## 358.41 DEFINITIONS.

As used in sections 358.41 to 358.49:

- (1) "Notarial act" means any act that a notary public of this state is authorized to perform, and includes taking an acknowledgment, administering an oath or affirmation, taking a verification upon oath or affirmation, witnessing or attesting a signature, certifying or attesting a copy, and noting a protest of a negotiable instrument. A notary public may perform a notarial act by electronic means.
- (2) "Acknowledgment" means a declaration by a person that the person has executed an instrument or electronic record for the purposes stated therein and, if the instrument or electronic record is executed in a representative capacity, that the person signed the instrument with proper authority and executed it as the act of the person or entity represented and identified therein.
- (3) "Verification upon oath or affirmation" means a declaration that a statement is true made by a person upon oath or affirmation.
  - (4) "In a representative capacity" means:
- (i) for and on behalf of a corporation, partnership, limited liability company, trust, or other entity, as an authorized officer, agent, partner, trustee, or other representative;
- (ii) as a public officer, personal representative, guardian, or other representative, in the capacity recited in the instrument;
  - (iii) as an attorney in fact for a principal; or
  - (iv) in any other capacity as an authorized representative of another.
- (5) "Notarial officer" means a notary public or other officer authorized to perform notarial acts.
- (6) "Electronic signature" means an electronic sound, symbol, or process attached to or logically associated with a record and executed or adopted by a person with the intent to sign the record.
- (7) "Electronic record" means a record created, generated, sent, communicated, received, or stored by electronic means.

**History:** 1985 c 268 s 2; 2006 c 260 art 7 s 1; 2007 c 148 art 2 s 63