

## CHAPTER 89

### STATE FORESTS; TREE PLANTING; FOREST ROADS

89.001 Definitions.  
 89.002 Policies.  
 89.01 Commissioner, powers and duties.  
 89.011 *Forest resource management plan.*  
 89.012 Unit forest resource plans.  
 89.013 Presentation to legislature.  
 89.014 Administrative realignment plan.  
 89.015 Southern Minnesota tree species, research.  
 89.016 Forest campgrounds.  
     STATE FORESTS  
 89.021 State forests.  
 89.022 Disposal of tillable land in Memorial Hardwood Forest.  
 89.025 Dorer Memorial Hardwood Forest; land use restricted.  
 89.03 Advancement of education.  
 89.031 Management and control.  
 89.032 Acquisition of land.  
 89.033 Gifts.  
 89.034 Tax-forfeited lands, inclusion in state forests.  
 89.035 Income from state forest lands, disposition.  
 89.05 Accounting system.  
 89.06 Nursery and tree improvement plan.  
 89.17 Leases and permits.  
 89.18 Roads through state forests, permits.  
 89.19 Rules.  
 89.20 Posted land, trespass.  
 89.21 Campgrounds, establishment and fees.  
 89.26 State water powers withdrawn from sale.

89.27 Land suitable for reforestation withdrawn from sale.  
 89.28 Pulpwood investigation.  
     TREE PLANTING  
 89.35 Tree planting.  
 89.36 Producing and procuring planting stock.  
 89.37 Distributing planting stock.  
 89.38 Prohibition; penalties.  
 89.39 Purchase agreements and penalties.  
 89.391 Nursery inspection certificates; limitations on issuance.  
 89.41 Educational units may establish and maintain forests.  
 89.42 Sale of forest products.  
 89.43 Tree seeds and cones, payments from appropriations.  
     FOREST PESTS, GENERALLY  
 89.51 Definitions.  
 89.52 Surveys, investigations.  
 89.53 Control of forest pests.  
 89.54 Zones of infestation, establishment.  
 89.55 Infestation control, costs.  
 89.56 Expenses.  
 89.57 Dissolution of zone infestation.  
 89.58 Forest pest control account.  
 89.59 Cooperation.  
 89.60 Duties, rules; commissioner.  
 89.61 Act supplemental.  
 89.65 Forestry education.  
 89.66 Forestry research and extension.  
     FOREST ROADS  
 89.70 State forest road account.  
 89.71 Forest roads.  
 89.72 County forest access road account.

#### 89.001 DEFINITIONS.

Subdivision 1. Unless the language or context clearly indicates that a different meaning is intended, the following terms for the purpose of this chapter, shall have the meanings ascribed to them.

Subd. 2. "Department" means the department of natural resources of the state of Minnesota.

Subd. 3. "Commissioner" means the commissioner of natural resources or agent of the commissioner.

Subd. 4. "Forest land" means land which is at least ten percent stocked by trees of any size and capable of producing timber, or of exerting an influence on the climate or on the water regime; land from which the trees described above have been removed to less than ten percent stocking and which has not been developed for other use; and afforested areas.

Subd. 5. "Timber" means trees that will produce forest products of value, whether standing or down, and including but not limited to logs, bolts, pulpwood, posts, poles, cordwood, lumber and decorative material.

Subd. 6. "State forest lands" means all land and waters owned by the state within state forests, including all lands set apart under the Constitution of the state of Minnesota, article XI, section 11, and laws enacted pursuant thereto, but excepting lands acquired by the state for other specific purposes or tax-forfeited lands held in trust for the taxing districts unless incorporated into state forests as otherwise provided by law.

Subd. 7. "Reproduction" means young stands of commercial tree species ranging from one foot high to 4.9 inches diameter at 4-1/2 feet above the ground and at least ten percent stocked.

Subd. 8. "Forest resources" means those natural assets of forest lands, including timber and other forest crops, recreation, fish and wildlife habitat, wilderness, rare and distinctive flora and fauna, air, water, soil, and educational, aesthetic and historic values.

