

CHAPTER 221

COMMON CARRIERS, CONTRACT CARRIERS

<p>Sec. 221.01 Definitions 221.03 Operation by auto transportation companies only as provided 221.04 Certain powers of commission 221.05 Certificates for operation 221.06 Hearings on petitions for certificates 221.08 Certificates; when granted 221.09 Transfer of certificates 221.10 Bonds of transportation companies; indemnity insurance 221.11 Laws applicable 221.12 Interstate commerce excepted 221.13 Filing fees 221.14 Subsequent applications for certificates 221.15 Not to affect charter limitations 221.16 No vested rights 221.17 Penalties 221.18 Permits; commission to regulate and supervise trucks 221.19 Permits required 221.20 Petitions to be filed with commission 221.21 Duration of permits; registration fees; plates; suspended or revoked permits 221.22 Bonds of applicants 221.23 Permits not transferable 221.24 Compensation of carriers to be fixed by commission 221.25 Not to transport own property; exceptions 221.26 Powers of commission; common carriers 221.27 Permits for common carriers 221.28 Permits; interstate carriers; commission to issue 221.29 Permits must be secured 221.30 Powers of commission to refuse permits</p>	<p>Sec. 221.31 Trucks must be cleaned before carrying food stuffs 221.32 Commission to fix hours of service 221.33 Oath and bond of inspectors 221.34 Appeals 221.35 Permit carriers; may not transport persons 221.36 Violations; complaints; hearings 221.37 Violation a misdemeanor 221.38 Moneys to be paid into state treasury 221.381 Limitation on 221.18 to 221.38 221.39 Contract or common carrier; business declared to be of public interest 221.40 Duties of commission in operation of commercial motor vehicles 221.41 Statutes to apply to interstate vehicles 221.42 Certain vehicles not to operate near cities 221.43 Safety measure 221.44 Application for permission to operate in certain months 221.45 Must submit to inspection 221.46 Violations; penalties 221.47 Carriers of petroleum 221.48 Certificate required 221.49 Application; hearing; notice; grant or denial 221.50 Suspension of certificate 221.51 Temporary permit 221.52 Petroleum carrier subject to sections 221.04 and 221.10 to 221.17 221.53 Application to interstate and intrastate commerce 221.54 Transportation by pipelines 221.55 Certificate of public convenience and necessity</p>
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**221.01 DEFINITIONS.** Subdivision 1. **Terms.** For the purposes of this chapter the term defined in subdivision 2 has the meaning ascribed to it.

Subd. 2. **Commission.** "Commission" means the railroad and warehouse commission of the state of Minnesota.

Subd. 3. **Terms.** For the purposes of sections 221.02 to 221.17 the terms defined in subdivisions 4 to 12 have the meanings ascribed to them.

Subd. 4. **Corporation.** "Corporation" includes company, association, and joint stock association.

Subd. 5. **Person.** "Person" means an individual, firm, or copartnership.

Subd. 6. **Certificate.** "Certificate" means the certificate of public convenience and necessity authorized to be issued under the provisions of such sections.

Subd. 7. **Public highway.** "Public highway" means every street, road, or highway in this state, and includes any highway, state road, county road, public street, avenue, alley, driveway, boulevard, or other place built, supported, maintained, controlled, or used by the public, or by the state, county, district, or municipal officers for the use of the public as a highway or for the transportation of persons or property or as a place of travel or communication between different localities or communities.

Subd. 8. **Motor vehicle.** "Motor vehicle" includes all vehicles or machines propelled by any power other than muscular, used upon the public highways for the transportation of persons or property for compensation as common carriers, except motor vehicles used exclusively in transporting children to or from school, and motor vehicles used by any transportation company engaged exclusively in transporting agricultural, horticultural, dairy, or other farm products from the point of production to the primary market, or to motor vehicles used exclusively in transporting or delivering dairy products or to motor vehicles engaged exclusively in transporting or delivering freight within any city or village in this state or between contiguous villages or cities, or by any transportation company engaged in operating taxicabs or hotel buses to or from a depot to a hotel.

Subd. 9. **Between fixed termini or over a regular route.** "Between fixed termini or over a regular route" means the termini or route between or over which any auto transportation company usually or ordinarily operates any motor vehicle, even though there may be departures from the termini or route, whether such departure be periodical or irregular. Whether or not any motor-propelled vehicle is operated by any auto transportation company between fixed termini or over a regular route, within the meaning of sections 221.02 to 221.17, shall be a question of fact to be determined by the commission.

Subd. 10. **Auto transportation company.** "Auto transportation company" means every corporation or person owning, controlling, operating, or managing any motor-propelled vehicle, not usually operated on or over rails, used in the business of transporting persons or property for compensation as common carriers over any public highway in this state between fixed termini or over a regular route; but shall not include corporations or persons engaged exclusively in the transportation of children to or from school, or any transportation company engaged exclusively in transporting agricultural, horticultural, dairy, or other farm products from the point of production to the primary market, or motor vehicles used exclusively in transporting or delivering dairy products or motor vehicles engaged exclusively in transporting or delivering freight within any city or village in this state or between contiguous villages or cities, or any transportation company engaged in operating taxicabs or hotel buses from a depot to a hotel, or any bona fide cooperative association whose membership is limited to bona fide farmers cooperative associations and who performs transportation and does business only with and for such associations, which business includes substantially other business than merely transportation.

Subd. 11. **Railroad.** "Railroad" means the movement of cars on rails regardless of the motive power used therefor, whether operated on a private right of way or in a public highway.

Subd. 12. **Contiguous city, town, or village.** "Contiguous city, town, or village" means any city, town, or village whose boundary is immediately adjacent to the boundary of another city, town, or village which is the terminus of any auto transportation company, or through which is operated any route of any auto transportation company.

Subd. 13. **Terms.** For the purposes of sections 221.19 to 221.39 the terms defined in subdivisions 14 to 19 have the meanings ascribed to them.

Subd. 14. **Person.** "Person" includes an individual, firm, copartnership, company, association, or joint stock association, and their lessees, trustees, and receivers.

Subd. 15. **Public highway.** "Public highway" means every public street, alley, road or highway, or thoroughfare of any kind used by the public.

Subd. 16. **Permit.** "Permit" means the license or franchise issued under sections 221.18 to 221.39.

Subd. 17. **For hire.** "For hire" means for remuneration or compensation of any kind, paid or promised, either directly or indirectly, for the transportation of property on the highways; but shall not be construed to include any occasional accommodation service by a person or corporation not in the transportation business, even though the same may be paid for.

Subd. 18. **Common carrier.** "Common carrier" means any person who holds himself out to the public as willing to undertake for hire to transport from place to place over the public highways of this state the property of others who may choose to employ him, but who does not operate between fixed termini or over a regular route and is not subject to sections 221.02 to 221.17.

Subd. 19. **Contract carrier.** "Contract carrier" means any person engaged in the business of transporting property for hire over the public highways of this state, other than as a common carrier.

