

CHAPTER 423

POLICE PENSIONS

CITIES FIRST CLASS	
423.075	Compulsory retirement of certain employees of police and fire departments.
423.076	Retirement; police and fire departments.
CITIES THIRD CLASS	
423.37	Police department may form relief association in certain cities.
423.371	Organization, operation.
423.372	Police officer, defined; rights.
423.373	Acting police officers to become members.
423.374	Officers of association.
423.375	Secretary and treasurer to make annual report.
423.377	Salary deductions.
423.378	Association to have management of funds.
423.379	Placed in separate funds.
423.38	Purposes for which expenditures may be made.
423.381	Relief benefits, entitlement.
423.382	Payments during disability.
423.383	Time limit.
423.384	Service pensions.
423.385	Retirement after 20 years of service.
423.386	Service in armed forces to be included.
423.387	Benefits; pensioners, survivors.
423.388	Board of examiners.
423.39	Funds exempt from execution.
423.391	Workers' compensation act not affected.
423.392	Application.
CITIES FOURTH CLASS	
423.41	Police officers' relief association; cities employing five or more police officers.
423.42	Regulation of management.
423.43	Police officer defined; present relief association; present benefit rights; acceptance.
423.44	Membership automatic.
423.01	[Repealed, 1945 c 47 s 10]
423.011	[Repealed, 1955 c 151 s 18]
423.012	[Repealed, 1955 c 151 s 18]
423.02	[Repealed, 1945 c 47 s 10]
423.021	[Repealed, 1955 c 151 s 18]
423.022	[Repealed, 1955 c 151 s 18]
423.023	[Repealed, 1955 c 151 s 18]
423.03	[Repealed, 1945 c 47 s 10]
423.031	[Repealed, 1955 c 151 s 18]
423.035	[Repealed, 1955 c 151 s 18]
423.04	[Repealed, 1945 c 47 s 10]
423.041	[Repealed, 1955 c 151 s 18]
423.05	[Repealed, 1945 c 47 s 10]
423.45	Officers; directors; bond.
423.46	Annual report; filing.
423.48	Contribution by members; deduction by treasurer; separation or death.
423.49	Funds; control thereof.
423.50	General fund; special fund.
423.51	Disbursement from special fund.
423.52	Bylaws, specifications and definitions.
423.53	Sickness or accident of member; allowance.
423.54	Disability; allowance.
423.55	Completion of period of service; age; retirement; service pension.
423.56	Member retiring after serving 20 years but has not reached retirement age.
423.57	Service in the armed forces of the United States.
423.58	Death of pensioner; rights of surviving spouse and children.
423.59	Board of examiners.
423.61	Pension exempt from legal process.
423.62	Rights under workers' compensation not affected.
CITIES SECOND CLASS	
423.801	Definitions.
423.802	Establishment of police relief association.
423.803	Incorporation, governing board.
423.804	Regulation.
423.805	Police pension fund.
423.806	Sources of funds.
423.808	Uses of pension fund.
423.809	Pensions, limitations.
423.810	Benefits.
423.812	Suit for benefits.
423.813	Payments exempt from process, assignment forbidden.
423.814	Rights of members now receiving pensions.
423.90	Payment of benefits outside the United States.

423.06 [Repealed, 1945 c 47 s 10]

423.061 [Repealed, 1955 c 151 s 18]

423.07 [Repealed, 1945 c 47 s 10]

CITIES FIRST CLASS

423.075 COMPULSORY RETIREMENT OF CERTAIN EMPLOYEES OF POLICE AND FIRE DEPARTMENTS.

Subdivision 1. Notwithstanding any contrary provisions of sections 197.455 to 197.48, every employee, officer, or person on the payroll of any fire or police department in any city of the first class who is a member of any tax aided pension, relief, or retirement fund established and maintained by authority of laws of this state, shall retire upon reaching the age of 65 years.

Subd. 2. [Repealed, 1981 c 224 s 276]

History: (1442-40d) 1939 c 136 s 1; 1941 c 426; 1963 c 802 s 1; 1977 c 429 s 63; 1981 c 224 s 194

423.076 RETIREMENT; POLICE AND FIRE DEPARTMENTS.

A compulsory retirement age of not less than 65 years that was in effect on March 3, 1983, for persons on the payroll of a police or fire department which does not come within the provisions of section 423.075 without being a violation of section 363.02, subdivision 6, may be retained.

History: 1978 c 649 s 7; 1979 c 40 s 11; 1979 c 50 s 56; 1987 c 284 art 2 s 8

423.08-423.11 [Repealed, 1961 c 561 s 17]

423.12-423.203 [Repealed, 1955 c 105 s 15]

423.21 [Repealed, 1976 c 44 s 70]

423.22 [Repealed, 1978 c 562 s 34]

423.23 [Repealed, 1978 c 562 s 34]

423.24 [Repealed, 1978 c 562 s 34]

423.25 [Repealed, 1978 c 562 s 34]

423.26 [Repealed, 1978 c 562 s 34]

423.27 [Repealed, 1978 c 562 s 34]

423.28 [Repealed, 1978 c 562 s 34]

423.29 [Repealed, 1978 c 562 s 34]

423.30 [Repealed, 1978 c 562 s 34]

423.31 [Repealed, 1978 c 562 s 34]

423.32 [Repealed, 1978 c 562 s 34]

423.33 [Repealed, 1978 c 562 s 34]

423.34 [Repealed, 1978 c 562 s 34]

423.35 [Repealed, 1978 c 562 s 34]

423.36 [Repealed, 1978 c 562 s 34]

CITIES THIRD CLASS

423.37 POLICE DEPARTMENT MAY FORM RELIEF ASSOCIATION IN CERTAIN CITIES.

In each city of the third class the members of its police department may organize a police officers' relief association, or maintain any police officers' relief association existing therein

on April 29, 1947. This association shall create, maintain, and administer a police officers' pension fund for the benefit of its members, the surviving spouses and children of its members, and the beneficiaries of any police officers' pension or benefit fund in operation on April 29, 1947. All such associations now existing as such corporations, or hereafter incorporated under the laws of this state, shall have perpetual existence. Laws 1947, chapter 625, shall not apply to any associations in existence on April 29, 1947; but each such association may elect to come under its provisions by the adoption of a resolution of the members of said association signifying its intention to do so, by a majority vote of all members then entitled to vote and voting, at any annual meeting of said association, or at any special meeting duly called for that purpose, and upon the filing of a copy of said resolution certified by the proper officers, with the secretary of state, and the filing and recording in the office of the county recorder of the county in which such association is located. Upon the adoption of such a resolution, Laws 1947, chapter 625, shall apply to all accepting associations as fully as though such associations had been formed hereunder, notwithstanding the provisions of any constitution, bylaws, charter provision, or ordinance.