Subd. 9. "Multiple use" means the principle of forest management by which forest resources are utilized in the combinations that will best meet the needs of the people of the state; including the harmonious and coordinated management of the forest resources, each with the other, without impairment of the productivity of the land and with consideration of the relative values of the resources, and not necessarily the combination of uses resulting in the greatest economic return or unit output.

Subd. 10. "Sustained yield" means the principle of forest management for the achievement and maintenance in perpetuity of a high-level annual or regular periodic output of forest resources without impairment of the productivity of the land; allowing for periods of intensification of management to enhance the current or anticipated output of one or more of the resources.

Subd. 11. "Reforestation" means the process of natural or artificial forest regeneration, including securing seed, growing seedlings, preparing sites, planting seed, planting trees, removing deleterious growth and underbrush and other activities related to forest regeneration.

Subd. 12. "Extractive use" means the removal of sand, gravel, peat or any mineral from beneath the surface of the land.

Subd. 13. **Forest lands under the authority of the commissioner.** "Forest lands under the authority of the commissioner" means state forest lands and other forest lands managed by the commissioner outside of state forests, except for tax-forfeited lands held in trust for the taxing districts and for the following units of the outdoor recreation system as defined in section 86A.04: state parks, state trails, state wildlife management areas, state scientific and natural areas, state water access sites, state historic sites, state rest areas and state wilderness areas.

Subd. 14. "State forest road" means a road constructed, acquired, maintained, or administered by the commissioner for the purpose of carrying out forest resource management policy as set forth in section 89.002.

**History:** 1961 c 223 s 1; 1965 c 51 s 13; 1969 c 1129 art 10 s 2; 1976 c 2 s 172; 1982 c 511 s 2; 1986 c 444; 1988 c 686 art 4 s 1

## 89.002 POLICIES.

**Subdivision 1. Forest resource management policy.** The commissioner shall manage the forest resources of state forest lands under the authority of the commissioner according to the principles of multiple use and sustained yield. The forest resource management policy shall not supersede any existing duty or authority of the commissioner in managing forest lands, but the duties and authorities, as far as practicable, shall be exercised consistently with this policy. The forest resource management policy is not intended to exclude extractive uses of forest lands under the authority of the commissioner pursuant to state law.

**Subd. 2. Reforestation policy.** (a) The commissioner shall maintain all forest lands under authority of the commissioner in appropriate forest cover with species of trees, degree of stocking, rate of growth and stand conditions designed to secure optimum public benefits according to multiple use, sustained yield principles and consistent with applicable forest management plans.

(b) Each year the commissioner shall strive to assure that (1) reforestation occurs annually on an acreage at least equal to the acreage harvested that year on all forest lands under the authority of the commissioner; (2) additional reforestation is accomplished on areas previously harvested but not adequately reforested so that the backlog of reforestation work can be eliminated; and (3) poorly stocked forest land, or forest land damaged by natural causes, shall be returned to a state of productivity.

**Subd. 3. Forest road policy.** The commissioner shall provide a system of forest

roads and trails which provides access to state forest land and other forest land under the commissioner's authority which is adequate to permit the commissioner to manage, protect, and develop those lands and their forest resources consistent with the forest resource management policy, and to meet demands for forest resources.

**History:** 1982 c 511 s 3; 1986 c 444

### **89.01 COMMISSIONER, POWERS AND DUTIES.**

Subdivision 1. The commissioner shall ascertain and observe the best methods of reforesting cutover and denuded lands, foresting waste and prairie lands, preventing destruction of forests and lands by fire, administering forests on forestry principles, encouraging private owners to preserve and grow timber for commercial purposes, and conserving the forests around the head waters of streams and on the watersheds of the state.

Subd. 2. The commissioner shall execute all rules pertaining to forestry and forest protection within the jurisdiction of the state; have charge of the work of protecting all forests and lands from fire; shall investigate the origin of all forest fires; and prosecute all violators as provided by law; shall prepare and print for public distribution an abstract of the forest fire laws of Minnesota, together with such rules as may be formulated.