The terms "common carrier" and "contract carrier" shall not apply to a person engaged in agricultural pursuits who owns and uses a truck either for the purpose of transporting the products of his farm or occasionally transporting the property of others for hire, nor shall these terms apply to any person while engaged exclusively in the transportation of fresh vegetables from farms to canneries or viner stations, or from viner stations to canneries, or from canneries to canneries during the harvesting, canning, or packing season, nor shall these

# MINNESOTA STATUTES 1953

1947

## COMMON CARRIERS; CONTRACT CARRIERS 221.04

terms apply to a manufacturer, producer, dealer, or distributor who, in the pursuit of his business, owns and uses a truck, or trucks, either for the purpose of transporting his own products or occasionally transporting the property of others for hire. These terms shall not apply to any person while engaged exclusively in the transportation of pulp wood, cord wood, mining timber, poles and posts from the place where the products are produced to the point where they are to be used or shipped.

Subd. 20. **Terms.** For the purposes of sections 221.40 to 221.46 the terms defined in subdivisions 21 and 22 have the meanings ascribed to them.

Subd. 21. **Public highway.** "Public highway" means all highways, roads, streets, and alleys in the state.

Subd. 22. **Commercial motor vehicle.** "Commercial motor vehicle" means any commercial truck, tractor, truck tractor, semi-trailer, or trailer operated upon the public highway.

[1925 c 185 s 2; 1933 c 170 s 1; 1937 c 411 s 1; 1937 c 431 s 3; 1939 c 438 s 1; 1943 c 100 s 1; 1947 c 299 s 3; 1949 c 474 s 1] (5015-2, 5015-20, 5015-47)

221.02 [Renumbered 221.01, subdivisions 2 to 22]

**221.03 OPERATION BY AUTO TRANSPORTATION COMPANIES ONLY AS PROVIDED.** No auto transportation company shall operate any motor-propelled vehicles for the transportation of persons or property for compensation as a common carrier on any public highway in this state except in accordance with the provisions of sections 221.01 to 221.16.

[1925 c. 185 s. 3] (5015-3)

**221.04 CERTAIN POWERS OF COMMISSION.** Subdivision 1. **General powers.** The commission is hereby vested with power and authority and it is hereby made its duty to supervise and regulate every auto transportation company in this state; to fix just, reasonable and nondiscriminatory rates, fares, charges, and classifications; to regulate the facilities, accounts, service, and safety of operations of each such auto transportation company, and make rules and regulations for proper inspection of motor vehicles and to provide for the installation of safety devices thereon, and to require the installation of proper automatic speed control regulators if, in the opinion of the commission, there is a necessity therefor; and may require the construction and maintenance or furnishing of suitable and proper depot or waiting room or accommodation or shelter in any village or city in this state or at any point on the highway traversed which the commission may deem just and proper for the protection of passengers or property; to require the filing of annual and other reports, tariffs, schedules or other data by such auto transportation companies; to supervise and regulate auto transportation companies in all matters affecting the relationship between such auto transportation companies and the traveling and shipping public, and to extend the termini of any route of any passenger-carrying auto transportation company holding a certificate as such to any contiguous city, town, or village, and to alter or change the route of any auto transportation company so that said route will also operate through any contiguous city, town, or village; provided, that the power and authority of the commission so to extend the termini of any such route or further change of any such route shall not apply to any route terminating within the boundaries of a city of the first class and extending less than 35 miles beyond the boundaries of such city. The commission shall have power and authority, by general order or otherwise, to prescribe rules and regulations in conformity with sections 221.01 to 221.17, applicable to any and all auto transportation companies.

Subd. 2. **What considered in making rates.** In prescribing rates to be charged for the carrying of freight, persons, or property, the commission shall take into consideration among other things, the kind and character of service to be performed, and the effect of such rates upon other common carriers, if any, and so far as possible avoid unreasonable competition with existing common carriers.

Subd. 3. **Hearings.** No time schedule, tariff or rates shall be put into effect or be changed or altered except upon hearing duly had and an order therefor by the commission. Notice of such hearing shall be served upon any competing carrier; provided, however, that if it appears that an emergency exists or that there is need for a minor or unimportant change in the time schedule, or schedule of fares, or for a change thereof beneficial to the public, the commission may authorize a modification thereof without a hearing and the service of notice as herein provided, but in such event notice of such fact shall thereafter be served

# MINNESOTA STATUTES 1953

## 221.05 COMMON CARRIERS; CONTRACT CARRIERS

1948

within a reasonable time upon all interested parties as defined in section 221.06, which shall have the right within 15 days thereafter to complain that they are being injured by such change and a hearing shall thereupon be granted.

Subd. 4. **Abandonment or discontinuance of service.** No auto transportation company shall abandon or discontinue any service established under sections 221.01 to 221.17 without an order of the commission therefor.

Subd. 5. **Departure from route.** Any auto transportation company may depart from the route over which it is authorized to operate for the purpose of transporting chartered or excursion parties to any point in the state of Minnesota on such terms and conditions as the commission may prescribe.

Subd. 6. **Uniform charges.** No auto transportation company shall charge or demand or collect or receive a greater or less or different compensation for the transportation of passengers or property, or for any service in connection therewith, than the rates, fares and charges which have been duly approved therefor by an order of the commission; nor shall any auto transportation company refund or remit in any manner or by any device, any portion of the rates, fares and charges required to be collected by the commission's order, nor extend to any shipper or person any privileges or facilities in the transportation of passengers or property, except such as have been provided for by an order of the commission.

Subd. 7. **Certificate revoked for violations.** The commission may, at any time, upon its own motion, or upon application of any city, town, or village contiguous to a city, town or village which is the terminus of any route of an auto transportation company, subject to the limitations of the proviso hereinbefore set forth or through which is operated the route of any transportation company, by its order, duly entered after a hearing had upon notice to the holder of any certificate hereunder and an opportunity to such holder to be heard, extend the terminus of any route of any transportation company to any such contiguous city, town or village, or cause to be ordered the alteration of any route of any transportation company which is operated through any city, town or village so that said route will also be operated through any contiguous city, town or village; provided that public convenience and necessity therefor be proved at a hearing thereon, or upon like application and hearing, at which it shall be proven that such holder wilfully violates or refuses to observe any of its proper orders, rules, or regulations or any provision of sections 221.01 to 221.17, suspend, revoke, alter, or amend any certificate issued under the provisions of sections 221.01 to 221.17; but the holder of any such certificate shall have all the rights of rehearing, review and appeal as to such order of the commission as is provided for in sections 221.01 to 221.17.

[1925 c 185 s 4; 1943 c 100 s 2; 1947 c 266 s 1] (5015-4)

**221.05 CERTIFICATES FOR OPERATION.** Subdivision 1. **Necessity for.** No auto transportation company shall hereafter operate for the transportation of persons or property for hire as a common carrier on any public highway without first having obtained from the commission under the provisions of sections 221.01 to 221.16 a certificate declaring that public convenience and necessity require such operation. Where an application has been filed with the commission as provided in subdivision 2, the commission may grant a temporary certificate, valid only until a final order has been entered upon such application, where it is shown that no auto transportation company is then authorized to serve on the route proposed in the application, that no common carrier by rail would be directly affected by the granting of a temporary certificate and that there is no other application on file with the commission covering the route for which the temporary certificate is sought. A certificate which has been issued to an auto transportation company may be amended by the commission on ex parte application without fee so as to grant an additional or alternate route when there is no other means of transportation over such proposed additional route or between the termini of such proposed additional route and such proposed additional route does not exceed ten miles in length.