History: 1943 c 521 s 1; 1947 c 625 s 1; 1976 c 181 s 2; 1978 c 562 s 14; 1986 c 444

423.371 ORGANIZATION, OPERATION.

Subdivision 1. Articles, bylaws. Each such relief association shall be organized, operated, and maintained in accordance with its own articles of incorporation and bylaws, by police officers, as hereinafter defined, who are members of said police department. Each association shall have the power to regulate its own management and its own affairs, and all additional corporate powers which may be necessary or useful; subject to the laws of this state pertaining to corporations, not inconsistent herewith.

Subd. 2. Amendments. All associations organized or duly coming under sections 423.37 to 423.392, shall have the power to amend, from time to time, their articles of incorporation or their bylaws, and by the amendment of their bylaws from time to time, may, subject to the minimum and maximum pensions hereinafter provided, increase or decrease the disability and service pensions already being paid, or thereafter to be paid, to disability and service pensioners, their surviving spouses and children, and the surviving spouses and children of deceased members, so as to maintain as nearly as possible a proper relationship between the prevailing pay of active members of the association and the pensions being paid, or to be paid, to disability and service pensioners, and the surviving spouses and children of deceased pensioners and members, or to maintain the reserves accumulated in the special fund of the association, on a sound and safe basis, and the overall solvency of the association. Pensions being paid by such associations to disability and service pensioners, and the surviving spouses and children of deceased pensioners and members, at the time this provision shall go into effect, and become law, shall not be reduced by any such amendment of the bylaws. The service pensions being paid retired members, and to be paid existing members, shall in no event be reduced to an amount less than the amount provided for disabled members now receiving disability pensions, or who may hereafter be entitled to receive disability pensions, and further provided that no reduction shall be made in the pensions being paid to either service or disability pensioners who retire from the force, following their retirement, unless a pro rata reduction is likewise made in the pensions to be paid members for service and disability pensions who may thereafter be entitled thereto.

History: 1943 c 521 s 2; 1947 c 625 s 2; 1953 c 35 s 1; 1978 c 562 s 15; 1986 c 444

423.372 POLICE OFFICER, DEFINED; RIGHTS.

A police officer under Laws 1947, chapter 625, is a duly appointed police officer, who is regularly entered on the payroll of the police department of such city, serving on active duty therein, after having completed any probationary period required under the laws or ordinances of such city. Probationers in the police department, substitutes and persons employed irregularly from time to time, and elective officials of such department, shall not be deemed to be included under Laws 1947, chapter 625. All persons who are members of the police officers' relief associations of such cities, on April 29, 1947, whether their status is embraced

within the definition of a police officer herein contained or otherwise, shall have the right to continue as members of their respective associations and be entitled to all benefits pertaining thereto, and any member included under the definition of police officer herein provided shall have the right to retain membership on promotion or appointment to other positions to which such police officer herein may be subject. Laws 1947, chapter 625, shall not affect any pensions or other benefits which have been allowed or which are being paid by any such relief association under or in accordance with any prior act or acts, on April 29, 1947. Payment of such pensions and benefits shall be continued by the respective associations in accordance with their articles of incorporation and bylaws, and shall be subject to all of the provisions thereof, existing on April 29, 1947, or as thereafter duly repealed or amended.

Any person who is employed in subsidized on-the-job training, work experience or public service employment as an enrollee under the federal comprehensive employment and training act shall not be included as a member of the relief association from and after March 30, 1978 unless the person has as of the later of March 30, 1978 or the date of employment sufficient service credit in the relief association to meet the minimum vesting requirements for a deferred service pension, or the city agrees in writing to make the total required employer contributions on account of that individual from revenue sources other than funds provided under the federal comprehensive employment and training act, or the person agrees in writing to make the required employer contributions in addition to the member contribution.

History: 1943 c 521 s 3; 1947 c 625 s 3; 1978 c 720 s 14; 1986 c 444

423.373 ACTING POLICE OFFICERS TO BECOME MEMBERS.

Every police officer as herein defined shall automatically become a member of the police officers' relief association of any such city upon the completion of any probationary period required under the laws or ordinances of such city and the appointment as a regular police officer of such city as defined in section 423.372. The police officer shall thereupon become subject to the articles of incorporation and bylaws of such association, and shall be entitled to all of the privileges and benefits therein provided for members of the police officers' relief association of such city.

History: 1943 c 521 s 4; 1986 c 444

423.374 OFFICERS OF ASSOCIATION.

The officers of the relief association shall be a president, one or more vice-presidents, a secretary, and a treasurer. The offices of assistant secretary and assistant treasurer may be created by the bylaws of any such associations. The affairs of each association must be managed in accordance with chapter 356A by a board of directors elected in the manner prescribed by the articles of incorporation of the association.

The secretary and treasurer of each relief association shall each furnish a corporate bond to the association for the faithful performance of their duties, in such amounts as the association from time to time may determine. Each relief association shall and is hereby authorized to pay the premiums on such bonds from its special fund.

History: 1943 c 521 s 5; 1989 c 319 art 8 s 21

423.375 SECRETARY AND TREASURER TO MAKE ANNUAL REPORT.

The secretary and treasurer of every association, prior to the first day of February in each year, shall jointly prepare and sign with the approval of the association's board of directors, a detailed and itemized report of all receipts and expenditures in the association's special fund for the preceding calendar year, showing the sources of said receipts and to whom and for what purpose the money has been paid and expended, and the balance of the fund. They shall file duplicate original copies thereof with the clerk or city recorder of the city in which the association is located, and with the mayor and the treasurer thereof. No money shall be paid to a relief association by the city in which the association is located until said report is so filed.

History: 1943 c 521 s 6

423.376 [Repealed, 1989 c 277 art 4 s 80]

423.377 SALARY DEDUCTIONS.

In addition, and only if such tax is levied, the city treasurer, finance commissioner or other officer charged with the responsibility of the city's finances, shall, each month, deduct from the salary of each police officer of such city subject to sections 423.37 to 423.391, four percent of the prevailing pay of all such police officers of such city, and transfer the total thereof to the treasurer of the special fund of the police officers' relief association, who shall credit said total to the special fund of such association and to the credit of each individual police officer from whose pay said deductions were so made.

