided, a written notice shall have been mailed to the holder of such certificate at least 20 days before any hearing thereon, stating the cause for such contemplated action and appointing a time and place for a hearing thereon by the state board of accountancy; and, provided, further, that no certificate issued under sections 326.17 to 326.23 shall be revoked until an opportunity for such hearing shall have been afforded. At all such hearings the attorney general, or one of his assistants designated by him, shall attend. Certificates issued or registered under sections 326.17 to 326.23 shall be surrendered to the state board of accountancy on their revocation by the board.

The state board of accountancy may reinstate a revoked certificate upon a petition for reinstatement by the former holder thereof presented within two years after the date of revocation. The board of accountancy shall appoint a time and place for the hearing on such petition and may prescribe any necessary rules and regulations relating to such reinstatement of a revoked certificate not inconsistent with any provisions of the statutes relating to public accountancy.

[1909 c. 489 s. 7; 1933 c. 283] (5704)

ELECTRICIANS

326.24 STATE BOARD OF ELECTRICITY. Subdivision 1. **Members; term; vacancies; officers; meetings.** The state board of electricity shall consist of seven members, residents of the state, appointed by the governor, each for a term of five years, and until his successor qualifies, of whom two shall be representative of the electrical suppliers in the rural areas of the state, two shall be master electricians, who shall be contractors, two journeymen electricians, and one a consulting electrical engineer or electrical inspector of a city of the first class. Vacancies shall be filled in the same manner and from the same class from which the retiring member belonged. The board shall select from its members a president, a secretary, and a treasurer, prescribe rules for the management of its affairs, and adopt a seal. Each member shall receive \$10 a day for actual services rendered and, in addition thereto, actual expenses for employees, rent, office supplies, postage, and printing as the board may allow; all to be paid out of the treasury of the board. The board shall meet at least once a month and may meet at any other time at places designated by it, for the purpose of conducting examinations and transacting such other business necessary in the conduct of its affairs. The present board of electricity shall be continued, and the governor shall appoint new members, as designated herein, when the terms of the present members shall expire.

Subd. 2. **Fees, use powers of board.** All fees collected under the provisions of sections 326.24 to 326.32 shall be devoted to the uses of the state board of electricity and, before the second Monday in January, annually, the board shall report to the governor, in writing, the items of its receipts and disbursements for the preceding year. The state board of electricity shall have jurisdiction, and is hereby empowered to enforce the provisions of sections 326.24 to 326.32.

Subd. 3. **Inspection.** Any electrical installation in any new construction or major remodeling or repair, except in cities of the first and second class and such other municipalities as have inspection similar to that herein provided, shall be inspected to assure the user of electricity that such installation is installed in compliance with approved standards of safety to life and property as herein defined. Such inspection may be made by an electrical representative regularly employed by the State Board of Electricity, or by any electrical inspector regularly engaged as such and certified by the State Board of Electricity with authority to make electrical inspections in a designated area. If such installation does not comply with the National Electrical Code, and he deems it to be hazardous to life or property, the inspector may condemn such installation or may order service thereto disconnected, and on such condemnation or order for disconnection for service shall send a copy of such order to the State Board of Electricity. This action shall be taken only after the owner of the premises has been duly notified, subject to the right of appeal within ten days from the date of the filing of the report with the board. An installation which has been condemned shall not be connected for service or, if already connected and ordered disconnected, shall not be reconnected for service until it has been brought up to the required standards and proof thereof furnished to the state board of electricity. In addition to the supervision hereinbefore provided for, the board may make the original inspection when so requested and, in such event, may charge a fee sufficient to defray the cost of inspection to be paid by the person, firm, or corporation requesting the inspection.

Subd. 4. **License to nonresidents; reciprocity.** To the extent that other states which provide for the licensing of electricians provide for similar action, the state board of electricity may grant licenses of the same grade or class to electricians licensed by other states, upon payment by the applicant of the required fee, after being furnished with proof that the qualifications of the applicant are equal to the qualifications of holders of similar licenses in Minnesota.

[*R L s 2357; 1913 c 554 s 1; 1937 c 314 s 1; 1947 c 253 s 2; 1951 c 555 s 1*] (5872)

326.25 ELECTRICAL CONTRACTOR; JOURNEYMAN OR SPECIAL ELECTRICIAN; LICENSES; TEMPORARY PRACTICE. Subdivision 1. **Contractor's license.** No person shall operate as an electrical contractor unless he be licensed as a master electrician. No individual, firm, copartnership, or corporation, shall engage in business as electrical contractors unless they have a licensed master electrician in their employ.

Subd. 2. **Limited electrician's license.** No person shall work as a journeyman or limited electrician unless he be licensed as such by the state board of electricity, except that a person who shall furnish evidence satisfactory to the board as hav-

MINNESOTA STATUTES 1953

2743

EMPLOYMENTS LICENSED BY STATE 326.31

ing the required experience may make written application and pay the required fee to the state board of electricity, and may work as a journeyman or limited electrician until the next following examination of which he shall be notified.

[*R L s 2358; 1913 c 554 s 2; 1937 c 314 s 2; 1947 c 253 s 3*] (5873)

326.26 MASTER ELECTRICIANS. Subdivision 1. **Bond.** Every master electrician shall, before receiving license as such, give bond to the state in the penal sum of \$1,000, which bond shall be approved by, and filed with, the state board of electricity. This bond is to be conditioned upon the faithful performance of all work entered upon or contracted for by the master.

Subd. 2. **Qualifications.** An applicant for a master electrician's license shall furnish written evidence that he is a graduate of a four-year electrical course of an accredited university or college; or that he is a graduate of an electrical trade school approved by the state board of electricity and has had at least three years of practical experience in electrical work; or that he has had at least five years of experience in planning, laying out, supervising, or installing wiring, apparatus, or equipment for electric light, heat, and power; and shall pay an examination fee of \$5.

Subd. 3. **Journeyman Electrician.** An applicant for a journeyman electrician's license shall furnish evidence, in writing, that he has had at least four years experience in wiring for, installing, and repairing electrical apparatus and equipment for light, heat, and power; and shall pay an examination fee of \$3.

Subd. 4. **Limited Electrician.** An applicant for a limited electrician's license shall furnish evidence, in writing, that he has had at least two years experience in some special class of electrical work; and shall pay an examination fee of \$2. Such special class of electrical work shall be specified on his license.