Subd. 2. **Application.** The auto transportation company making application for such certificate, shall do so in writing, which petition shall be verified by the applicant and shall specify the following matters:

- (1) The name and address of the applicant and the names and addresses of its officers, if any;
- (2) The public highway or highways over which, and the fixed termini between which, or the route or routes over which it intends to operate;

# MINNESOTA STATUTES 1953

1949

## COMMON CARRIERS; CONTRACT CARRIERS 221.10

(3) The kind of transportation, whether passenger or freight, or both, together with a full and complete description of the character of the vehicle or vehicles to be used, including the seating capacity of any vehicle to be used for passenger traffic and the weight of the vehicle to be used in freight traffic;

(4) The proposed time schedule;

(5) A schedule of the tariff or rates desired to be charged for the transportation of freight or passengers;

(6) A complete and detailed description of the property proposed to be devoted to the public service;

(7) A detailed statement showing the assets and liabilities of such applicant; and

(8) Such other or additional information as the commission may by order require.

[1925 c 185 s 5; 1947 c 266 s 2] (5015-5)

**221.06 HEARINGS ON PETITIONS FOR CERTIFICATES.** Upon the filing of such petition the commission shall fix a time and place for hearing thereon which shall not be less than 20 days after such filing. The commission shall cause a copy of such petition and notice of hearing thereon to be served upon the managing agent, or an officer, or the owner of any common carrier operating into or through any village or city located on the proposed route of the applicant, on the chairman of any town board of a township whose roads are a part of the proposed route, on the county auditor of any county, and the governing board of any city or village into or through which any street or highway may pass, over which it is proposed to operate any such motor vehicle, at least ten days before the date of hearing, and any such common carrier, town board, board of county commissioners and governing board of any village or city, are hereby declared to be interested parties to the proceedings and may offer testimony for or against the granting of such certificate. If during the hearing an amendment to the petition is proposed which appears to be in the public interest, the commission may allow the same if it can be done without prejudice to the rights of interested parties.

[1925 c 185 s 6; 1947 c 266 s 3] (5015-6)

**221.07** [Repealed, 1947 c 266 s 6]

**221.08 CERTIFICATES; WHEN GRANTED.** If the commission shall find from the evidence that public convenience and necessity require the service proposed, or any part thereof as the commission shall determine, a certificate therefor shall be issued. In determining whether or not a certificate should be issued, the commission shall give reasonable consideration to the interests of the public that might be affected thereby and shall give reasonable consideration to the transportation service being furnished by any railroad and shall give due consideration to the likelihood of the proposed service being permanent and continuous throughout 12 months of the year and the effect which such proposed transportation service may have upon other forms of transportation service which are essential and indispensable to the communities to be affected by such proposed transportation service, and to the traffic already existing upon the route proposed to be traveled and the effect that such proposed service may have upon the existing travel upon the route and the excess cost of maintaining such highway on account of the installation of such additional service, if any. The commission may issue the certificate as prayed for, or issue it for the partial exercise only of the privilege sought; and may attach to the exercise of the rights granted by such certificate, such terms and conditions as, in its judgment, the public convenience and necessity may require.

[1925 c. 185 s. 8] (5015-8)

**221.09 TRANSFER OF CERTIFICATES.** Any right, privilege, or certificate held, owned, or obtained by any auto transportation company may be sold, assigned, leased, or transferred as other property only by the authorization of the commission.

[1925 c. 185 s. 9] (5015-9)

**221.10 BONDS OF TRANSPORTATION COMPANIES; INDEMNITY INSURANCE.** Before a certificate shall be issued to any transportation company it shall file with the commission public liability or indemnity insurance satisfactory to the commission and in such amount as it shall prescribe, covering injuries and damages accruing to persons or property arising out of its operations as such transportation company. Such insurance shall be subject to cancelation for non-payment of premiums or withdrawal from service of a vehicle or vehicles covered thereby upon 15 days' written notice to the insured and to the commission. Such

insurance may be, from time to time, reduced or increased by the commission. The commission may, if so desired by the company, accept in lieu of the insurance, such other form of security as may be satisfactory to the commission.

[1925 c 185 s 11; 1947 c 266 s 4] (5015-11)

**221.11 LAWS APPLICABLE.** In all respects in which the commission has power and authority under this chapter, proceedings may be instituted, complaints made and filed with it, process issued, hearings held, opinions and orders and decisions made and filed, and appeals taken by any aggrieved party from any order so made to the district court or the supreme court of this state, under the conditions and subject to the limitations and with the effect specified in the railroad and warehouse commission law of this state. Actions or proceedings against an auto transportation company may be tried in any county through which such company operates any of its motor vehicles.

[1925 c. 185 s. 12] (5015-12)

**221.12 INTERSTATE COMMERCE EXCEPTED.** Neither sections 221.01 to 221.16 nor any provisions thereof shall apply or be construed to apply to commerce with foreign nations or commerce among the several states of the Union except in so far as the same may be permitted under the provisions of the Constitution of the United States and the Acts of Congress.

[1925 c. 185 s. 14] (5015-14)

**221.13 FILING FEES.** Upon the filing of an application for a certificate the applicant shall pay into the state treasury as a fee for the issuance thereof the sum of \$50 and for any transfer of such certificate the sum of \$25 and for the issuance of a duplicate certificate the sum of \$3.00.

[1925 c. 185 s. 15] (5015-15)

**221.14 SUBSEQUENT APPLICATIONS FOR CERTIFICATES.** Where a petition for a certificate of public convenience and necessity has been in whole or in part denied, a new application therefor shall not be again considered by the commission within one year from the date of the order of the commission filed therein, unless it shall be made to appear to the commission that there has been a material change in the transportation needs of the community proposed to be affected.

[1925 c. 185 s. 17] (5015-17)

**221.15 NOT TO AFFECT CHARTER LIMITATIONS.** No provision in Laws 1925, Chapter 185, as amended, shall authorize the use by any transportation company of any public highway in any city of the first class, whether organized under the Constitution of the state of Minnesota, Article 4, Section 36, or otherwise, in violation of any charter provision or ordinance of such city in effect January 1, 1925, unless and except as such charter provisions or ordinance may be repealed after that date; nor shall Laws 1925, Chapter 185, as amended, be construed as in any manner taking from or curtailing the right of any city or village to reasonably regulate or control the routing, parking, speed, or the safety of operation of a motor vehicle operated by any transportation company under the terms of Laws 1925, Chapter 185, as amended, or the general police power of any such city or village over its highways; nor shall Laws 1925, Chapter 185, as amended, be construed as abrogating any provision of the charter of any such city now organized and operating under said Article 4, Section 36, requiring certain conditions to be complied with before such transportation company can use the highways of such city and such rights and powers herein stated are hereby expressly reserved and granted to such city; but no such city of the first class, or any city or village shall prohibit or deny the use of the public highways within its territorial boundaries by any such transportation company solely for transportation of passengers or property received within such boundaries to destinations beyond such boundaries, or for transportation of passengers or property from points beyond such boundaries to destinations within the same, or for transportation of passengers or property from points beyond such boundaries through such municipality to points beyond the boundaries of such municipality, where such operation is pursuant to a certificate of convenience and necessity issued by the commission.