The commissioner shall prepare printed notices calling attention to the dangers from forest fires and cause them to be posted in conspicuous places.

Subd. 3. Damage by fire occurring to state timber, reproduction or lands, when coming to the knowledge of the commissioner, shall be promptly reported to the attorney general, who may either enforce collection of such demands directly or may employ private attorneys therefor on such terms, not contingent, as the attorney general deems for the best interests of the state. The amount so collected, after deducting therefrom the fees of such attorneys, if any, and other necessary expenses incurred in investigation, preparation for trial, and trial, shall be paid into the state treasury and credited to the fund that would have been entitled to receive the sale price of the lands, reproduction, or timber if sold; or, if there be no such fund, then such money shall be credited to the general fund. The attorney general, either in or out of court, may compromise and settle state claims for fire damage to state lands, reproduction, or timber, on such terms as the attorney general deems for the best interests of the state.

Subd. 4. The commissioner shall cooperate with the several departments of the state and federal governments and with counties, towns, corporations, or individuals in the preparation of plans for forest protection, management, replacement of trees, wood lots, and timber tracts, using such influence as time will permit toward the establishment of scientific forestry principles in the management, protection, and promotion of the forest resources of the state.

Subd. 5. When any tract or tracts of land that are included in areas set apart as state forests are found to be more valuable for agriculture than for forestry or other conservation purposes, or when any tract or tracts of land used as a forestry administrative site are found to be no longer needed for administrative purposes, the commissioner by written order may eliminate such lands from state forests whereupon such lands shall be subject to sale the same as other lands not reserved. When any tract or tracts of land that are included in areas set apart as state forests are found to be more valuable for the construction of industrial plants or for purposes including forestry essential to the establishment of or expansion of substantial commercial developments, the commissioner, by written order, with the unanimous approval of the land exchange board may eliminate such lands from state forests whereupon such lands shall be subject to sale the same as other lands not reserved.

Subd. 6. When any state lands not reserved or set aside are found by the commissioner to be more valuable for the production of timber than for agriculture the commissioner may by written order designate such lands as state forest or adjust the boundaries of state forests subject to the approval of the state legislature at its next regular session.

Subd. 7. The commissioner shall establish a forest road coordination committee in each forestry administrative area in which a state or county forest road is located. The commissioner shall appoint as members representatives from among the following: road authorities, county land commissioners, local governments, the forest products industry, and forest recreation interests. Each committee must meet at least once annually. The committees shall assist in providing a transportation system to facilitate the protection, management, and use of this state's forest resources. The purpose of the committees includes coordination of the planning, construction, maintenance, and use of forest roads, and of restrictions on their use.

**History:** (4031-5 - 4031-10) 1911 c 125 s 3-6; 1925 c 407 s 5-10; 1961 c 223 s 2; 1963 c 381 s 1; 1969 c 399 s 1; 1975 c 271 s 6; 1982 c 511 s 4; 1985 c 248 s 70; 1986 c 444; 1988 c 462 s 2; 1988 c 686 art 4 s 2

### 89.011 FOREST RESOURCE MANAGEMENT PLAN.

Subdivision 1. **Preparation.** By July 1, 1983, the commissioner shall prepare a comprehensive forest resource management plan designed to implement the policies stated in section 89.002. The plan shall include an assessment and program elements as provided in subdivisions 2 and 3 and any other issues which the commissioner determines should be included in the plan.

Subd. 2. **Forest assessment.** The assessment shall be updated at least once every ten years and shall include but not be limited to the following:

(a) The present and projected use and supply of and demand for forest resources in the state;

(b) The development of a forest resources database, compatible with the database of the Minnesota land management information center, capable of continuous updating and usable as a tool in effectively managing forest resources, utilizing existing databases as much as practicable;

(c) The current and anticipated reforestation needs for forest land, including the amount of backlog areas, current and anticipated allowable harvests, identifying poorly stocked forest land, and delineating those areas needing reforestation which are prime forest lands or otherwise likely to produce optimum public benefits from reforestation; and

(d) An inventory and map of all existing state forest roads and classification by use, standard and condition.