[*R L s 2359; 1913 c 554 s 3; 1937 c 314 s 3; 1943 c 242 s 1; 1947 c 253 s 4; 1951 c 475 s 1*] (5874)

326.27 ADDITIONAL FEES AFTER PASSING EXAMINATIONS. Every applicant for a master electrician's license who passes the examination shall pay an additional fee of \$15 before such license is issued, which fee shall keep his license in force for one year; and shall pay a renewal fee of \$15 each year. Every applicant for a journeyman electrician's license who passes the examination shall pay an additional fee of \$2 before such license is issued, which fee shall keep his license in force for one year; and shall pay a renewal fee of \$2 each year. Every applicant for a limited electrician's license who passes the examination shall pay an additional fee of \$2 before such license is issued, which shall keep his license in force for one year; and shall pay a renewal fee of \$2 each year.

[*R L s 2360; 1937 c 314 s 4; 1947 c 253 s 8*] (5875)

326.28 NEW EXAMINATION AFTER FAILURE TO RENEW LICENSE; APRENTICES. If a licensee shall fail to renew his license for a period of two years or more after its expiration, such licensee may be required by the board to again take the examination. All examination and license fees shall be paid to the treasurer of the state board of electricity and shall be for the use of the board to carry out the provisions of sections 326.24 to 326.32. Any person may work as an apprentice to a licensed electrician, but shall not do any electrical wiring for or installing electrical apparatus, or equipment for light, heat, or power, except with a licensed electrician.

[*R. L. s. 2361; 1913 c. 554 s. 4; 1937 c. 314 s. 5*] (5876)

326.29 EMPLOYEES EXCEPTED. Employees of public service corporations or municipal utilities distributing or selling electrical energy for light, heat, or power for operating street railway systems, or telephone or telegraph systems, shall not be required to hold licenses while doing electrical work on, or in connection with, property owned, leased, or operated by any such municipality or corporation. The rules and regulations of the railroad and warehouse commission, the commissioner of insurance, and the industrial commission, and all local municipal ordinances governing such work shall be observed.

[*R. L. s. 2362; 1913 c. 554 s. 5; 1937 c. 314 s. 6*] (5877)

326.30 [Unnecessary]

326.31 SECOND EXAMINATION; REVOCATION OF LICENSE; HEARING; APPEAL. Subdivision 1. **Second examination.** Any applicant who shall fail to pass the examination shall not be entitled to take another examination until at least six months thereafter, except that he may take an examination for a lesser grade.

Subd. 2. **Hearing.** Upon written complaint against any licensed electrician the board shall hold a hearing, written notice of which shall be given to the complainant and to such licensed electrician at least ten days in advance of such hearing. After hearing the evidence of both parties the board shall have the power to revoke or suspend such license, subject to appeal before a court of competent jurisdiction.

Subd. 3. **DEATH OF MASTER ELECTRICIAN; BOND.** In the case of the death of a master electrician employed by, or engaged as, an electrical contractor, the board may accept a bond from a legal representative connected with the decedent's business and authorize such person by letter to carry on the decedent's business as an electrical contractor until arrangements can be made to complete work under contract or otherwise comply with the terms of Laws 1947, Chapter 253, for a period not to exceed six months. The bond required by this section shall be filed with the board and shall be conditioned on the faithful performance of all work entered upon or contracted for by said person acting in the capacity of the decedent.

Subd. 4. **Inspection by political subdivision authorized.** The governing body of any political subdivision of the state may by ordinance or resolution make provisions for inspection of all electrical installations within its jurisdiction. Electrical inspectors appointed by any such body must have a license as a master or journeyman electrician. No electrical inspector shall engage in the business of the sale, installation, or maintenance of electric wiring devices, appliances, or equipment, and shall have no financial interest in any concern engaged in such business within the subdivision for which he is appointed.

[1937 c 314 s 7; 1947 c 253 s 9] (5878-1)

326.32 COMPLIANCE WITH RULES; MUNICIPAL REQUIREMENTS; CERTIFICATE OF INSPECTION; PENALTY. Subdivision 1. **Compliance with rules; American standards association specifications; national electrical safety code.** All electrical wiring, apparatus, and equipment for electric light, heat, and power shall comply with the rules and regulations of the railroad and warehouse commission, the commissioner of insurance, or the industrial commission, under the authority of the state statutes and in conformity with approved methods of construction for safety to life and property. The regulations as laid down in the national electrical code as approved by the American standards association, and in the national electrical safety code as issued by the United States bureau of standards, shall be prima facie evidence of such approved methods; provided, that nothing herein contained shall prohibit any municipality from making and enforcing more stringent requirements than those set forth herein, and that such requirements shall be complied with by all licensed electricians working within the jurisdiction of such municipalities.

Subd. 2. **Proof of compliance, inspection certificates, affidavits, violations, penalties.** No electrical installation shall be connected for use until proof has been furnished to the person, firm, or corporation supplying electrical energy for such installation that the regulations above recited have been complied with. Proof of such compliance shall consist of a certificate furnished by an inspector certified by the state or by a municipal or other recognized inspection department or officer. Until such time as the inspection can be made, proof of such compliance shall consist of an affidavit furnished by the contractor or other person doing the wiring, certifying that there has been such compliance. Except as to inspection certificates issued by municipal inspection departments and such inspections made by electrical representatives of the State Board of Electricity, a copy of each inspection certificate shall be filed with the State Board of Electricity, together with a supervisory fee of 50 cents. For transient projects requiring temporary electrical service or for projects in process of construction, the person, firm, or corporation furnishing electric current shall not be required to obtain a certificate of inspection or an affidavit showing compliance with the requirements above stated, until completion of the projects. Any person who shall perform any services for another in installing or repairing electrical wires or apparatus without having complied with the provisions of sections 326.24 to 326.32 respecting registration and license, or who violates any provision of sections 326.24 to 326.32 is guilty of a misdemeanor.