[1925 c. 185 s. 18; 1929 c. 154 s. 1; 1943 c. 434 s. 1] (5015-18)

**221.16 NO VESTED RIGHTS.** Nothing in Laws 1925, Chapter 185, shall prevent the legislature from repealing, amending, or modifying the same, or any privilege or right granted thereunder.

[1925 c. 185 s. 19] (5015-19)

# MINNESOTA STATUTES 1953

1951

## COMMON CARRIERS; CONTRACT CARRIERS 221.20

**221.17 PENALTIES.** Any auto transportation company, or any officer, agent, or employee of any auto transportation company, failing to comply with any order, decision, rule or regulation, direction, demand or requirement, or any part or provision thereof, of the commission, or any provision of sections 221.01 to 221.17 may be subject to a penalty of not more than \$50.00 for each and every day of such failure to comply with such order, decision, rule or regulation, direction, demand or requirement, or any part or provision thereof, of the commission, or any provision of sections 221.01 to 221.17 to be recovered in a civil action brought by the attorney general.

[1925 c. 185 s. 13] (5015-13)

**221.175** [Repealed, 1947 c 266 s 7]

**221.18 PERMITS; COMMISSION TO REGULATE AND SUPERVISE TRUCKS.** Subdivision 1. **Regulations; rate tariffs.** The commission is hereby vested with power and authority, and it is hereby made its duty to supervise and regulate every contract carrier engaged in intrastate commerce in this state to the extent provided in sections 221.18-221.39; to grant permits to such carrier upon the terms and conditions as provided in section 221.20; and to require the keeping of such records as it may deem necessary to administer sections 221.18-221.39. The commission is further vested with power and authority to require the filing of rate tariffs by common carriers and contract carriers as provided in section 221.24, and to promulgate appropriate rules and regulations to govern the filing of such rate tariffs.

Subd. 2. **Supervision and regulation.** The commission is further vested with the power and authority and it is made its duty to supervise and regulate every contract carrier for the purpose of promoting safety on the highways and their conservation; to make rules and regulations respecting the lights and brakes used on the vehicles operated by such carriers and requiring the use of any and all safety devices that tend to make more safe the operation of such vehicles on the highways; to regulate the nature and character of the equipment to be used under a permit, the amount and character of tonnage which may be hauled thereunder on any motor vehicle and the method of loading or packing the freight transported, but the commission shall not authorize the use of any equipment of greater dimensions or the transportation of tonnage of greater weight than is permitted by any existing law or any law which may be hereafter enacted; provided, that all such regulations shall be first approved by the commissioner of highways before the same shall become effective; to make such rules and regulations and require such reports under oath as may be necessary to the enforcement of sections 221.18 to 221.39.

[1933 c 170 s 2; 1943 c 210 s 2; 1947 c 299 s 1] (5015-21)

**221.19 PERMITS REQUIRED.** No person shall operate as a contract carrier in intrastate commerce without a permit from the commission so to do in accordance with the provisions of sections 221.18 to 221.39.

[1933 c. 170 s. 3] (5015-22)

**221.20 PETITIONS TO BE FILED WITH THE COMMISSION.** Any person desiring a permit to operate hereunder as a contract carrier shall file a petition thereof with the commission. Such petition shall set forth the name and address of the applicant; and names and addresses of its officers, if a corporation, and such other information necessary to the enforcement of sections 221.18 to 221.39 as the commission may, by order, require. Upon compliance with sections 221.18 to 221.39 a permit shall be issued by the commission unless the commission shall have determined that the vehicles do not meet the safety standards set up by the commission or that the applicant is not fit and able to carry on the operations of a permit carrier. A permit once granted continues in full force and effect until abandoned or revoked, subject to compliance by the permit holder with all other provisions of law governing permit carriers. No permit shall be issued to any common carrier by rail, whereby said common carrier will be permitted to operate trucks for hire within this state, nor shall any common carrier by rail be permitted to own, lease, operate, control, or have any interest in any common carrier by truck either by stock ownership or otherwise, directly, indirectly, through any holding company, or by stockholders or directors in common, or in any other manner. Nothing in sections 221.18 to 221.39 shall prevent the commission from issuing a permit to a common carrier by rail, whereby such carrier will be given

authority to operate trucks wholly within the limits of any municipality served by said railroad and which service shall only be a service supplementary to the rail service now established by such carrier.

[1933 c. 170 s. 4; 1943 c. 210 s. 3] (5015-23)

**221.21 DURATION OF PERMITS; REGISTRATION FEES; PLATES; SUSPENDED OR REVOKED PERMITS.** Permits issued pursuant to the provisions of section 221.20 shall be effective for a 12 month period commencing on the first day of the month of their issuance or renewal. The permit holder shall pay into the treasury of the State of Minnesota a registration fee of \$7.50 on each vehicle operated by him under authority of such permit during said 12 month period or fraction thereof. Semi-trailers used by applicant in combination with truck-tractors shall not be counted as vehicles in the computation of fees under this section, provided applicant pays the fees for such truck-tractors. The commission shall furnish a distinguishing plate for each vehicle or truck-tractor for which a fee has been paid, which plate shall at all times be displayed on the vehicle or truck-tractor to which it has been assigned. Plates may be reassigned to another vehicle or truck-tractor without fee by the commission upon application of the permit holder. Plates issued under the provisions of this section shall be good only for the period for which the permit is effective. The name and residence of the permit holder shall be stenciled or otherwise shown in a conspicuous place on each vehicle operated under his permit. The provisions of this section covering the registration of vehicles of permit holders shall also apply to the vehicles operated by auto transportation companies and petroleum carriers. In the event a permit has been suspended or revoked the commission may order a hearing upon an application for renewal thereof or upon an application for a permit to be issued to the holder of such suspended or revoked permit and may grant or deny such renewal or permit. This section applies only to the registration of vehicles from and after July 1, 1953.

[1933 c 170 s 5; 1937 c 411 s 2; 1943 c 210 s 4; 1947 c 266 s 5; 1953 c 743 s 1] (5015-24)

**221.22 BONDS OF APPLICANTS.** Before such permit shall be issued such contract carrier shall secure and file, and keep the same at all times in full effect, with the commission public liability and indemnity insurance satisfactory to the commission in such amount and in such form as the commission shall prescribe covering injuries and damage to persons or property occurring on the highways other than the employees of such contract carrier or the property being transported by such carrier. Such insurance shall be subject to cancellation for non-payment of premiums or withdrawals from service of a vehicle or vehicles covered thereby upon 15 days' written notice to the insured and to the commission. Such insurance or bond may from time to time be reduced or increased by the commission. The commission may, if desired by the applicant, accept in lieu of the bond or insurance such other form of security as may be satisfactory to the commission.