Subd. 3. **Program elements.** The program shall be updated every four years and shall describe specific actions to address the assessment and to implement the forest resources management policy of section 89.002, including but not limited to:

(a) Improvement of silvicultural practices and improved methods for harvesting and utilizing timber and timber residues;

(b) Measures to improve reforestation practices;

(c) Measures to enhance recreational opportunities and fish and wildlife habitat;

(d) The identification of "prime forest land" according to criteria developed by the commissioner;

(e) Priorities for construction and improvement of forest roads to achieve the state forest road policy, including the development of alternative methods for financing forest road construction, improvement and maintenance, and for imposing a reasonable share of the costs of the forest road system on those who directly benefit from the availability and use of the system;

(f) A description of how the multiple use and sustained yield management policy will apply to decisions about other public and private uses of forest lands and resources, including:

(1) extractive uses;

(2) utility corridors;

(3) industrial, commercial, agricultural and institutional uses;

(4) residential and seasonal use; and

(g) An estimate of the expenditures necessary to implement the elements of the program, along with the sources and amounts of revenue available or necessary to finance the estimated expenditures.

**Subd. 4. Federal coordination.** The department of natural resources shall coordinate all forest resources planning efforts with the appropriate federal agencies in order to achieve optimum public benefit, to obtain federal assistance, to participate in the federal forestry planning process, and to enhance the productivity and multiple use management of forest resources.

**Subd. 5. Public and private coordination.** The department of natural resources shall coordinate all forest resources planning efforts with counties and other public agencies and private organizations engaged in forest resource management and research.

**Subd. 6. Staff assistance.** In preparing the forest resources management plan the commissioner is authorized to utilize existing professional staffs of state agencies when the expertise of the staff of a state agency is necessary to fully prepare the plan.

**History:** 1982 c 511 s 5

#### **89.012 UNIT FOREST RESOURCE PLANS.**

Each geographic administrative unit of the division of forestry identified by the commissioner as an appropriate unit for forest resource planning shall have a unit forest resource plan which is consistent with the forest resource management policy and plan, including state reforestation and road policies. The scope and content of the plan shall be determined by the commissioner. A unit plan shall not be implemented until approved by the commissioner.

A unit plan shall set forth the specific goals and objectives for the management, protection, development, and production of forest resources in the administrative unit. A unit plan shall be integrated with other uses not managed under the multiple use, sustained yield principles policy when those uses have been authorized and approved according to law, including compliance with environmental review procedures. Unit plans shall be revised as necessary to remain consistent with the forest resource management plan.

**History:** 1982 c 511 s 6

#### **89.013 PRESENTATION TO LEGISLATURE.**

The completed forest resource management plan and unit plans shall be presented at hearings before the standing committees of each house of the legislature with jurisdiction over natural resources or appropriation matters.

**History:** 1982 c 511 s 7

#### **89.014 ADMINISTRATIVE REALIGNMENT PLAN.**

**Subdivision 1. Realignment of state forests.** The commissioner shall propose a realignment of the boundaries of state forests, including consolidation or creation of state forests and adjustment of boundaries of existing state forests, which is based on the long-term suitability of forest lands under the authority of the commissioner for use and management for forestry purposes and the state forest resource management policy and plan. In proposing the realignment the commissioner shall consider the results of the land suitability study required by Laws 1981, chapter 356, section 31, subdivision 4(s).

**Subd. 2. Realignment of administrative units.** The commissioner shall propose a realignment of the administrative units of the division of forestry which provides cost-effective administration of the lands managed by the division and reasonable convenience and access of the public in utilizing forest resources. The realignment shall identify the appropriate administrative level for which unit forest resource plans should be prepared under section 89.012.

Subd. 3. **Presentation to legislature.** The commissioner shall present the realignment plans required by this section to the appropriate substantive standing committees of both houses of the legislature by December 31, 1983, including drafts of legislation needed to implement the plans.