[R L s 2364; 1937 c 314 s 8; 1947 c 253 s 10; 1951 c 555 s 2] (5879)

326.33 [Repealed 1945 c 130 s 1]

PRIVATE DETECTIVES

326.331 PRIVATE DETECTIVES; LICENSES. No person shall engage in the business of private detective or investigator for fee or reward unless previously licensed as herein provided. Any person desiring to engage in such business may apply to the secretary of state for a license. Upon application by any person qualified under sections 326.331 to 326.339 to engage in such business, the secretary of state shall issue such a license upon the conditions herein set forth, such license to continue so long as such licensee remains a qualified person and complies with the provisions of sections 326.331 to 326.339 and with the laws of Minnesota. No person shall be deemed qualified to hold such a license who is not a citizen of the United States or who has been convicted of felony by the courts of this or any other state or of the United States, or who has been convicted anywhere of acts which if done in Minnesota would be assault, theft, larceny, unlawful entry, extortion, defamation, buying or receiving stolen property, using, possessing, or carrying weapons or burglar tools or escape, or who has been convicted in any other country of acts which if done in Minnesota would be a felony or would be any of the other offenses specified above, nor shall any person who shall make any false statement in any application for license hereunder be deemed a qualified person to hold any such license.

[1945 c. 130 s. 2]

326.332 APPLICATION FOR LICENSE. The application for such license to the secretary of state shall set forth the name of the applicant, his age, sex, address, and the name of the person in active charge or in superintendence of such business. If the applicant be a partnership, such information shall be given respecting each member of the partnership. If the applicant shall be a corporation, the foregoing information shall be given concerning the officers and active managers of the corporation. Each such application shall be supported by the verified certificates of at least five citizens not related to the applicant who have known the applicant (or if a corporation, each officer and manager, or if a partnership, each partner) more than five years, certifying that the applicant (or in the case of a corporation, each officer and manager, or in the case of a partnership, each partner) is of good character and that each statement in the application is true.

[1945 c. 130 s. 3]

326.333 SURETY BOND. Each such application shall be accompanied by a surety bond executed by a company authorized to do business in the State of Minnesota wherein the applicant shall be principal, with sureties to be approved by the secretary of state, to the State of Minnesota, in the penal sum of \$5,000, upon the condition that applicant (and each of applicant's employees) shall faithfully observe all the laws of Minnesota and of the United States, including sections 326.331 to 326.339, and shall pay all damages suffered by any person by reason of the violation of any such law by applicant or by the commission of any wilful and malicious wrong by any such applicant in the course of the conduct of such business. Action upon such bond may be brought by any person so aggrieved not later than within two years of the act complained of.

[1945 c. 130 s. 4]

326.334 FEES. Each such applicant shall pay to the secretary of state a fee, if an individual, of \$50 or if a partnership or corporation of \$100, which fee shall be returned to the applicant if the application for license be denied. Upon the receipt of any such application, the secretary of state forthwith shall post notice and shall notify persons who specifically request notification thereof in his office, and if within ten days of such posting no person has objected in writing to the secretary of state to the issuance of such license, and if it shall appear that the statements in the application are true, then the secretary of state shall issue a license to such applicant. Any such license so issued shall be kept conspicuously posted in the office or place of business of the licensee for whom issued.

[1945 c. 130 s. 5]

326.335 OBJECTIONS; NOTICE TO APPLICANT; HEARING. If any person shall make timely and particular objection to the issuance of a license to any applicant upon the ground that such applicant is not a qualified person to hold a license or has made false statements in the application, or shall complain in writing with particularity to the secretary of state that any licensee has not observed the provisions of sections 326.331 to 326.339 or any other law of Minnesota, or has ceased to be a qualified person, then the secretary of state shall, within five

days, notify such applicant or such licensee of such objection or such complaint, and shall promptly, at a place and time to be appointed by him, hold a hearing to determine whether the allegations of such objection or complaint be true. Such hearing shall be public and be had upon the testimony of witnesses under oath, and the secretary of state shall have power to compel the attendance of witnesses and the production of evidence by application to any district court for subpoena ad testificandum or subpoena duces tecum, and to receive testimony by deposition taken by stipulation or pursuant to a commission which may be issued by any district court as in civil actions. If the averments of the objection or of the complaint be supported by a preponderance of the credible evidence presented at such hearing, the secretary of state shall make findings of fact and, as the case may be, deny the application, or revoke the license or suspend it for a period not in excess of one year, and unless the objection or complaint be so supported he shall, as the case may be, issue the license or dismiss the complaint. An appeal upon the law and facts from any finding or determination of the secretary of state may be taken within 20 days by any person aggrieved thereby to the district court of Ramsey county, and such court shall review the finding or determination de novo, and reverse, affirm, or modify it as the evidence before it may require.

[1945 c. 130 s. 6]

326.336 EMPLOYEES OF LICENSEES. No licensee shall knowingly employ any person not qualified to hold a license. No person shall be employed by any licensee until he shall have executed under oath and furnished such licensee a statement setting forth his full name, age and residence, the business or occupation in which he has been engaged for the three years immediately preceding, disclosing the place or places of such business or occupation and the name or names of his employers and showing that he has never been convicted of a felony or of any offense disqualifying him from holding a license under sections 326.331 to 326.339, and setting forth such further information as the secretary of state may by rule require to show the good character, competency and integrity of the person executing the statement. No employee of any licensee shall divulge to anyone other than his employer, or as his employer shall direct, except as he may be required by law, any information acquired by him during such employment in respect of any matter or investigation undertaken or done by such employer. Any such employee who shall make any false statement in his employment statement or who shall violate the provisions of this section, or who shall wilfully make a false report to his employer in respect of any matter in the course of his employer's business shall be guilty of a gross misdemeanor.

[1945 c. 130 s. 7]

326.337 UNLAWFUL ACTS. It is unlawful for the holder of a license knowingly to commit any of the following acts within or without the State of Minnesota: To incite, encourage, or aid in the incitement or encouragement of any person who has become a party to any strike to do unlawful acts or to incite, stir up, create, or aid in the inciting of discontent or dissatisfaction among the employees of any person, firm, or corporation with the intention of having them strike; to interfere with or prevent lawful and peaceful picketing during strikes; to interfere with, restrain or coerce employees in the exercise of their right to form, join, or assist any labor organization of their own choosing; to interfere with or hinder the lawful or peaceful collective bargaining between employees and employers; to pay, offer or give any money, gratuity, favor, consideration, or other thing of value, directly or indirectly, to any person for any verbal or written report of the lawful activities of employees in the exercise of their right of self-organization and their right to form, join, or assist labor organizations and to bargain collectively through representatives of their own choosing; to advertise for, recruit, furnish or replace, or offer to furnish or replace, for hire or reward, within or without Minnesota, any help or labor, skilled or unskilled, or to furnish or offer to furnish armed guards, other than armed guards regularly employed for the protection of payrolls, property, or premises, for service upon property which is being operated in anticipation of or during the course or existence of a strike, or furnish armed guards upon the highways, for persons involved in labor disputes, or to furnish or offer to furnish to employers or their agents any arms, munitions, tear gas implements, or any other weapons; or to send letters or literature to employers offering to eliminate labor unions, or distribute or circulate any list of members of a labor