If a police officer in any such city is separated from the service due to resignation or some reason not involving malfeasance, nonfeasance, moral turpitude, or if separation from such service is caused by injury, death or other disability, under such circumstances that no pension benefits are payable to the police officer or a surviving spouse or children, the treasurer of the special fund shall return to such police officer, or in case of death, to the heirs, executors or administrators, all of the amounts so deducted from the police officer's pay without interest, but less the amount of any disability or other benefits theretofore paid to such police officer.

History: 1943 c 521 s 8; 1947 c 625 s 5; 1953 c 35 s 3; 1959 c 175 s 2; 1978 c 562 s 16; 1986 c 444

423.378 ASSOCIATION TO HAVE MANAGEMENT OF FUNDS.

Each such relief association shall have full and permanent charge of, and the responsibility for the proper management and control of all funds that may come into its possession, and particularly funds derived from the following sources:

(a) Funds derived from the tax levies by the city in which such relief association is located, and interest from the investment thereof.

(b) Funds derived from deductions made from the basic pay of members of such relief association.

(c) Funds derived from private sources such as gifts, charges, rents, entertainments, dues paid by members, and from other sources.

History: 1943 c 521 s 9; 1947 c 625 s 6

423.379 PLACED IN SEPARATE FUNDS.

The money received from the various sources shall be kept in two separate and distinct funds, one to be designated as the association special fund, and the other as its general fund. All money received from the city in which the relief association is located, including wage deductions from the basic pay of police officers, shall be deposited in the special fund and shall be expended only for the purposes hereinafter authorized. All money received from other sources shall be deposited in the general fund, and may be expended for any purpose deemed proper by such association.

History: 1943 c 521 s 10; 1947 c 625 s 7; 1986 c 444

423.38 PURPOSES FOR WHICH EXPENDITURES MAY BE MADE.

All moneys received by a relief association and deposited by it in its special fund shall be appropriated and disbursed by the association only for the following purposes:

(a) For the relief of sick, injured and disabled members of the association, their surviving spouses and orphans.

(b) For the payment of disability and service pensions to members of the relief association.

(c) For the payment of administrative expenses of the association as authorized pursuant to section 69.80.

History: 1943 c 521 s 11; 1978 c 562 s 17; 1978 c 690 s 3; 1981 c 224 s 195

423.381 RELIEF BENEFITS, ENTITLEMENT.

Each relief association shall in its bylaws define the sickness and disability entitling its members to relief, and specify the amounts thereof, and also specify the amounts to be paid to

its disability and service pensioners, and to surviving spouses and children of deceased members, and fix the age limit of children to which pensions may be paid, subject to, and in accordance with, the provisions of Laws 1947, chapter 625.

History: 1943 c 521 s 12; 1947 c 625 s 8; 1978 c 562 s 18

423.382 PAYMENTS DURING DISABILITY.

A member of such association who, by reason of sickness or accident, becomes disabled from performing the duties of a police officer in the police department of any such city, shall be entitled to receive from the association during disability, such disability pension as the bylaws of the association may provide, which pension shall in no event, however, be less than \$75 per month. No disability pension shall be paid or allowed by such association unless notice of the disability and application for pension on account thereof, shall be made by or on behalf of the disabled member to the secretary of the association within 90 days after such disability.

History: 1943 c 521 s 13; 1986 c 444

423.383 TIME LIMIT.

A member of any such relief association entitled to disability pension, as herein defined, shall receive the same from such association for such periods of time, at such times, and in such amounts, as the bylaws of the association shall provide, but in no event shall such disability pension be less than \$75 per month.

History: 1943 c 521 s 14

423.384 SERVICE PENSIONS.

A member of any such association as herein defined, who has completed a period, or periods of service, as a police officer in the police department of any such city, equal to 20 years or more, shall, after arriving at the age of 50 years or more, and retiring from the payroll of the police department of such city, be entitled to receive from the association, a service pension in such amount as shall be fixed by the bylaws of the association, which pension shall in no event be less than \$75 per month, nor more than one-half of the prevailing pay of such police officer during the major portion of the year immediately preceding retirement, and thereafter the maximum pension of such police officer shall not exceed one-half of the prevailing pay of active members of the association of equivalent rank, or the position most closely analogous thereto, and shall be payable monthly during the term of natural life, subject to the bylaws of such association, provided however that those police officers who are members of any such association at the time of the passage, April 19, 1949, shall be entitled to a minimum service pension equal to one-half of the monthly based pay of such police officer at the time of the passage of this act. All leaves of absence of more than 90 days except such as are granted to a member because of disability due to sickness or accident, shall be excluded in computing the period of service. No deductions shall be made for a leave of absence granted to a member to enable the member to accept an appointive position in said police department not subject to the provisions of sections 423.37 to 423.391. No member shall be entitled to draw both a disability and a service pension.

History: 1943 c 521 s 15; 1947 c 625 s 9; 1949 c 496 s 2; 1953 c 35 s 4; 1986 c 444

423.385 RETIREMENT AFTER 20 YEARS OF SERVICE.

A member of such association as herein defined, who has completed a period, or periods of service, as a police officer in the police department of any such city equal to 20 years or more, but has not reached the age of 50 years, shall have the right to retire from the department without forfeiting rights to a service pension. The member shall, upon application, be placed on the deferred pension roll of the association, and, after the member has reached the age of 50 years, the association shall, upon application therefor, pay the member's pension from the date the application is approved by the association.

History: 1943 c 521 s 16; 1986 c 444

423.386 SERVICE IN ARMED FORCES TO BE INCLUDED.

In determining the years of service of any such police officer, no deduction shall be made for the period any such police officer shall have been a member of the armed forces of

the United States subsequent to entry into the service of the police department, who left the service of such police department to enter the armed forces of the United States, providing such police officer is honorably discharged from the armed forces of the United States, and resumes duties as such within 60 days after such discharge from the armed services of the United States, or within such further period as may be granted by the board of directors of such association within which to resume said duties.