**History:** 1982 c 511 s 8

## 89.015 SOUTHERN MINNESOTA TREE SPECIES, RESEARCH.

Research shall be carried on by the University of Minnesota School of Forestry in cooperation with the Division of Lands and Forestry of the Department of Natural Resources, North Central Forest Experiment Station of the United States Forest Service, individual timber land owners and others directly concerned on such valuable southern Minnesota tree species as basswood, red elm, rock elm, red and white oak, black walnut, black cherry, butternut and green ash to develop means of increasing the contribution of the large acreage of farm woodlands to the agricultural economy. The research effort will be concentrated on such important problems as means of reproducing basswood, development of planting stock, selection of superior strains of these species, methods of field planting, management of existing stands, and methods of increasing the representation of these species in woodlands and forests in need of rehabilitation because of past damage from high-grading, burning, and grazing.

**History:** 1957 c 765 s 1; 1961 c 223 s 3; 1967 c 905 s 9; 1969 c 1129 art 10 s 2; 1971 c 25 s 28

## 89.016 FOREST CAMPGROUNDS.

The commissioner must hold a public meeting before closing a campground in a state forest for a camping season. The public meeting must be held near the state forest where the campground is to be closed.

**History:** 1987 c 404 s 109

## STATE FORESTS

### 89.021 STATE FORESTS.

Subdivision 1. **Established.** There are hereby established and reestablished as state forests, in accordance with the forest resource management policy and plan, all lands and waters now owned by the state or hereafter acquired by the state, excepting lands acquired for other specific purposes or tax-forfeited lands held in trust for the taxing districts unless incorporated therein as otherwise provided by law.

**History:** 1943 c 171 s 1; 1963 c 332 s 1; 1982 c 511 s 9; 1990 c 473 s 3,6

Subd. 2. Badoura State Forest.

**History:** 1963 c 332 s 1; 1967 c 514 s 1; 1980 c 424

Subd. 3. Battleground State Forest.

**History:** 1963 c 332 s 1

Subd. 4. Bear Island State Forest.

**History:** 1963 c 332 s 1

Subd. 5. Beltrami Island State Forest.

**History:** 1943 c 171 s 1; 1963 c 332 s 1

Subd. 6. Big Fork State Forest.

**History:** 1963 c 332 s 1

Subd. 7. Birch Lakes State Forest.

**History:** 1963 c 332 s 1

Subd. 8. Blackduck State Forest.

**History:** 1943 c 171 s 1; 1963 c 332 s 1

Subd. 9. Bowstring State Forest.

**History:** 1963 c 332 s 1; 1967 c 514 s 2

Subd. 10. Buena Vista State Forest.

**History:** 1943 c 171 s 1; 1963 c 332 s 1; 1967 c 514 s 3

Subd. 11. Burntside State Forest.

**History:** 1963 c 332 s 1

Subd. 12. Chengwatana State Forest.

**History:** 1953 c 292; 1963 c 332 s 1; 1967 c 514 s 4; 1969 c 257 s 1; 1971 c 720 s 1

Subd. 13. Cloquet Valley State Forest.

**History:** 1943 c 171 s 1; 1963 c 332 s 1; 1969 c 257 s 2

Subd. 14. Crow Wing State Forest.

**History:** 1943 c 171 s 1; 1963 c 332 s 1; 1967 c 514 s 5

Subd. 15. D.A.R. State Forest.

**History:** 1943 c 171 s 1; 1963 c 332 s 1

Subd. 16. Emily State Forest.

**History:** 1963 c 332 s 1

Subd. 17. Finland State Forest.

**History:** 1943 c 171 s 1; 1963 c 332 s 1

Subd. 18. Fond du Lac State Forest.

**History:** 1943 c 171 s 1; 1963 c 332 s 1; 1967 c 514 s 6; 1985 c 191 s 1

Subd. 19. Foot Hills State Forest.

**History:** 1943 c 171 s 1; 1963 c 332 s 1; 1967 c 514 s 7

Subd. 20. General C. C. Andrews State Forest.

**History:** 1943 c 171 s 1; 1963 c 332 s 1; 1967 c 514 s 8

Subd. 21. George Washington State Forest.