MINNESOTA STATUTES 1953

2747

EMPLOYMENTS LICENSED BY STATE 326.37

organization, or to advise any person of the membership of an individual in a labor organization for the express purpose of preventing those so listed or named from obtaining or retaining employment. The violation of any of the provisions of this section shall constitute a misdemeanor and shall be punishable by a fine of not less than \$500 or one year's imprisonment or both. It is unlawful for the holder of a license to collect or offer or attempt to collect or directly or indirectly to engage in a business of collecting of debts or claims of any kind, excepting recovery for the payee of money described in a dishonored check given for goods, money, or services furnished by the payee, and excepting, that the repossession of property in the temporary possession of defaulting purchasers of conditional sale agreements or under other circumstances by which title to said property has not been transferred to the temporary possessor shall not be considered a violation of this section.

[1945 c. 130 s. 8]

326.338 PRIVATE DETECTIVE DEFINED. Persons who for fee or reward or any consideration shall engage in the business of investigators or of watch, guard or patrol agency, or who for fee, reward or any consideration shall make investigations for the purpose of obtaining information for others with respect to any of the following matters: Crime or wrongs done or threatened against the government of the United States or of any state or municipal subdivision thereof; the identity, habits, conduct, movements, whereabouts, affiliations, transactions, reputation or character of any person or organization; the credibility of witnesses or other persons; the whereabouts of missing persons; the location or recovery of lost or stolen property; the origin of and responsibility for libels, losses, accidents, or damage or injuries to real or personal property; the affiliation, connection or relation of any person, firm or corporation with any organization, society or association, or with any official, representative or member thereof; the conduct, honesty, efficiency, loyalty or activities of employees or persons seeking employment, agents, contractors and subcontractors; the evidence to be used before any authorized investigating committee, board of award, board of arbitration, administrative body or officer or in the trial of civil or criminal cases; or the identification or apprehension of persons suspected of crimes or misdemeanors; and any person who shall furnish, for hire or reward, watchmen or guards or private patrolmen or other persons to protect other persons or their property or to prevent the theft, unlawful taking of goods, merchandise or money, or to prevent the misappropriation or concealment of goods, merchandise, money, choses in action, or other valuable things, or to procure the return thereof; shall be deemed engaged in the business of private detective or investigator, provided that no person engaged exclusively in making investigations and reports respecting the financial rating and credit responsibility of persons or corporations engaged in business, or respecting financial rating, credit responsibility and character of applicants for insurance, indemnity bonds or commercial credit, shall be deemed engaged in such business, nor shall any employee or peace officer of the United States or of this or any State while in the discharge of his official duties, nor any attorney at law engaged in the discharge of his professional duties, nor any full-time employee making investigations respecting pending or possible claims against his employer be deemed engaged in such business.

[1945 c. 130 s. 9]

326.339 VIOLATION A GROSS MISDEMEANOR. Any violation of any provision or requirement of sections 326.331 to 326.339 not otherwise punishable shall be deemed a gross misdemeanor.

[1945 c. 130 s. 10]

326.33-326.36 [Repealed, 1945 c 130 s 1]

PLUMBERS

326.37 PLUMBERS; SUPERVISION BY STATE BOARD OF HEALTH. The state board of health may, by regulation, prescribe minimum standards which shall be uniform, and which standards shall thereafter be effective for all new plumbing installations, including additions, extensions, alterations, and replacements connected with any water or sewage disposal system owned or operated by or for any municipality, institution, factory, office building, hotel, apartment building, or any other place of business regardless of location or the population of the city, village,

or town in which located. Such regulations, upon approval of the attorney general and their legal publication, shall have the force of law, and the violation of any part thereof shall constitute a misdemeanor.

The board shall administer the provisions of sections 326.37 to 326.45 and for such purposes may employ plumbing inspectors and other assistants.

[1933 c. 349 s. 1; 1937 c. 370 s. 1] (5887-19)

326.38 LOCAL REGULATIONS. Any city or village having a system of water-works or sewerage, or any town in which reside over 5,000 people exclusive of any villages located therein, may, by ordinance, adopt local regulations providing for plumbing permits, bonds, approval of plans, and inspections of plumbing, which regulations are not in conflict with the plumbing standards on the same subject prescribed by the state board of health. No city or village or such town shall prohibit plumbers licensed by the state board of health from engaging in or working at the business, except cities and villages which, prior to April 21, 1933, by ordinance required the licensing of plumbers.

[1933 c. 349 s. 2; 1937 c. 370 s. 2; 1941 c. 367 s. 1; 1953 c. 166 s. 1] (5887-20)

326.39 VIOLATIONS TO BE REPORTED TO STATE BOARD OF HEALTH. Such local authority as may be designated by any such ordinance for the issuance of such plumbing permits and approval of such plans shall report to the state board of health persistent or willful violation of the same and any incompetence of a licensed plumber observed by the local authority.

[1933 c. 349 s. 3] (5887-21)

326.40 PLUMBERS MUST BE LICENSED IN CERTAIN CITIES OR VILLAGES; MASTER AND JOURNEYMAN PLUMBERS; PLUMBING ON ONE'S OWN PREMISES; RULES FOR EXAMINATION. In any city or village now or hereafter having 5,000 or more population, according to the last federal or state census, and having a system of water-works or sewerage, no person, firm, or corporation shall engage in or work at the business of a master plumber or journeyman plumber unless licensed to do so by the state board of health. A master plumber may also work as a journeyman plumber. Anyone not so licensed may do plumbing work which complies with the provisions of the minimum standard prescribed by the state board of health on premises or that part of premises owned and actually occupied by him as his residence, unless otherwise forbidden to do so by a local ordinance.

In any such city or village no person, firm, or corporation shall engage in the business of installing plumbing nor install plumbing in connection with the dealing in and selling of plumbing material and supplies unless at all times a licensed master plumber, who shall be responsible for proper installation, is in charge of the plumbing work of such person, firm, or corporation.

