## 504B.331 SUMMONS; HOW SERVED.

- (a) The summons must be served at least seven days before the date of the court appearance specified in section 504B.321, in the manner provided for service of a summons in a civil action in district court. It may be served by any person not named a party to the action.
- (b) If the defendant cannot be found in the county, the summons may be served at least seven days before the date of the court appearance by:
- (1) leaving a copy at the defendant's last usual place of abode with a person of suitable age and discretion residing there; or
- (2) if the defendant had no place of abode, by leaving a copy at the property described in the complaint with a person of suitable age and discretion occupying the premises.
- (c) Failure of the sheriff to serve the defendant is prima facie proof that the defendant cannot be found in the county.
- (d) Where the defendant cannot be found in the county, service of the summons may be made upon the defendant by posting the summons in a conspicuous place on the property for not less than one week if:
  - (1) the property described in the complaint is:
  - (i) nonresidential and no person actually occupies the property; or
- (ii) residential and service has been attempted at least twice on different days, with at least one of the attempts having been made between the hours of 6:00 p.m. and 10:00 p.m.; and
- (2) the plaintiff or the plaintiff's attorney has signed and filed with the court an affidavit stating that:
- (i) the defendant cannot be found, or that the plaintiff or the plaintiff's attorney believes that the defendant is not in the state; and
- (ii) a copy of the summons has been mailed to the defendant at the defendant's last known address if any is known to the plaintiff.
- (e) If the defendant or the defendant's attorney does not appear in court on the date of the appearance, the trial shall proceed.

**History:** 1999 c 199 art 1 s 46; 2005 c 10 art 2 s 4