[1933 c. 170 s. 6] (5015-25)

**221.23 PERMITS NOT TRANSFERABLE.** No permit issued under the provisions of sections 221.18 to 221.39 shall be assigned or transferred. The commission may, for a good cause upon not less than ten days' notice to the holder thereof, suspend or revoke such permit for any violation of any provision of any law of this state or any order or regulation of the commission.

[1933 c. 170 s. 7] (5015-26)

**221.24 COMPENSATION OF CARRIERS TO BE FIXED BY COMMISSION.** Every common carrier and every contract carrier, as defined in section 221.02, shall file and maintain with the commission a tariff naming rates and charges for the transportation of freight or property. Such tariffs and subsequent supplements thereto or re-issues thereof shall state the effective date thereof, which shall be not less than ten days subsequent to the date of filing, unless such period of time be reduced by special permission of the commission. Such tariffs, supplements and re-issues shall be prepared and filed in accordance with rules and regulations to be promulgated by the commission, and any rates or charges named therein shall be subject to complaint to the commission by any interested party, whereupon the commission by order on not less than ten days' notice may set such complaint for hearing, and if at such hearing the complainant submits facts and evidence sufficient to establish proof that such rates or charges complained of are excessive or non-compensatory, the commission may order such rates or charges canceled, and require the filing of alternative and reasonable rates and



# MINNESOTA STATUTES 1953

1953

COMMON CARRIERS; CONTRACT CARRIERS 221.29

charges, the reasonable level of which at such time shall be indicated by the commission in such order. Upon the filing of any tariff or subsequent supplement thereto or re-issue thereof, any other carrier shall have the right to petition the commission to suspend the taking effect of the same until opportunity has been had for a hearing on the reasonableness of the rates or charges named therein, as herein provided, and the commission may so suspend if in its judgment the rates or charges complained of are so unreasonably low as to create destructive competitive practices among or jeopardize the economic position of competing carriers. In determining whether the rates or charges are excessive or non-compensatory the commission shall include in its consideration, among other things, the reasonable cost of the service rendered for such transportation, including a reasonable return on the money invested in the business and an adequate sum for maintenance and depreciation of the property used. No contract carrier or common carrier shall charge, demand, collect, or receive, nor shall a shipper pay, a greater or less or different compensation for the transportation of property, or for any service in connection therewith, than the rates and charges named in tariffs currently in effect and on file with the commission; nor shall any contract carrier refund or remit in any manner or by any device, directly or indirectly, any portion of the rates and charges required to be collected by him under such tariffs, nor extend to any shipper or person any privileges or facilities in the transportation of property except such as specified in such tariffs.

[1933 c 170 s 8; 1947 c 299 s 2] (5015-27)

**221.25 NOT TO TRANSPORT OWN PROPERTY; EXCEPTIONS.** No contract carrier shall transport any property which it may own in whole or in part, except such property as may be necessary for the use of the owner of the truck or of his family and not for re-sale; provided, that such property may be transported for re-sale when transported directly to the place of business of the owner of the truck, or if such owner is a farmer to the farm of the owner.

[1933 c. 170 s. 9] (5015-28)

**221.26 POWERS OF COMMISSION; COMMON CARRIERS.** The commission shall have the same power and authority with respect to the regulation and control of common carriers as are set forth in section 221.18 with respect to contract carriers.

[1933 c. 170 s. 10] (5015-29)

**221.27 PERMITS FOR COMMON CARRIERS.** No person shall operate as a common carrier in intrastate commerce without a permit from the commission so to do in accordance with the provisions of sections 221.18 to 221.39. The provisions of sections 221.20 to 221.26 shall govern the issuance, renewal, and cancellation of permits to common carriers and the operations thereunder.

[1933 c. 170 s. 11; 1948 c. 210 s. 5] (5015-30)

**221.28 PERMITS; INTERSTATE CARRIERS; COMMISSION TO ISSUE.** The commission is hereby vested with power and authority to grant permits to contract carriers and common carriers engaged exclusively in transporting property in interstate commerce or between any point in the state and the Dominion of Canada, upon the filing of applications therefor and the compliance with all lawful requirements.

The commission is further vested with all the power and authority to supervise and regulate such interstate and foreign carriers as is vested in the commission by section 221.18, subdivision 2, to supervise and regulate intrastate contract carriers.

[1933 c. 170 s. 12] (5015-31)

**221.29 PERMITS MUST BE SECURED.** Subdivision 1. **Petition.** No person shall operate as a contract carrier or common carrier exclusively engaged in transporting property in interstate commerce, or property between any point in the state of Minnesota and the Dominion of Canada, without a permit from the commission so to do, in accordance with the provisions of sections 221.18 to 221.39. Any person desiring a permit to operate as such contract carrier or common carrier shall file a petition therefor with the commission, which petition shall set forth the name and address of the applicant; the names and addresses of its officers, if a corporation; a description of each vehicle which the applicant intends to use and such other information necessary to the enforcement of sections 221.18 to 221.39 as the commission may, by order, require.

Subd. 2. **Fees.** At the time of filing petition the applicant shall pay into the treasury of this state a fee in the sum of \$7.50 for the issuance of such permit where but one vehicle is to be operated. Where more than one vehicle is to be operated under the permit, an additional fee of \$7.50 shall be paid for each of such

# MINNESOTA STATUTES 1953

vehicles, in excess of one. The commission is hereby empowered to enter into reciprocal agreements with the regulatory bodies of other states whereby the payment of permit fees provided for in this section may be waived in whole or in part in the case of a nonresident of this state or a corporation or partnership whose principal place of business is outside this state if reciprocal privileges are extended under such agreement to residents of this state and to corporations or partnerships whose principal place of business is in this state.

Distinguishing plates shall be prescribed and furnished by the commission and shall be at all times displayed on each motor vehicle authorized by the commission to operate under sections 221.18 to 221.39.

**Subd. 3. Public liability and indemnity insurance.** Before a permit shall be issued, such applicant shall also secure and file with the commission public liability and indemnity insurance satisfactory to the commission and in such amount as it shall prescribe, covering injuries and damage to persons or property occurring on the highway other than to employes of such carrier or the property being transported thereby. Such insurance shall be subject to cancellations for non-payment of premiums or withdrawals from service of a vehicle or vehicles covered thereby upon 15 days' written notice to the insured and to the commission. Such insurance or bond may, from time to time be reduced or increased by the commission. The commission may, if so desired by the applicant, accept in lieu of said bond or insurance such other form of security as may be satisfactory to the commission.

Upon compliance with the provisions of this section, the commission shall forthwith issue said permit.