The state board of health shall prescribe rules and regulations, not inconsistent herewith, for the examination and licensing of plumbers.

[1933 c. 349 s. 4; 1937 c. 370 s. 3; 1941 c. 367 s. 2] (5887-22)

326.41 EXAMINERS. The state board of health shall appoint three examiners, of whom one shall be a practical master plumber, one a practical journeyman plumber, and one a representative of the board, to be known as the plumbing examiners. Such master plumber and such journeyman plumber shall each receive his expenses and such sum per diem for each day actually engaged in duties connected with the carrying out of the provisions of sections 326.37 to 326.45 as the board shall fix by its order.

[1933 c. 349 s. 6] (5887-24)

326.42 APPLICATIONS. Applications for plumber's license shall be made to the state board of health, with fees. Unless the applicant is entitled to a renewal, he shall be licensed by the state board of health only after passing a satisfactory examination by the examiners showing fitness. Fees for journeymen shall be \$2.00 for examination and \$1.00 for renewal, and for the master plumber \$25 for examination and \$15 for renewal. Licenses shall expire December 31st, but may be renewed upon application made the following January or February, but if in February only upon payment of an additional fee of \$1.00 for a journeyman and \$5.00 for a master plumber.

The board may issue revocable permits pending examination; and, to assist in this, may appoint, without compensation, and authorize one of its examiners or plumbing inspectors to hold a special permit examination, the results to be reported in writing.

MINNESOTA STATUTES 1953

2749

EMPLOYMENTS LICENSED BY STATE 326.47

All persons residing in cities, villages, or boroughs which have not heretofore been subject to the provisions of sections 326.37 to 326.45, who shall furnish to the board, within 90 days after April 22, 1941, satisfactory evidence that they were actually engaged in the business of a master plumber or journeyman plumber on or before January 1, 1941, in any city, village, or borough of this state having 5,000 population or more, according to the last federal or state census, shall be entitled to receive a license as such master or journeyman plumber, respectively, without examination, upon payment of the fees hereinbefore provided.

[1933 c. 349 s. 7; 1937 c. 370 s. 5; 1941 c. 367 s. 3] (5887-25)

326.43 BOARD MAY REVOKE LICENSES. The board may revoke any license obtained through error or fraud, or if the licensee is shown to be incompetent, and for a wilful violation of any of its rules and regulations, or of local ordinances applicable to such work, or of sections 326.37 to 326.45, or for knowingly aiding or abetting one to do plumbing work who is not properly licensed, or the employing by a master plumber of an unlicensed person to do plumbing work in places where licenses are required. The licensee shall have notice in writing, enumerating the charges, and be entitled to a hearing by the board upon at least five days' notice, with the right to produce testimony. The board may appoint, in writing, any competent person to take testimony, who shall have power to administer oaths, issue subpoenas, and compel the attendance of witnesses. The decision of the board shall be based on the testimony and records. One year from the date of revocations application may be made for a new license.

[1933 c. 349 s. 8; 1937 c. 370 s. 6] (5887-26)

326.44 FEES PAID TO STATE TREASURER. All fees received under sections 326.37 to 326.45 shall be paid by the state board of health to the state treasurer, and an amount of moneys equal to the amount so paid over by the board to the treasurer is hereby appropriated, out of any moneys in the state treasury not otherwise appropriated, to the board for the purpose of carrying out the provisions of sections 326.37 to 326.45. The salaries of the necessary employees of the board and the per diem of the inspectors and examiners hereinbefore provided, their expenses and all incidental expenses of the board in carrying out the provisions of sections 326.37 to 326.45, shall be paid, on order of the board, from such appropriation, but no expense or claim shall be incurred or paid in excess of the amount received from the fees herein provided.

[1933 c. 349 s. 10] (5887-28)

326.45 STATE LICENSE; EXAMINATION; APPLICATION. The provisions of sections 326.37 to 326.45 which require state licenses to engage in the work or business of plumbing, and the provisions which provide for the examination of applicants for such licenses, shall only apply in cities, villages, or boroughs having a population of 5,000 or more.

[1933 c. 349 s. 11; 1937 c. 370 s. 7] (5887-29)

STEAMFITTERS

326.46 INDUSTRIAL COMMISSION TO SUPERVISE STEAM PIPING. The industrial commission shall supervise all high pressure steam piping in connection with all building in this state and may prescribe minimum standards which shall be uniform.

The commission shall employ inspectors and other assistants to carry out the provisions of sections 326.46 to 326.52.

[1937 c. 367 s. 2] (5887-30a)

326.47 CITY OR VILLAGE MAY PROVIDE FOR INSPECTION; PERMIT. Any city or village may, by ordinance, prescribe rules and regulations for materials, construction, and inspection of high pressure steamfitting and provide that it shall not be installed in any building except in accordance with plans approved or provided in the ordinances, and that no steamfitting shall be done except minor repairs upon prescribed conditions.

Such local authority as may be designated by any such ordinance for the issuance of such steamfitting permits and such approved plans shall report to the industrial commission persistent or wilful violations of the same and any incompetency of a licensed steamfitter observed by such local authority.

[1937 c. 367 ss. 3, 4] (5887-30b, 5887-30c)

326.48 STEAMFITTERS MUST BE LICENSED. No person, firm, or corporation shall engage in or work at the business of a contracting steamfitter or journeyman steamfitter unless licensed to do so by the industrial commission. No license shall be required for minor repairs on existing installations, provided such repairs shall be made in compliance with the prescribed minimum standards of the industrial commission. A contracting steamfitter may also work as a journeyman steamfitter.

No person, firm, or corporation shall engage in the business of installing high pressure steam piping, nor install high pressure steam piping in connection with the dealing in and selling of high pressure steam material and supplies, unless, at all times, a licensed steamfitter, who shall be responsible for proper installation, is in charge of the high pressure steamfitting work of such person, firm, or corporation.

The industrial commission shall prescribe rules and regulations, not inconsistent herewith, for the examination and licensing of steamfitting.

[1937 c. 367 s. 5] (5887-30d)

326.49 EXAMINERS. The industrial commission shall appoint three examiners, of whom one shall be a practical contracting steamfitter, one a practical journeyman steamfitter, and one a member or employee of the commission, to be known as the steamfitting examiners. Each examiner, except the regular employee or the secretary of the commission, shall receive his expenses and such sum per diem for each day actually engaged as the commission shall fix by its order.