History: 1943 c 521 s 17; 1986 c 444

423.387 BENEFITS; PENSIONERS, SURVIVORS.

Subdivision 1. When a service pensioner, disability pensioner, or deferred pensioner, or an active member of such relief association dies, leaving a surviving spouse, one or more surviving child, or both, such surviving spouse and said child or children shall be entitled to a pension or pensions as follows:

(1) To such surviving spouse a pension of not less than \$25 per month, as the bylaws of such association shall provide, for the surviving spouse's natural life; provided, if the surviving spouse shall remarry, then such pension shall cease and terminate as of the date of the surviving spouse's remarriage.

(2) To such child or children, if the surviving spouse of the member is living and has not remarried, a pension of not to exceed \$25 per month for each child up to the time each child reaches the age of not less than 16, and not to exceed 18 years of age, which pension and age shall be fixed by the bylaws of such association. Provided, the total pension hereunder for the surviving spouse and children of said deceased member shall not exceed the sum of one-half of the prevailing monthly pay of such decedent during the major portion of the year immediately preceding the termination of services as a police officer in the police department of such municipality, and thereafter the maximum pension of such surviving spouse and children shall not exceed one-half of the prevailing pay of active members of the association of equivalent rank to the position held by such decedent for the major portion of the year immediately preceding the termination of services as a police officer, or the position most closely analogous thereto.

(3) A child or children of a deceased member receiving a pension or pensions hereunder shall, after the death or remarriage of the surviving spouse of the member, be entitled to receive a pension or pensions in such amount or amounts as may be fixed by the bylaws of such association, until they reach the age of not less than 16 and not more than 18 years, as the bylaws of such association may provide; but the total amount of such pension or pensions hereunder for any child or children shall not exceed the sum of one-half of the prevailing pay of such decedent during the major portion of the year immediately preceding the termination of services as a police officer in the police department of such municipality, and thereafter the maximum pension of such child or children shall not exceed one-half of the prevailing pay of active members of the association of equivalent rank to the position held by such decedent for the major portion of the year immediately preceding the termination of services as a police officer, or the position most closely analogous thereto. The board of directors of such association shall determine to whom and for what purposes such pension or pensions shall be paid for the benefit of such child or children.

Subd. 2. Definitions. (a) "Surviving spouse" means a person who became the member's legally married spouse during or prior to the time the member was on the payroll of any such police department as a police officer, and remained such continuously after their marriage until the member's death, without having been granted a marriage dissolution or legal separation, and who, in case the deceased member was a service or deferred pensioner, was legally married to the member before the member's retirement from the police department; and who, in any case, was residing with the member at the time of the member's death. No temporary absence for purposes of business, health or pleasure shall constitute a change of residence for purposes of this clause.

(b) "Surviving child" means any child born the issue of the lawful marriage of a service, disability or deferred pensioner or of a deceased active member.

History: 1943 c 521 s 18; 1947 c 625 s 10; 1953 c 35 s 5; 1978 c 562 s 19; 1983 c 7 s 10; 1986 c 444

423.388 BOARD OF EXAMINERS.

The relief association shall establish a board of examiners who shall, as and when requested by the association's board of directors, investigate and make report on all applications for disability pension and make recommendations as to the allowance or disallowance thereof; investigate and make report on all disability pensioners, and make recommendations as to the continuance or discontinuance thereof; and investigate and report on all applications for service pensions. This board shall consist of a competent physician selected by the association, and at least three members of the relief association on active duty with the police department, and a majority vote of the members of the relief association on said board shall constitute its recommendation to the board of directors.

History: 1943 c 521 s 19

423.389 [Repealed, 1983 c 38 s 1]**423.39 FUNDS EXEMPT FROM EXECUTION.**

All payments made or to be made by any such police officers' relief association under any of the provisions of Laws 1947, chapter 625, shall be totally exempt from garnishment, execution, or other legal process, except as provided in section 518.58, 518.581, or 518.611. No persons entitled to such payment shall have the right to assign the same, nor shall the association have authority to recognize any assignment, or to pay any sum on account thereof. Any attempt to transfer any such right or claim, or any part thereof, shall be absolutely void.

History: 1943 c 521 s 21; 1947 c 625 s 11; 1984 c 547 s 10; 1986 c 444; 1987 c 157 s 10

423.391 WORKERS' COMPENSATION ACT NOT AFFECTED.

Laws 1947, chapter 625, shall not be construed as abridging, repealing or amending the laws of this state relating to the provisions of the law commonly known as the workers' compensation act.

History: 1943 c 521 s 22; 1947 c 625 s 12; 1975 c 359 s 23

423.392 APPLICATION.

The provisions of section 423.37 shall apply to and bind any city of the third class which by a resolution of its governing body, adopted by a majority of the members thereof shall choose to be bound by it, and such city may thereafter continue to be bound by it notwithstanding a subsequent change in the classification of the city; but section 423.37 does not apply to any police officers' relief association in existence April 29, 1947 unless the association elects to come under its provisions as herein provided.

History: 1947 c 625 s 13; 1951 c 60 s 1; 1971 c 25 s 80; 1986 c 444

CITIES FOURTH CLASS**423.41 POLICE OFFICERS' RELIEF ASSOCIATION; CITIES EMPLOYING FIVE OR MORE POLICE OFFICERS.**

The police department of each city of the fourth class employing five or more regular and fully paid police officers when authorized by an ordinance approved or adopted by the unanimous vote of the governing body of said city may maintain a police officers' relief association which shall be duly incorporated under the laws of this state. All such associations now existing as such corporations, or hereafter incorporated under the laws of this state, shall have perpetual existence.

History: 1947 c 624 s 1; 1986 c 444

423.42 REGULATION OF MANAGEMENT.

Each such relief association shall be organized, operated, and maintained in accordance with its own articles of incorporation and bylaws, by police officers, as hereinafter defined,

who are members of said police department. Each association shall have the power to regulate its own management and its own affairs, and all additional corporate powers which may be necessary or useful; subject, however, to the rules and restrictions of sections 423.41 to 423.62 and other laws of this state pertaining to corporations; not inconsistent herewith.