**Subd. 4. Time limitation; renewals.** No permit granted under sections 221.18 to 221.39 for the transportation of property exclusively in interstate or foreign commerce shall be effective after the first day of January of the year following the year of its issuance. Renewals shall be issued upon payment of the fees hereinbefore provided.

**Subd. 5. Not assignable.** No permit issued under the provisions of sections 221.18 to 221.39 shall be transferred, sold or otherwise conveyed. The commission may for a good cause upon not less than ten days' notice to the holder thereof suspend or revoke such permit for any violation of any provision of sections 221.18 to 221.39 or any law of this state or any order or regulation of the commission.

[1933 c. 170 s. 13; 1937 c. 411 s. 3; 1943 c. 210 s. 6]. (5015-32)

**221.30 POWERS OF COMMISSION TO REFUSE PERMITS.** The commission shall have power to refuse to issue a permit as a common carrier or contract carrier to an auto transportation company subject to sections 221.01 to 221.17, and shall have power to refuse to issue a permit to such common carrier and contract carrier if such common or contract carrier is owned in whole or in part, directly or indirectly, by stock ownership or otherwise, by an auto transportation company subject to sections 221.01 to 221.17. Where such financial interest is found to exist, the commission after hearing may in its discretion cancel any permit issued under sections 221.18 to 221.39. The commission may issue a permit as a contract carrier to such cooperative associations as are described in subdivision 8 of section 221.02, notwithstanding the number of its hauling contracts and provided that such contract carrier shall be permitted to haul its own property.

[1933 c 170 s 14; 1949 c 474 s.2] (5015-33)

**221.31 TRUCKS MUST BE CLEANED BEFORE CARRYING FOOD STUFFS.** No contract carrier or common carrier engaged in either intrastate or interstate commerce holding a permit under sections 221.18 to 221.39, and no auto transportation company holding a certificate under sections 221.01 to 221.17, shall transport for hire food for human consumption nor any article or package containing any property intended for or that could be used in any household in any motor vehicle in which live stock has been transported unless such motor vehicle has been thoroughly cleaned.

[1933 c. 170 s. 15] (5015-34)

**221.32 COMMISSION TO FIX HOURS OF SERVICE.** It shall be the duty of the commission and it is hereby so empowered to establish, regulate, and fix the hours of service of truck drivers employed by carriers subject to sections 221.18 to 221.39, and auto transportation companies subject to sections 221.01 to 221.17, and to that end may require from all of such carriers such reports and information as

# MINNESOTA STATUTES 1953

1955

COMMON CARRIERS; CONTRACT CARRIERS 221.37

it may deem necessary to the enforcement of its orders respecting the same. The commission shall fix the hours of service on a basis so that no truck driver shall operate a truck for more than 12 hours continuously.

[1933 c. 170 s. 16] (5015-35)

**221.33 OATH AND BOND OF INSPECTORS.** Inspectors of the commission, for the purpose of enforcing sections 221.18 to 221.39 but for no other purpose, shall have all the powers conferred by law upon peace officers, and it shall be the duty of the commissioner of highways, upon written request of the commission, to require the state highway patrol to assist in the enforcement of sections 221.18 to 221.39. Every inspector of the commission, before entering upon his duties, shall take and subscribe the oath of office and furnish a bond to the state in the sum of \$2,000 conditioned as provided by section 387.01, to be approved by and filed in the office of the secretary of state.

[1933 c. 170 s. 18; 1937 c. 411 s. 4] (5015-37)

**221.34 APPEALS.** In all cases in which the commission has power and authority under sections 221.18 to 221.39, proceedings may be instituted, complaints made and filed with it, processes issued, hearings held, opinions and orders and decisions made and filed and appeals taken by any aggrieved party from any order so made to the district court and to the supreme court or to either of this state. In case of any such appeal the issues involved therein shall be tried de novo. Any party to a proceeding may take said appeal to the district court of the county in which the complainants or a majority of them reside, or, in case none of them reside in the state, or, in a proceeding commenced by the commission on its own motion without complaint, to the district court of one of the counties in which the order of the commission requires a service to be performed or an act to be done or not to be done by the carrier. Upon service of the notice of appeal the commission by its secretary shall forthwith file with the clerk of the district court to which appeal is taken a certified copy of the order appealed from. In case appeals are taken to the district court of more than one county they shall be consolidated and tried in the district court of the county to which the first appeal was taken. The person serving such notice of appeal shall within five days after the service thereof file the same with proof of service with the clerk of the court to which such appeal is taken; and thereupon the district court shall have jurisdiction over the appeal, and the same shall be entered upon the records of the district court and tried therein according to the rules relating to the trial of civil actions. No further pleadings than those filed before the commission shall be necessary. If such appeal is not taken within this time such order shall become final.

[1933 c. 170 s. 19] (5015-38)

**221.35 PERMIT CARRIERS; MAY NOT TRANSPORT PERSONS.** It shall be unlawful for any person holding a permit hereunder to transport any person in the truck for hire.

[1933 c. 170 s. 20] (5015-39)

**221.36 VIOLATIONS; COMPLAINTS; HEARINGS.** Where any terms of sections 221.18 to 221.39 or any order of the commission adopted hereunder, or any provisions of sections 221.01 to 221.17, or any order issued thereunder, have been violated, the commission upon complaint being filed, or on its own motion, may issue and serve upon such person or corporation a complaint stating its charges in that respect, and containing a notice of hearing upon a day and at a place therein fixed at least ten days after the service of said complaint and notice. The person or corporation so complained of shall have the right to appear at the time and place so fixed and show cause why an order shall not be entered by the commission requiring such person or corporation to cease and desist from the violation alleged. If upon such hearing the commission shall determine that any of the provisions of sections 221.18 to 221.39 or of Laws 1925, Chapter 185, or any order of the commission thereunder have been so violated, it shall so find and shall issue and cause to be served upon such person or corporation an order requiring such person or corporation to cease and desist from such violation. The district court upon application may enforce such cease and desist order by injunction or other appropriate writ or proceedings.

[1933 c. 170 s. 17; 1943 c. 210 s. 7] (5015-36)

**221.37 VIOLATION A MISDEMEANOR.** Any person who violates or who procures, aids, or abets in the violation of any provision of sections 221.18 to 221.39 or of any order of the commission issued thereunder or the provisions of sections

# MINNESOTA STATUTES 1953

## 221.38 COMMON CARRIERS; CONTRACT CARRIERS

1956

221.01 to 221.17 or any order of the commission issued thereunder shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor; and upon conviction punished by a fine of not exceeding \$100 or imprisonment for 90 days. Every distinct violation shall be a separate offense; and, in the case of a continuing violation, each day shall be deemed a separate offense. Upon written request of the commission, it shall be the duty of the attorney general or any county attorney within his jurisdiction to prosecute any person alleged to have committed such an offense.