[1937 c. 367 s. 7] (5887-30f)

326.50 APPLICATION; FEES. Application for a steamfitter's license shall be made to the industrial commission, with fees. Unless the applicant is entitled to a renewal, he shall be licensed only after passing a satisfactory examination by the examiners showing fitness. Fees for journeymen shall be \$5 for examination and \$2 for renewal, and for contracting steamfitters \$20 for examination and \$15 for renewal. Licenses shall expire December thirty-first, but may be renewed upon application made the following January or February; but, if in February, only upon payment of an additional fee of \$1 for a journeyman and \$5 for a contracting steamfitter.

The commission may issue temporary revocable permits pending examination, and, to assist in this, may appoint agents, without compensation, and may authorize one of its examiners or high pressure steam inspectors to hold a special permit examination, the results to be reported in writing.

[1937 c 367 s 8; 1951 c 119 s 1] (5887-30g)

326.51 COMMISSION MAY REVOKE LICENSES. The commission may revoke any license obtained through error or fraud, or if the licensee is shown to be incompetent, or for a second wilful violation of any of its rules and regulations applicable to such work. The licensee shall have notice, in writing, enumerating the charges, and be entitled to a hearing by the commission on at least five days' notice, with the right to produce testimony. The commission may appoint, in writing, any competent person to take testimony, who shall have power to administer oaths, issue subpoenas, and compel the attendance of witnesses. The decision of the commission shall be based on the testimony and records. One year from the date of revocation application may be made for a new license.

[1937 c. 367 s. 9] (5887-30h)

326.52 FEE PAID TO STATE TREASURER. All fees received under sections 326.46 to 326.52 shall be paid by the industrial commission to the state treasurer, and an amount of money equal to the amount so paid over by the commission to the treasurer is hereby appropriated, out of any funds in the state treasury not otherwise appropriated, to the commission for the purpose of carrying out the provisions of sections 326.46 to 326.52. The salaries and per diem of the inspectors and examiners hereinbefore provided, their expenses, and all incidental expenses of the commission in carrying out the provisions of sections 326.46 to 326.52 shall be paid on order of the commission from such appropriation, but no expense or claim shall be incurred or paid in excess of the amount received from the fees herein provided.

[1937 c. 367 s. 11] (5887-30j)

MINNESOTA STATUTES 1953

2751

EMPLOYMENTS LICENSED BY STATE 326.53

MOTION PICTURE FILM EXHIBITORS

326.523 LICENSE PROVISIONS; DISTRIBUTION; CANCELATION. No distributor shall hereafter license feature motion picture films to an exhibitor to be exhibited, shown or performed in this state unless the license provides:

(1) That all the feature motion picture films, which such distributor will license during the exhibition season, or the unexpired portion thereof, shall be included: the term "all the feature motion picture films" applies to each producer for whom the distributor is acting; and

(2) That the exhibitor shall have the right to cancel a minimum of 20 per cent of the total number of feature motion pictures included in such license where the exhibitor deems the same injurious and damaging to his business or offensive on moral, religious, or racial grounds.

The cancelation shall be made proportionately among the several price brackets, if there be such price brackets in the license agreement. Any number of cancelation to which an exhibitor is entitled, may be made the lowest price bracket at the exhibitor's option.

The right to cancelation shall not be effective, unless the exhibitor exercises such right by giving notice thereof, to the distributor, by registered mail, within 15 days after being notified of the availability of a feature motion picture. In determining the number of feature motion pictures that may be canceled, fractions of one-half or more shall be counted as one and fractions of less than one-half shall not be counted.

[1941 c. 460 s. 2]

326.524 LICENSES MAY NOT CONTAIN CERTAIN RESTRICTIONS. No distributor shall license feature motion picture films to an exhibitor to be exhibited, shown, or performed in this state, upon the condition that the exhibitor must also license short subjects, newsreels, trailers, serials, re-issue, foreign, and western motion picture films.

[1941 c. 460 s. 3]

326.525 LICENSES, WHEN VOID. Any provision of any license hereafter made and entered into which is contrary to any provisions of sections 326.523 to 326.526 and 326.01, subdivisions 14 to 19, is hereby declared to be against public policy and void.

[1941 c. 460 s. 4]

326.526 APPLICATION OF SECTIONS 326.523 to 326.526. The provisions of sections 326.523 to 326.526 and 326.01, subdivisions 14 to 19, shall not apply to the licensing of motion picture films to any school, college, university, church, or any educational, fraternal, or religious organizations in this state.

[1941 c. 460 s. 7]

326.53 VIOLATIONS; PENALTY PROVISIONS. Subdivision 1. (1) Any violation of the provisions of sections 326.02 to 326.23 shall be a gross misdemeanor.

(2) Every person violating any of the provisions of sections 326.523 to 326.526, or assisting in such violation, shall, upon conviction thereof, be punished by a fine not exceeding \$1,000 or, in default of the payment of such fine, by imprisonment in the county jail for not more than one year. In the case of a corporation, the violation of these sections shall be deemed to be also that of the individual directors, officers, or agents of such corporation who have assisted in such violation, or who have authorized, ordered, or done the acts or omissions constituting, in whole or in part, such violation; and, upon conviction thereof, any such directors, officers, or agents shall be punished by fine or imprisonment as herein provided.

Subd. 2. (1) Any person violating any of the provisions of sections 326.37 to 326.45 or who shall wilfully make any false representations to the board of health in applying for a license or permit shall be guilty of a misdemeanor.

(2) Any person violating any of the provisions of sections 326.46 to 326.52 or who shall wilfully make any false representation to the industrial commission in applying for a license or permit shall be guilty of a misdemeanor.

Subd. 3. Any one not having a certificate of registration who shall hold himself out as a watchmaker or as qualified to do watchmaking, or any one who shall violate any of the provisions of sections 326.54 to 326.546, is guilty of a gross mis-

MINNESOTA STATUTES 1953

326.54 EMPLOYMENTS LICENSED BY STATE

2752

demeanor and shall be punished by a fine of not less than \$20 nor more than \$100 or by imprisonment in the county jail for not less than 30 nor more than 90 days or by both such fine and imprisonment.