History: 1947 c 624 s 2; 1985 c 248 s 70; 1986 c 444

423.43 POLICE OFFICER DEFINED; PRESENT RELIEF ASSOCIATION; PRESENT BENEFIT RIGHTS; ACCEPTANCE.

A police officer under sections 423.41 to 423.62 is a duly appointed police officer, who is regularly entered on the payroll of the police department of such city, serving on active duty therein, after having completed any probationary period required under the laws or ordinances of such city. Probationers in the police department, substitutes and persons employed irregularly from time to time, and elective officials of such department, shall not be deemed to be included under sections 423.41 to 423.62. Any person who is employed in subsidized on-the-job training, work experience or public service employment as an enrollee under the federal comprehensive employment and training act shall not be included as a member of the relief association from and after March 30, 1978 unless the person has as of the later of March 30, 1978 or the date of employment sufficient service credit in the relief association to meet the minimum vesting requirements for a deferred service pension, or the city agrees in writing to make the total required employer contributions on account of that individual from revenue sources other than funds provided under the federal comprehensive employment and training act, or the person agrees in writing to make the required employer contribution in addition to the member contribution.

All persons who are members of the police officers' relief associations of such cities, at the time of the passage of Laws 1947, chapter 624, whether their status is embraced within the definition of a police officer herein contained or otherwise, shall have the right to continue as members of their respective associations and be entitled to all benefits pertaining thereto, and any member included under the definition of police officer herein provided shall have the right to retain membership on promotion or appointment to other positions to which such police officers herein may be subject.

Sections 423.41 to 423.62 shall not affect any pensions or other benefits which have been allowed or which are being paid by any such relief association under or in accordance with any prior act or acts, at the time Laws 1947, chapter 624, becomes effective. Payment of such pensions and benefits shall be continued by the respective associations in accordance with their articles of incorporation and bylaws, and shall be subject to all of the provisions thereof, existing at the time of the passage of Laws 1947, chapter 624, but each such association may elect to come under the provisions of sections 423.41 to 423.62 by the adoption of a resolution of the members of said association signifying its intention to do so, by a majority vote of all members then entitled to vote and voting, at any annual meeting of said association, or at any special meeting duly called for that purpose, and upon the filing of a copy of said resolution certified by the proper officers, with the secretary of state, and the filing and recording in the office of the county recorder of the county in which such association is located. Upon the adoption of such a resolution, sections 423.41 to 423.62 shall apply to all accepting associations as fully as though such associations had been formed hereunder, notwithstanding the provisions of any constitution, bylaws, charter provision or ordinance.

History: 1947 c 624 s 3; 1976 c 181 s 2; 1978 c 720 s 15; 1986 c 444

423.44 MEMBERSHIP AUTOMATIC.

Every police officer as herein defined shall automatically become a member of the police officers' relief association of any such city upon the completion of any probationary period required under the laws or ordinances of such city and appointment as a regular police officer of such city as defined in section 423.43. The police officer shall thereupon become subject to the articles of incorporation and bylaws of such association, and shall be entitled to all of the privileges and benefits therein provided for members of the police officers' relief association of such city.

History: 1947 c 624 s 4; 1986 c 444

423.45 OFFICERS; DIRECTORS; BOND.

The officers of the relief association shall be a president, one or more vice-presidents, a secretary, and a treasurer. The offices of assistant secretary and assistant treasurer may be created by the bylaws of any such associations. The affairs of each association must be managed in accordance with chapter 356A by a board of directors elected in the manner prescribed by the articles of incorporation of the association.

The secretary and treasurer of each relief association shall each furnish a corporate bond to the association for the faithful performance of their duties, in such amounts as the association from time to time may determine. Each relief association shall and is hereby authorized to pay the premiums on such bonds from its special fund.

History: 1947 c 624 s 5; 1989 c 319 art 8 s 22

423.46 ANNUAL REPORT; FILING.

The secretary and treasurer of every association, prior to the first day of February in each year, shall jointly prepare and sign with the approval of the association's board of directors, a detailed and itemized report of all receipts and expenditures in the association's special fund for the preceding calendar year, showing the sources of said receipts and to whom and for what purpose the money has been paid and expended, and the balance of the fund. They shall file duplicate original copies thereof with the clerk or city recorder of the city in which the association is located, and with the mayor and the treasurer thereof. No money shall be paid to a relief association by the city in which the association is located until said report is so filed.

History: 1947 c 624 s 6

423.47 [Repealed, 1989 c 277 art 4 s 80]

423.48 CONTRIBUTION BY MEMBERS; DEDUCTION BY TREASURER; SEPARATION OR DEATH.

In addition, and only if such tax is levied, the city treasurer, finance commissioner, or other officer charged with the responsibility of the city's finances, shall, each month, deduct from the salary of each police officer of such city subject to the provisions of sections 423.41 to 423.62, four percent of the basic pay of all such police officers of such city, and transfer the total thereof to the treasurer of the special fund of the police officers' relief association, who shall credit said total to the special fund of such association and to the credit of each individual police officer from whose pay said deductions were so made.

If a police officer in any such city is separated from the service due to resignation or some reason not involving malfeasance, nonfeasance, moral turpitude, or if separation from such service is caused by injury, death, or other disability, under such circumstances that no pension benefits are payable to the police officer or a surviving spouse or children, the treasurer of the special fund shall return to such police officer, or in case of death, to the heirs, executors, or administrators, all of the amounts so deducted from the police officer's base pay without interest, but less the amount of any disability or other benefits theretofore paid to such police officer.

History: 1947 c 624 s 8; 1959 c 82 s 2; 1978 c 562 s 20; 1986 c 444

423.49 FUNDS; CONTROL THEREOF.

Each such relief association shall have full and permanent charge of, and the responsibility for the proper management and control of all funds that may come into its possession, and particularly funds derived from the following sources:

(a) Funds derived from the tax levies by the city in which such relief association is located, and interest from the investment thereof.

(b) Funds derived from deductions made from the basic pay of members of such relief association.

(c) Funds derived from private sources such as gifts, charges, rents, entertainments, dues paid by members, and from other sources.

History: 1947 c 624 s 9

423.50 GENERAL FUND; SPECIAL FUND.

The money received from the various sources shall be kept in two separate and distinct funds, one to be designated as the association special fund, and the other as its general fund. All money received from the city in which the relief association is located, including wage deductions from the basic pay of police officers, shall be deposited in the special fund and shall be expended only for the purposes hereinafter authorized. All money received from other sources shall be deposited in the general fund, and may be expended for any purpose deemed proper by such association.

History: 1947 c 624 s 10; 1986 c 444

423.51 DISBURSEMENT FROM SPECIAL FUND.

All moneys received by such relief association and deposited by it in its special fund shall be appropriated and disbursed by each such association only for the following purposes:

(a) For the relief of sick, injured and disabled members of the association, their surviving spouses and orphans.