[1933 c. 170 s. 21] (5015-40)

**221.38 MONEYS TO BE PAID INTO STATE TREASURY.** All moneys received under the provisions of sections 221.18 to 221.39 shall be paid into the state treasury and may be used by the commission for the employment of inspectors for the purpose of inspecting the mechanical equipment of all trucks subject to sections 221.18 to 221.39 and for the general enforcement of sections 221.18 to 221.39. Any money that may be left in such fund at the end of any calendar year from permit fees for such calendar year shall be placed to the credit of the highway fund and become a part thereof.

The commission is empowered to expend such money as may be necessary for the administration and enforcement of sections 221.18 to 221.39 including the employment of all necessary clerks, inspectors, and other employees, and for such purpose shall not expend any money in excess of the collections made under sections 221.18 to 221.39.

[1933 c. 170 s. 23; 1933 c. 397 s. 1] (5015-42)

**221.381 LIMITATION ON 221.18 TO 221.38.** Subdivision 1. **Transportation within corporate limits.** The provisions of Minnesota Statutes 1945, Sections 221.18 to 221.38, as amended, shall not be applicable to transportation by motor vehicle of property and freight, excepting household goods, as hereinafter defined, and excepting petroleum products in bulk, when the movement is (1) entirely within the corporate limits of any one city or village, or (2) entirely within any one group of contiguous cities or villages.

Subd. 2. **"Household goods" defined.** The term "household goods" as used in subdivision 1 means personal effects and property used or to be used in a dwelling when a part of the equipment or supply of such dwelling; furniture, fixtures, equipment and the property of stores, offices, museums, institutions, hospitals, or other establishments when a part of the stock, equipment, or supply of such stores, offices, museums, institutions, hospitals, or other establishments; and articles including objects of art, displays, and exhibits, which because of their unusual nature or value require specialized handling and equipment usually employed in moving household goods.

[1949 c 233 s 1]

**221.39 CONTRACT OR COMMON CARRIER; BUSINESS DECLARED TO BE OF PUBLIC INTEREST.** The business of operating a motor vehicle for the transportation of property by a contract carrier or a common carrier upon the highways of this state is declared to be a business affected with the public interest. The rapid increase of motor carrier traffic and the fact that under existing law many motor trucks are not effectively regulated have increased the dangers and hazards on public highways and make it imperative that more stringent regulation should be employed to the end that the highways may be rendered safer for the use of the general public and that the discrimination in rates charged may be eliminated.

[1933 c. 170 s. 24] (5015-43)

**221.40 DUTIES OF COMMISSION IN OPERATION OF COMMERCIAL MOTOR VEHICLES.** It is hereby declared to be the purpose and policy of the legislature to confer upon the commission the power and authority to make it its duty to supervise and regulate the transportation of property by commercial motor vehicles upon or over the public highways of this state in all matters whether specifically mentioned herein or not, so as to:

(1) Relieve the existing and all undue burdens on the highways arising by reason of the use thereof by commercial motor vehicles;

(2) Protect the safety and welfare of the traveling and shipping public in their use of the highways; and

(3) Carefully preserve, foster, and regulate transportation and permit the coordination and rerouting of transportation facilities.

[1937 c. 431 s. 1] (5015-45)

# MINNESOTA STATUTES 1953

1957

COMMON CARRIERS; CONTRACT CARRIERS 221.45

**221.41 STATUTES TO APPLY TO INTERSTATE VEHICLES.** Interstate commercial motor vehicles used in the transportation of property shall be subject to all of the provisions of sections 221.40 to 221.46 to the extent that the same is an exercise of the police powers of the state so as to prevent congestion on the highways which shall affect the safety of persons or property upon the public highways. None of the provisions of sections 221.40 to 221.46 shall be deemed to deprive the commissioner of highways or any city or village of any jurisdiction they now have or which may hereafter be conferred upon them over the public highways of this state, nor prevent the commissioner of highways or any city or village from suspending at any time the right to operate commercial motor vehicles over any public highway when necessary for the proper preservation or policing of the same.

[1937 c. 431 s. 2] (5015-46)

**221.42 CERTAIN VEHICLES NOT TO OPERATE NEAR CITIES.** It is unlawful, without specific permission, for any person to operate a commercial truck, tractor, truck tractor, trailer, or semi-trailer on the highways of this state within 35 miles, measured by the most direct highway route, from any city of the first class between the hours of 9:00 a.m. and 12:00 midnight on Sundays and legal holidays, from Decoration Day, May 30, to the second Sunday in September, both inclusive, of each year; provided, that there shall be excepted from the provisions of sections 221.40 to 221.46 the following:

(1) Farm trucks, as defined in section 168.011, subdivision 17;

(2) Commercial motor vehicles of a manufacturer's rated capacity of one ton or less;

(3) Motor vehicles when used for the transportation of livestock on Sundays and holidays, whether operating with or without loads;

(4) Motor vehicles when used for the transportation of newspapers, non-intoxicating beverages, ice-cream and ice-cream flavors and cones and all dairy products, poultry and poultry products and which shall include containers therefor, ice and fresh bakery goods, and other perishable products, whether operating with or without loads; emergency vehicles of public utilities used incidental to making repairs to its plant or equipment; vehicles used exclusively in highway construction; and vehicles used exclusively as service or repair cars going to or from any place rendering aid and assistance to the disabled motor vehicles;

(5) Motor vehicles operating wholly within the corporate limits of cities and villages or between incorporated cities or villages whose boundaries are coincidental.

[1937 c 431 s 4; 1953 c 282 s 1] (5015-48)

**221.43 SAFETY MEASURE.** The restrictions provided in sections 221.40 to 221.46 are necessary to prevent traffic congestion, affecting the safety of the public and the interest of the public in the highway during the tourist season.

[1937 c. 431 s. 5] (5015-49)

**221.44 APPLICATION FOR PERMISSION TO OPERATE IN CERTAIN MONTHS.** Any person operating a commercial motor vehicle may apply to the commission in writing, setting forth good and sufficient reasons why his operations over any of the highways of the state during the period specified above or any part thereof should be permitted and the commission, upon filing of a petition, shall fix a time and place for hearing thereon, which shall not be less than 15 days after such filing. The commission shall cause notice of such hearing to be mailed at least ten days before the hearing to the governing bodies of such cities or villages which such applicant desires to pass through, the Minnesota public safety committee and to such other parties as the commission may deem advisable, and any party in interest may introduce evidence at such hearing. The commission shall have power as public safety may require, to issue or refuse to issue permission to operate a commercial motor vehicle over the public highways or any part thereof during the period specified above, and that sections 221.40 to 221.46 shall be subject to any exception or exemption which the commission may make for good cause in such cases.

[1937 c. 431 s. 6] (5015-50)

**221.45 MUST SUBMIT TO INSPECTION.** Any inspector of the commission or any police officer is authorized to require the driver of a commercial motor vehicle to stop at any time to submit to an inspection. Any driver of a commercial motor

# MINNESOTA STATUTES 1953

## 221.46 COMMON CARRIERS; CONTRACT CARRIERS

1958

vehicle who fails or refuses to stop and submit to such an inspection when directed to do so by an inspector of the commission or a police officer shall be guilty of a misdemeanor.