[1907 c. 457 s. 7; 1909 c. 439 s. 8; 1921 c. 523 s. 12; 1933 c. 349 s. 9; 1933 c. 404 s. 3; 1937 c. 367 s. 10; 1941 c. 460 s. 5; 1943 c. 474 s. 9; 1945 c. 380 s. 9] (5697-12, 5705, 5886, 5887-27, 5887-30i)

WATCHMAKERS

326.54 WATCHMAKERS TO BE REGISTERED. No person shall engage in watchmaking for profit or compensation of any kind, without first obtaining a certificate of registration, as hereinafter provided, which certificate shall at all times be conspicuously displayed in his place of business.

[1943 c. 474 s. 2]

326.541 BOARD OF EXAMINERS IN WATCHMAKING. (1) There is created a board to be known as the "Minnesota Board of Examiners in Watchmaking," whose duties it shall be to administer the provisions of Laws 1943, Chapter 474. Such board shall consist of five members, appointed by the Governor within 60 days after the effective date of Laws 1943, Chapter 474. All persons so appointed shall have been residents of this state and actually engaged in watchmaking, as defined in section 326.01, subdivision 20, for at least five years immediately preceding the time of their appointment. Each member of the board shall hold office for four years and until his successor shall be appointed, and qualifies, except that in the first appointments three members shall be appointed for four years, two for two years, and the term of office in such case shall be designated by the governor at the time of the appointment. The board of five to consist of not less than two employees.

(2) The board shall choose annually, one of its members as president and one as secretary, who shall severally have power to administer oaths and take affidavits certifying thereto under the seal of the board. The board shall meet at such times and places as the officers may direct. A majority of the board shall constitute a quorum. The secretary shall give such bond as the board shall determine to be proper. The secretary shall keep a full record of its proceedings, which shall be open to inspection at all reasonable times. The members and officers of the board shall be paid a per diem of \$15 for time spent in the performance of his duties but not to exceed in one year the total sum of \$225; also they shall be paid mileage of five cents per mile, and actual and necessary expenses for lodging and meals. The secretary, in addition to such per diem and expenses, may be paid an annual salary not to exceed \$1,500. All expenses connected with the operation of the board shall be defrayed from the revenue derived from the licenses, renewals, and examination fees.

(3) The board shall establish suitable and proper uniform apprenticeship regulations; may retain administrative or legal counsel, if it deems needed or proper; and to appoint one clerk or assistant to the secretary, exempt from civil service, and to fix the salary therefor.

(4) The secretary shall collect the fees and shall pay the same into the state treasury, to be kept by the state treasurer in a fund entitled "Watchmakers' Fund." The secretary shall draw by warrant for necessary expenses which shall be paid from said fund.

[1943 c 474 s 3; 1947 c 620 s 1]

326.542 EXAMINATIONS; FEES. Applicants for certificates shall be examined at a time and place fixed by the board. Applications for examination shall be filed with the board at least ten days before the date set for the examination and shall be accompanied by an examination fee of \$15. The applicant shall be of good character, at least 19 years of age, and possess such training and experience as the board shall determine to be requisite.

[1943 c 474 s 4; 1947 c 620 s 2]

326.543 EXAMINATIONS; RE-EXAMINATIONS. An applicant to be entitled to a certificate, shall pass an examination before the board which examination shall be confined to such knowledge, practical ability and skill as is essential in the proper repairing of watches, and shall include a practical demonstration of the applicant's skill in the manipulation of watchmakers tools. The board shall make

MINNESOTA STATUTES 1953

2753

EMPLOYMENTS LICENSED BY STATE 326.546

rules and regulations for conducting examinations and shall define the standards of workmanship and skill. In the case of failure at any examination, the applicant shall have the privilege of taking another examination at any other examination period upon the payment of a fee of \$7.50.

[1943 c. 474 s. 5]

326.544 CERTIFICATES OF REGISTRATION. (1) If the applicant successfully passes the examination, the secretary of the board shall register such fact and shall issue to him a certificate of registration.

(2) A watchmaker in good standing, registered and licensed in another state or states and having engaged in watchmaking therein for two years immediately preceding his application for a certificate, upon filing with the board satisfactory proof thereof shall be issued a certificate, without examination upon the payment of a fee of \$15.

(3) Watchmakers of this state who are in the armed forces of the United States of America at the time Laws 1943, Chapter 474, becomes a law, shall be exempt from taking the examination herein provided upon making application for certificate within one year after his discharge from service, accompanied by an application fee of \$10.

(4) Certificates of registration shall expire on the 30th day of June each year and must be renewed within 30 days for one year upon payment of a fee of \$5.00, or less at the discretion of the board. If such certificate of registration is not renewed on or before August 1st of the year in which issued, such registrant may be required to pay a penalty of \$1.50 in addition to the renewal fee. Application may be made for renewal after the fifteenth day of June of each year.

(5) The board shall issue a temporary 60 day certificate upon payment of a fee of \$1.00.

[1943 c 474 s 6; 1947 c 620 s 3]

326.545 CERTIFICATES FOR APPRENTICE WATCHMAKERS. Any person 16 years of age or over, of good character, apprenticed to a registered watchmaker in accordance with the regulations determined and established by the board, may pursue the trade of watchmaking upon obtaining from the board a certificate of registration as an apprentice watchmaker, which certificate shall be conspicuously displayed at all times at the place of employment of such apprentice. Apprentice watchmakers shall pay a fee of \$2.00 annually.

[1943 c. 474 s. 7]

326.546 MAY REVOKE CERTIFICATES. (1) The board may revoke a certificate of registration upon the failure of the holder thereof to pay the annual renewal fee, upon giving said holder 30 days' notice in writing of such proposed revocation.

(2) The board may revoke a certificate of registration obtained through error of the board or fraud on the part of the applicant, or if the holder is grossly incompetent, guilty of unethical conduct, or obtained or sought to obtain anything of value by fraudulent representations in the practice of watchmaking. The holder of such certificate shall be given 30 days' notice in writing, enumerating the charges and specifying a date for the hearing on such charges. At the hearing he shall have the opportunity to confront witnesses against him and to produce evidence bearing on such charges. A stenographic record of all proceedings shall be made and transcript kept on file with the board. The holder may within 30 days after revocation file with the secretary of the board, a written notice of appeal to the district court of Ramsey county, and the secretary shall transmit to the court and to the attorney general a certified copy of the record. The appeal shall be tried by the court de novo.