(b) For the payment of disability and service pensions to members of such relief associations.

(c) For the payment of administrative expenses of the association as authorized pursuant to section 69.80.

History: 1947 c 624 s 11; 1978 c 562 s 21; 1978 c 690 s 4

423.52 BYLAWS, SPECIFICATIONS AND DEFINITIONS.

Each relief association shall in its bylaws define the sickness and disability entitling its members to relief, and specify the amounts thereof, and also specify the amounts to be paid to its disability and service pensioners, and to surviving spouses and children of deceased members, and fix the age limit of children to which pensions may be paid, subject to, and in accordance with, the provisions of sections 423.41 to 423.62.

History: 1947 c 624 s 12; 1978 c 562 s 22

423.53 SICKNESS OR ACCIDENT OF MEMBER; ALLOWANCE.

A member of such association who, by reason of sickness or accident, becomes disabled from performing the duties of a police officer in the police department of any such city, shall be entitled to receive from the association during disability, such disability pension as the bylaws of the association may provide, which pension shall in no event, however, be less than \$75 per month. No disability pension shall be paid or allowed by such association unless notice of the disability and application for pension on account thereof, shall be made by or on behalf of the disabled member to the secretary of the association within 90 days after such disability.

History: 1947 c 624 s 13; 1986 c 444

423.54 DISABILITY; ALLOWANCE.

A member of any such relief association entitled to disability pension, as herein defined, shall receive the same from such association for such periods of time, at such times and in such amounts, as the bylaws of the association shall provide, but in no event shall such disability pension be less than \$75 per month.

History: 1947 c 624 s 14

423.55 COMPLETION OF PERIOD OF SERVICE; AGE; RETIREMENT; SERVICE PENSION.

A member of any such association as herein defined, who has completed a period, or periods of service, as a police officer in the police department of any such city, equal to 20 years or more, shall, after arriving at the age of 50 years or more, and retiring from the payroll of the police department of such city, be entitled to a service pension equal to one-half of the

monthly base pay of such police officer at the time of retirement from said police department, but in no event shall such pension be less than \$75 per month, which pension shall be payable monthly during the term of natural life in conformity with the bylaws of such association. All leaves of absence of more than 90 days, except such as are granted to a member because of disability due to sickness or accident, shall be excluded in computing the period of service. No deductions shall be made for a leave of absence granted to a member to enable the member to accept an appointive position in said police department not subject to the provisions of sections 423.41 to 423.62. No member shall be entitled to draw both a disability and a service pension.

History: 1947 c 624 s 15; 1986 c 444

423.56 MEMBER RETIRING AFTER SERVING 20 YEARS BUT HAS NOT REACHED RETIREMENT AGE.

A member of such association as herein defined, who has completed a period, or periods of service, as a police officer in the police department of any such city equal to 20 years or more, but has not reached the age of 50 years, shall have the right to retire from the department without forfeiting rights to a service pension. The member shall, upon application, be placed on the deferred pension roll of the association, and, after the member has reached the age of 50 years, the association shall, upon application therefor, pay the member's pension from the date the application is approved by the association.

History: 1947 c 624 s 16; 1986 c 444

423.57 SERVICE IN THE ARMED FORCES OF THE UNITED STATES.

In determining the years of service of any such police officer, no deduction shall be made for the period any such police officer shall have been a member of the armed forces of the United States subsequent to entry into the service of the police department, who left the service of such police department to enter the armed forces of the United States, providing such police officer is honorably discharged from the armed forces of the United States, and resumes duties as such within 60 days after such discharge from the armed services of the United States, or within such further period as may be granted by the board of directors of such association within which to resume said duties.

History: 1947 c 624 s 17; 1986 c 444

423.58 DEATH OF PENSIONER; RIGHTS OF SURVIVING SPOUSE AND CHILDREN.

Subdivision 1. When a service pensioner, disability pensioner, or deferred pensioner, or an active member of such relief association dies, leaving a surviving spouse, one or more surviving child, or both, such surviving spouse and said child or children shall be entitled to a pension or pensions as follows:

(1) To such surviving spouse a pension of not less than \$50 and not to exceed \$100 per month, as the bylaws of such association shall provide, for the surviving spouse's natural life; provided, however, that if the surviving spouse shall remarry, then such pension shall cease and terminate as of the date of the surviving spouse's remarriage.

(2) To such child or children, if the surviving spouse of the member is living and has not remarried, a pension of not to exceed \$25 per month for each child up to the time each child reaches the age of not less than 16, and not to exceed 18 years of age, which pension and age shall be fixed by the bylaws of such association. Provided, the total pension hereunder for the surviving spouse and children of said deceased member shall not exceed the sum of \$150 per month.

(3) A child or children of a deceased member receiving a pension or pensions hereunder shall, after the death or remarriage of the surviving spouse of the member, be entitled to receive a pension or pensions in such amount or amounts as may be fixed by the bylaws of such association, until they reach the age of not less than 16 and not more than 18 years, as the bylaws of each association may provide; but the total amount of such pension or pensions hereunder for any child or children shall not exceed the sum of \$150 per month.

Subd. 2. Definitions. (a) "Surviving spouse" means a person who became the member's legally married spouse during or prior to the time the member was on the payroll of any such police department as a police officer, and remained such continuously after their marriage until the member's death, without having been granted a marriage dissolution or legal separation, and who, in case the deceased member was a service or deferred pensioner, was legally married to the member before the member's retirement from the police department; and who, in any case, was residing with the member at the time of the member's death. No temporary absence for purposes of business, health or pleasure shall constitute a change of residence for purposes of this clause.

(b) "Surviving child" means any child born the issue of the lawful marriage of a service, disability or deferred pensioner, or of a deceased active member.

History: 1947 c 624 s 18; 1961 c 639 s 4; 1978 c 562 s 23; 1983 c 7 s 11

423.59 BOARD OF EXAMINERS.

The relief association shall establish a board of examiners who shall, as and when requested by the association's board of directors, investigate and make report on all applications for disability pension and make recommendations as to the allowance or disallowance thereof; investigate and make report on all disability pensioners, and make recommendations as to the continuance or discontinuance thereof; and investigate and report on all applications for service pensions. This board shall consist of a competent physician selected by the association, and at least three members of the relief association on active duty with the police department, and a majority vote of the members of the relief association on said board shall constitute its recommendation to the board of directors.