[1937 s. 431 s. 7] (5015-51)

**221.46 VIOLATIONS; PENALTIES.** Any person, firm, copartnership, association, or corporation violating the provisions of sections 221.40 to 221.46 shall be guilty of a misdemeanor; and, upon conviction, punished by a fine of not to exceed \$100 or imprisonment not to exceed 30 days. Every distinct violation shall be a separate offense. It shall be the duty of any county attorney within his jurisdiction to prosecute any person alleged to have committed such an offense. The inspectors of the commission for the purpose of enforcing sections 221.40 to 221.46 shall have all the powers conferred by law upon police officers to serve warrants and other process in this state and it shall be the duty of the commissioner of highways, upon written request of the commission, to require the state highway patrol to assist in the enforcement of sections 221.40 to 221.46.

[1937 c. 431 s. 8] (5015-52)

221.465 [Obsolete]

**221.47 CARRIERS OF PETROLEUM.** Subdivision 1. **Petroleum carrier defined.** The term "petroleum carrier" as used in sections 221.47 to 221.53 means any person or corporation engaged in the business of transporting for hire over the public highways of this state petroleum products in bulk in quantities in excess of 2,000 gallons per load. The term petroleum carrier shall not apply to any corporation or person while engaged in transporting petroleum products in bulk between points or places wholly within a single city or village or wholly within a single group of contiguous cities or villages.

Subd. 2. **Sections 221.18 to 221.30 not applicable.** Provisions of Minnesota Statutes 1945, Sections 221.18 to 221.30, shall not apply to such operations of common carriers and contract carriers as come within the definition of petroleum carrier.

[1947 c 281 s 1]

**221.48 CERTIFICATE REQUIRED.** Except as provided in section 221.51, no person or corporation shall operate as a petroleum carrier without a petroleum carrier certificate from the commission authorizing such operation.

[1947 c 281 s 2]

**221.49 APPLICATION; HEARING; NOTICE; GRANT OR DENIAL.** Any person or corporation desiring to operate as a petroleum carrier or desiring an extension of his existing authority as a petroleum carrier shall file a petition for a petroleum carrier certificate with the commission. Such petition shall set forth the name and address of the applicant, the cities or villages or territory proposed to be served, a complete description of the property proposed to be used, a detailed financial statement, and such other information as the commission may require. Upon the filing of such petition the commission shall fix a time and place for hearing thereon which shall not be less than 20 days after such filing. The commission shall cause a copy of such petition and notice of hearing thereon to be served upon all persons or corporations whom it shall deem interested therein, at least ten days before the date of hearing, and any person so served or any other interested party shall have the right to appear at such hearing and offer testimony for or against the granting of such certificate. If the commission shall find from the evidence that the petitioner is fit and able to conduct the proposed operation, that the granting of the petition will not result in more than ordinary hazards to the public traveling on the highways or to cities or villages through which the petitioner proposes to operate, and will not be contrary to public interest the commission shall issue a petroleum carrier certificate for the authority sought or for the partial exercise of the authority sought, and may attach to the exercise of such authority such terms and conditions as in its judgment public safety and public interest may require. Otherwise such petition shall be denied. In addition to the specific authority granted by the commission to petroleum carriers hereunder, every such carrier holding a certificate issued under sections 221.47 to 221.53 shall, without any further authority from the commission, be permitted to transport petroleum products anywhere within this state whenever the needs of the shippers which such carrier serves may require the temporary

# MINNESOTA STATUTES 1953

1959

COMMON CARRIERS; CONTRACT CARRIERS 221.55

expansion of the area in which such carrier may operate because of failure of supply, within the area of authority granted to such carrier, or because of any other emergency affecting such shippers.

[1947 c 281 s 3]

**221.50 SUSPENSION OF CERTIFICATE.** Any petroleum carrier certificate may be suspended or revoked by the commission for cause, and may be sold, assigned, leased or transferred as other property, but only upon authorization of the commission.

[1947 c 281 s 4]

**221.51 TEMPORARY PERMIT.** Any person or corporation who was regularly operating as a petroleum carrier prior to May 1, 1947, may continue such operations until September 1, 1947, but shall thereafter desist unless prior to said date he shall have filed with the commission a petition for a petroleum carrier certificate. In the event such petition is filed prior to September 1, 1947, the petitioner may continue such operations until the commission has issued a final order on such petition. The commission shall hold a public hearing on such petition, and if petitioner shall prove that he is fit and able to operate as a petroleum carrier, and that on or prior to May 1, 1947, he regularly conducted the operations for which authority is sought, the commission shall issue petitioner a petroleum carrier certificate authorizing operations to the extent proved to have been conducted prior to May 1, 1947.

[1947 c 281 s 5]

**221.52 PETROLEUM CARRIER SUBJECT TO SECTIONS 221.04 AND 221.10 TO 221.17.** Every petroleum carrier shall be subject to all the provisions, governing the operations of auto transportation companies, contained in section 221.04 and of sections 221.10 to 221.17 inclusive, insofar as such provisions are not inconsistent with the operations of petroleum carriers. The commission is empowered to issue such additional regulations governing operations of petroleum carriers as it may deem necessary and proper in the public interest, including public liability and property damage insurance with higher limits than is required of other carriers, more stringent requirements as to equipment and the inspection, maintenance and operation thereof, and requirements as to the examination and qualifications of the drivers thereof.

[1947 c 281 s 6]

**221.53 APPLICATION TO INTERSTATE COMMERCE.** The provisions of sections 221.47 to 221.53 will apply to petroleum carriers engaged in interstate commerce within this state to the extent that such provisions are consistent with the powers of this state to regulate operations in interstate commerce.

[1947 c 281 s 7]

**221.54 TRANSPORTATION BY PIPELINES.** The provisions of sections 221.54 and 221.55 shall apply to any corporation or any person or persons engaged in transportation for hire within this state of any commodity, except water, electricity, petroleum products, waste material, logs, timbers and natural or artificial gas, by means of pipelines, sluiceways, conveyor belts or similar types of mechanical conveyors, or partly by one or more of such means, who are hereby declared to be common carriers within the meaning and purpose of sections 221.54 and 221.55; provided, however, that sections 221.54 and 221.55 shall not apply to transportation which takes place wholly within a single city or village or wholly within a single group of contiguous cities or villages or for distances of less than five miles, or to public or private sewer or water systems.

[1949 c 737 s 1]

**221.55 CERTIFICATE OF PUBLIC CONVENIENCE AND NECESSITY.** No person or corporation shall engage in the transportation described in section 221.54 without a certificate of public convenience and necessity from the Railroad and Warehouse Commission of Minnesota authorizing such operation. Such certificate shall be issued by the Commission pursuant to application, notice and hearing as provided in Minnesota Statutes, Sections 221.05 to 221.08, and the issuance of certificates and the transportation covered thereby shall be governed by the provisions of such sections and by Minnesota Statutes, Sections 221.02 to 221.04 and 221.09 to 221.17, applying to auto transportation companies, in so far as such provisions are not inconsistent with sections 221.54 and 221.55.

[1949 c 737 s 2]