(3) One whose certificate has been revoked, may, upon the expiration of one year after such revocation, apply to the board for registration and, upon satisfactory proof that the cause of revocation no longer exists, the board may, in its discretion, issue to said person a certificate of registration upon payment of the fees herein provided.

(4) "Unethical Conduct" includes and means any conduct of a character likely to mislead, deceive, or defraud the public; advertising of any character in which untruthful or misleading statements are made; advertising of prices on watch

MINNESOTA STATUTES 1953

repairing or the giving of any watch parts, gratis or at less than cost, performance of any service in pursuance of any such advertising; loaning of certificate of registration to any person, failure to display the certificate of registration conspicuously at all times; representation that a watch has been cleaned although its major parts, train wheels, and mainspring, have not been disassembled and the capped jewels removed and all parts thereof properly cleaned; performance of any work upon a watch, clock, and time-recording instrument in an unworkmanlike or unskilled manner, representation that certain services or parts are necessary or have been or will be used in the repair of a watch, although such services or parts are not necessary and have not been used in such repairs; employing, directly or indirectly, any unregistered watchmaker to perform any watchmaking, or repairs on watches, clocks, and time-recording instruments or non-compliance, within 30 days, with the directions given in a written notice from the board to terminate employment with any person who is violating the provisions of Laws 1943, Chapter 474.

[1943 c. 474 s. 8]

MEMBERS OF ARMED FORCES

326.55 NONPAYMENT OF LICENSE FEES. Subdivision 1. **Definitions.** As used in this section:

(1) "Employment essential to the prosecution of the present war and to the national defense" means employment by the United States of America, any of its agencies, or any contractor under the United States of America, or subcontractor under such contractor, in work connected with the prosecution of the present war or for the defense of the United States of America and others of the United Nations during such war.

(2) "Outside of the United States" means outside of the territorial limits of the 48 states of the United States and the District of Columbia.

Subd. 2. **Members of armed forces need not pay license fees.** Any person required by law to be licensed or registered in order to carry on or practice a trade, employment, occupation or profession in the State of Minnesota who is also required by law to renew his license or certificate of registration at stated intervals and to pay a fee for such renewal on or before a specified date, or be subject to revocation of his license or certificate or other penalties, who has since the enactment by the Congress of the United States of the Selective Service and Training Act of 1940 entered, or shall hereafter enter, the armed forces of the United States of America, or who has since the enactment of said act been engaged, or shall hereafter be engaged, in employment, outside of the United States, essential to the prosecution of the present war and to the national defense, whose license or certificate of registration was effective at the time he entered the armed forces or engaged in the employment aforesaid, is hereby exempted from the payment of all renewal fees and from the filing of any application for renewal, which but for this act would have been required of him as a condition of the renewal of his license or certificate, during the time he has been in such armed forces or in such employment, and from any penalties for nonpayment or late payment, and is hereby exempted from further payment of such renewal fees and from the making of any application for renewal during the period he shall remain in such armed forces or is engaged in such employment, and for a further period of six months from his discharge from the armed forces, if a member thereof, or from the date of his return within the boundaries of the United States if engaged in the employment hereinbefore referred to. His license or certificate in the meantime shall remain in full force and effect, and if it has been cancelled or revoked since the date of the enactment of the Selective Service and Training Act of 1940 solely on the ground of nonpayment of renewal fees, or failure to apply for a renewal, it shall be reinstated upon the application of the licensee or registrant or any one on his behalf without the payment of any penalties or costs. Any such person may within six months from the date of his release from the armed forces of the United States, if he has been a member of such armed forces, or from the date of his return within the boundaries of the United States if he has been engaged in employment hereinbefore referred to, make application for a renewal of his license or certificate without penalty and in the same manner as if he had made application therefor at the time or times specified by existing laws.

[1943 c. 121]

MINNESOTA STATUTES 1953

2755

EMPLOYMENTS LICENSED BY STATE 326.56

326.56 LICENSES, CERTIFICATES OF REGISTRATION; RENEWALS. Subdivision 1. **Definitions.** For the purposes of this section the terms defined in this subdivision shall have the meanings ascribed to them.

(1) "Employment essential to the prosecution of any war and to the national defense" means employment by the United States of America, any of its agencies, or any contractor under the United States of America, or subcontractor under such contractor, in work connected with the prosecution of war or for the defense of the United States of America and others of the United Nations during war.

(2) "Outside of the United States" means outside of the territorial limits of the 48 states of the United States and the District of Columbia.

Subd. 2. **Trade licenses or registrations, renewals; exemption of members of armed forces.** Any person required by law to be licensed or registered in order to carry on or practice a trade, employment, occupation or profession in the State of Minnesota who is also required by law to renew his license or certificate of registration at stated intervals and to pay a fee for such renewal on or before a specified date, or be subject to revocation of his license or certificate or other penalties, who has since the enactment by the Congress of the United States of the Selective Service and Training Act of 1940 entered, or shall hereafter enter, the armed forces of the United States of America, or who has since the enactment of said act been engaged, or shall hereafter be engaged, in employment, outside of the United States, essential to the prosecution of any war or to the national defense, whose license or certificate of registration was effective at the time he entered the armed forces or engaged in the employment aforesaid, is hereby exempted from the payment of all renewal fees and from the filing of any application for renewal, which but for this section would have been required of him as a condition of the renewal of his license or certificate, during the time he has been in such armed forces or in such employment, and from any penalties for nonpayment or late payment, and is hereby exempted from further payment of such renewal fees and from the making of any application for renewal during the period he shall remain in such armed forces or is engaged in such employment, and for a further period of six months from his discharge from the armed forces, if a member thereof, or from the date of his return within the boundaries of the United States if engaged in the employment hereinbefore referred to. His license or certificate in the meantime shall remain in full force and effect, and if it has been canceled or revoked since the date of the enactment of the selective service and training act of 1940 solely on the ground of nonpayment of renewal fees, or failure to apply for a renewal, it shall be reinstated upon the application of the licensee or registrant or any one on his behalf without the payment of any penalties or costs. Any such person may within six months from the date of his release from the armed forces of the United States, if he has been a member of such armed forces, or from the date of his return within the boundaries of the United States if he has been engaged in employment hereinbefore referred to, make application for a renewal of his license or certificate without penalty and in the same manner as if he had made application therefor at the time or time specified by existing laws.

[1951 c 301 s 1, 2]