History: 1947 c 624 s 19

423.60 [Repealed, 1983 c 38 s 1]

423.61 PENSION EXEMPT FROM LEGAL PROCESS.

All payments made or to be made by any such police officers' relief association under any of the provisions of sections 423.41 to 423.62 shall be totally exempt from garnishment, execution, or other legal process, except as provided in section 518.58, 518.581, or 518.611. No persons entitled to such payment shall have the right to assign the same, nor shall the association have authority to recognize any assignment, or to pay any sum on account thereof. Any attempt to transfer any such right or claim, or any part thereof, shall be absolutely void.

History: 1947 c 624 s 21; 1984 c 547 s 11; 1986 c 444; 1987 c 157 s 11

423.62 RIGHTS UNDER WORKERS' COMPENSATION NOT AFFECTED.

Sections 423.41 to 423.62 shall not be construed as abridging, repealing, or amending the laws of this state relating to the provisions of the law commonly known as the workers' compensation act.

History: 1947 c 624 s 22; 1975 c 359 s 23

423.71–423.775 MS 1957 [Repealed, 1992 c 471 art 1 s 20]

CITIES SECOND CLASS

423.801 DEFINITIONS.

Subdivision 1. For the purposes of sections 423.801 to 423.814 the terms defined in this section have the meanings ascribed to them.

Subd. 2. "Member" means any person who is employed as a police officer, radio engineer or clerk, or any other person who is duly appointed and regularly entered on the police payroll and on active duty. The term shall not include any person who is employed in subsidized on-the-job training, work experience or public service employment as an enrollee under the federal comprehensive employment and training act from and after March 30, 1978

unless the person has as of the later of March 30, 1978 or the date of employment sufficient service credit in the relief association to meet the minimum vesting requirements for a deferred service pension, or the city agrees in writing to make the total required employer contributions on account of that individual from revenue sources other than funds provided under the federal comprehensive employment and training act, or the person agrees in writing to make the required employer contribution in addition to the member contribution.

Subd. 3. "Unit" means that fractional part of the monthly salary of a first grade patrol officer for the second month of the previous fiscal year as determined in the articles of incorporation of the association which fractional part shall never be less than 1/90 nor greater than 1/75 of such monthly salary.

Subd. 4. "Disability" means a physical or mental incapacity of a member to perform the duties of an assigned position in the service of the police department.

Subd. 5. "Pensioner" means a former member who has qualified for and is receiving a pension.

Subd. 6. "Deferred pensioner" means a member who has completed not less than 20 years of service and retires before reaching the age of 50 years who is entitled to receive a pension when attaining the age of 50 years, upon a written request therefor.

History: 1955 c 105 s 1; 1957 c 191 s 1; 1978 c 720 s 16; 1981 c 224 s 196; 1986 c 444

423.802 ESTABLISHMENT OF POLICE RELIEF ASSOCIATION.

Subdivision 1. The members of the police department of each city of the second class which was so classified on December 31, 1979 shall organize a police relief association or maintain the relief association now existing.

Subd. 2. This association shall create, maintain, and administer a police pension fund for the benefit of its members, their surviving spouses, and their surviving children.

History: 1955 c 105 s 2; 1978 c 562 s 24; 1981 c 224 s 197

423.803 INCORPORATION, GOVERNING BOARD.

The association shall become incorporated. It shall be governed by a board of eight members. The mayor, chief of police, and treasurer of the city shall be ex officio members. The other members shall be elected by the members of the association. Those elected to the first board shall be elected for terms of one, two, three, four, five years respectively; thereafter election shall be for a term of five years. Each elective member shall hold office until a successor is elected and has qualified. Any vacancy in the office of an elective member shall be filled by a special election called for that purpose. Any member so elected shall hold office for the balance of the term for which a predecessor was elected.

History: 1955 c 105 s 3; 1986 c 444

423.804 REGULATION.

The affairs of the association shall be regulated by its articles of incorporation and by-laws.

History: 1955 c 105 s 4

423.805 POLICE PENSION FUND.

The association shall establish a police pension fund or continue to maintain the police pension fund now existing in the city and shall manage and control the fund. Fiduciary activities of the fund must be undertaken in a manner consistent with chapter 356A.

History: 1955 c 105 s 5; 1981 c 224 s 198; 1989 c 319 art 8 s 23

423.806 SOURCES OF FUNDS.

Subdivision 1. These funds are derived from the following sources:

(a) Gifts made for that purpose;

- (b) Rewards received by members;
- (c) Money which comes into the possession of members which remains unclaimed for six months;
- (d) Proceeds from sales of property which comes into the possession of members and which remains unclaimed for three months, which property shall be sold by the chief of police;
- (e) Contributions made by members through payroll deduction, the amount of which shall be specified in the bylaws of the relief association;
- (f) All money derived from taxation, as provided by section 69.77;
- (g) Money in the special fund of the relief association maintained by the association and all interest thereon or gains therefrom;
- (h) Any other income allowed by law.

Subd. 2. Any surplus remaining in these funds at the close of any fiscal year shall continue therein.

History: 1955 c 105 s 6; 1967 c 295 s 1; 1981 c 224 s 199; 1991 c 199 art 2 s 25

423.807 [Repealed, 1989 c 277 art 4 s 80]

423.808 USES OF PENSION FUND.

The police pension fund shall be used only for the payment of:

- (a) service, disability, or dependency pensions; and
- (b) expenses of administration of the association as authorized pursuant to section 69.80.

History: 1955 c 105 s 8; 1978 c 690 s 5; 1981 c 224 s 202; 1982 c 403 s 1

423.809 PENSIONS, LIMITATIONS.

Subdivision 1. The association shall grant pensions payable from the police pension fund in monthly installments, in the manner and for the following purposes:

(1) Any member of the age of 50 years or more, who performs duty as a member of the police department of the city for 20 years or more, upon written application after retiring from duty, shall be paid monthly during the retiring member's lifetime a pension equal to 35 units and an additional unit for each year of service in excess of 20 years, but not to exceed 42 units.

(2) Any member who performs duty as a member of the police department of the city for 20 years or more who retires from duty before attaining the age of 50 years, upon written application after reaching the age of 50 years shall be paid monthly during the retiring member's lifetime a pension equal to 35 units and an additional unit for each year of service in excess of 20 years, but not to exceed 40 units.

(3) Any member who, after ten years service but with less than 20 years service with the police department of the city, becomes superannuated so as to be permanently unable to perform the member's duties, shall be paid monthly during the retiring member's lifetime a pension equal to 16 units and an additional two units for each completed year of service over ten years and less than 20 years.

(4) Any member not eligible for a service pension who, while a member of the police department of the city, becomes diseased or sustains an injury which permanently unfits the member for the performance of police duties, shall be paid monthly during the disabled member's lifetime a pension equal to 36 units while so disabled.

Subd. 2. If a member of the police department of the city is separated from the service under circumstances that no pension benefits are payable to the member or to the member's surviving spouse or to the member's surviving children, the treasurer of the city shall return to the member 75 percent of the amount the member has paid in without interest. In the event the member is reinstated to police duty all moneys paid to the member shall be returned to the pension fund within six months from the date of the reinstatement. Failure to do so relieves the association from any liability as to prior years of service credit as of the reinstatement

date. In case of the death of the member, any sums shall be paid to the member's heirs, executors, or administrators.

Subd. 3. In the case of any applicant for a pension pursuant to subdivision 1, clauses (1), (2), or (3), who, following admission to membership in the association has served in the military forces of the United States in any war or national defense emergency subsequent to January 1, 1940, and thereafter returned honorably discharged from such service and resumed membership in the association, the period that the applicant spent in such military service shall be counted in computing period of service required for benefits under this section. During such period of military service or defense emergency service, any such person is not considered a member of the association and is not entitled to any pension provided by subdivision 1, clauses (3) and (4). If the member does not return to employment in the police department of the city within one year from the time peace is declared or within one year from the termination of the period of emergency, whichever is the later, the provisions of this subdivision shall not apply.

Subd. 4. No member shall be awarded, granted, or paid a pension pursuant to subdivision 1, clauses (3) and (4), except upon the certificate of two or more physicians or surgeons chosen by the governing board. This certificate shall set forth the cause, nature, and extent of the disability, disease, or injury of the member. No member shall be awarded, granted, or paid a pension pursuant to subdivision 1, clause (4), unless the certificate states the disability, disease, or injury. Each such certificate shall be filed with the association.

Subd. 5. A member who has been finally convicted of a felony is not entitled to any pension.

History: 1955 c 105 s 9; 1981 c 224 s 203,204; 1986 c 444

423.810 BENEFITS.

Subdivision 1. When a service pensioner, disability pensioner, or deferred pensioner, or an active member of a relief association dies, leaving a surviving spouse, one or more surviving children, or both, the surviving spouse and child, or children, shall be entitled to a pension, or pensions, from the relief association as follows:

(a) To the surviving spouse, a pension of 18 units per month, for the surviving spouse's natural life; but if the surviving spouse shall remarry the pension shall cease as of the date of the remarriage.

(b) To each surviving child, a pension of six units per month until the child reaches the age of 18 years.

The total pensions hereunder for the surviving spouse and children of a deceased member shall not exceed 36 units per month.

"Surviving spouse" means a person who was the member's legally married spouse, residing with the member, and who was married during or prior to the time the member was on the payroll of the police department, and who, in case the deceased member was a service or deferred pensioner, was legally married to the member at least one year before the member's retirement from the police department. "Surviving child" means any child of the deceased member who was living while the deceased member was on the payroll of the police department or was born within ten months after the deceased member was withdrawn from the payroll of the police department and who has not attained the age of 18 years.

Subd. 2. A surviving spouse or child under 18 years of age of any member convicted of a felony shall not be deprived of a pension by reason of the conviction unless the surviving spouse or child was a party to the commission of the felony. When such member is receiving a pension at the time of conviction, the member's spouse or children under 18 years of age who were not parties to the commission of the felony shall receive the pension provided for herein, in the event of the member's death.

Subd. 3. Any member who becomes disabled from performing duties as a member of the police department of the city by reason of sickness or accident, if off the payroll of the police department, having exhausted all sick leave and other benefits, is entitled to receive from the association during disability such benefits as the bylaws of the association provide, but such benefits shall not extend beyond a six-month period. The bylaws may provide that such a member shall have completed a minimum number of years of service in order to be

entitled to such benefits. Before any such benefits shall be paid or allowed, notice of the disability and application for benefits on account thereof shall be made to the secretary of the association within 90 days after such sickness or disability.

History: 1955 c 105 s 10; 1978 c 562 s 25,26; 1981 c 224 s 205; 1986 c 444

423.811 [Repealed, 1981 c 233 s 2]

423.812 SUIT FOR BENEFITS.

No person shall sue for any benefits provided in section 423.809, subdivision 1, clause (3) or (4), without posting a bond in a sufficient amount to defray the cost to the governing board of defending the action. In the event the governing board is sustained the portion of the bond necessary to defray these costs shall be forfeited.

History: 1955 c 105 s 12; 1965 c 51 s 75; 1986 c 444

423.813 PAYMENTS EXEMPT FROM PROCESS, ASSIGNMENT FORBIDDEN.

Any payment made by the association under any provision of sections 423.801 to 423.814 is exempt from any legal process, except as provided in section 518.58, 518.581, or 518.611. No person entitled to any such payment may assign the same. The association may not recognize any assignment or pay any sum on account thereof.

History: 1955 c 105 s 13; 1984 c 547 s 12; 1987 c 157 s 12

423.814 RIGHTS OF MEMBERS NOW RECEIVING PENSIONS.

Any member of the association who received a pension for the month of June, 1954, and who is eligible to receive a pension thereafter shall receive a pension each month thereafter, during the time the member is so eligible to receive a pension, equal to not less than 32 units nor more than 35 units.

History: 1955 c 105 s 14; 1986 c 444

423.815 Subdivision 1. [Repealed, 1982 c 578 art 1 s 19]

Subd. 2. [Repealed, 1982 c 578 art 1 s 19]

Subd. 3. [Repealed, 1981 c 224 s 276]

423.82–423.836 [Local, City of St. Paul, Police Pensions]

423.90 PAYMENT OF BENEFITS OUTSIDE THE UNITED STATES.

Notwithstanding any law to the contrary, any police relief association operating pursuant to this chapter, or any applicable special law, may pay a service pension or other retirement benefit to any eligible person who is not a resident of the United States if the person has established an account in a banking institution within the jurisdiction of the district courts of the United States, the banking institution serves as a trustee for the person and the payment of the service pension or retirement benefit is made to the banking institution.

History: 1981 c 233 s 1