**History:** 1943 c 171 s 1; 1963 c 332 s 1; 1967 c 514 s 9

Subd. 22. Golden Anniversary State Forest.

**History:** 1961 c 330; 1963 c 332 s 1; 1967 c 514 s 10

Subd. 23. Grand Portage State Forest.

**History:** 1943 c 171 s 1; 1943 c 305; 1963 c 332 s 1

Subd. 24. Hill River State Forest.

**History:** 1963 c 332 s 1

Subd. 25. Huntersville State Forest.

**History:** 1963 c 332 s 1; 1967 c 514 s 11

Subd. 26. Insula Lake State Forest.

**History:** 1963 c 332 s 1

Subd. 27. Kabetogama State Forest.

**History:** 1943 c 171 s 1; 1963 c 332 s 1

Subd. 28. Koochiching State Forest.

**History:** 1943 c 171 s 1; 1963 c 332 s 1; 1967 c 514 s 12; 1985 c 191 s 2

Subd. 29. Lake Isabella State Forest.

**History:** 1963 c 332 s 1

Subd. 30. Lake Jeanette State Forest.

**History:** 1963 c 332 s 1

Subd. 30a. Lake of the Woods State Forest.

**History:** 1990 c 473 s 4

Subd. 31. Land O'Lakes State Forest.

**History:** 1943 c 171 s 1; 1963 c 332 s 1; 1967 c 514 s 13

Subd. 31a. Lost River State Forest.

**History:** 1985 c 191 s 4; 1987 c 137

Subd. 32. Lyons State Forest.

**History:** 1963 c 332 s 1; 1971 c 720 s 2

Subd. 33. Richard J. Dorer Memorial Hardwood State Forest.

**History:** 1961 c 521; 1963 c 332 s 1; 1967 c 514 s 14; 1975 c 103; 1985 c 191 s 3

Subd. 34. Mississippi Headwaters State Forest.

**History:** 1943 c 171 s 1; 1943 c 550; 1963 c 332 s 1; 1967 c 514 s 15; 1969 c 257 s

3

Subd. 35. Nemadji State Forest.

**History:** 1943 c 171 s 1; 1959 c 176; 1963 c 332 s 1; 1967 c 81; 1969 c 257 s 4

Subd. 36. Northwest Angle State Forest.

**History:** 1943 c 171 s 1; 1963 c 332 s 1

Subd. 37. Pat Bayle State Forest.

**History:** 1963 c 332 s 1

Subd. 38. Paul Bunyan State Forest.

**History:** 1943 c 171 s 1; 1963 c 332 s 1

Subd. 39. Pillsbury State Forest.

**History:** 1943 c 171 s 1; 1963 c 332 s 1; 1967 c 514 s 16

Subd. 40. Pine Island State Forest.

**History:** 1943 c 171 s 1; 1963 c 332 s 1

Subd. 41. Red Lake State Forest.

**History:** 1963 c 332 s 1

Subd. 42. Remer State Forest.

**History:** 1963 c 332 s 1

Subd. 43. Rum River State Forest.

**History:** 1943 c 171 s 1; 1963 c 332 s 1

Subd. 44. St. Croix State Forest.

**History:** 1963 c 332 s 1; 1967 c 81

Subd. 45. Sand Dunes State Forest.

**History:** 1943 c 171 s 1; 1945 c 79; 1951 c 61; 1967 c 332 s 1

Subd. 46. Savanna State Forest.

**History:** 1943 c 171 s 1; 1953 c 383; 1963 c 332 s 1

Subd. 47. Smokey Bear State Forest.

**History:** 1963 c 332 s 1

Subd. 48. Smokey Hills State Forest.

**History:** 1943 c 171 s 1; 1963 c 332 s 1; 1967 c 514 s 48; 1969 c 257 s 5

Subd. 48a. Snake River State Forest.

**History:** 1969 c 257 s 9

Subd. 49. Solana State Forest.

**History:** 1963 c 332 s 1

Subd. 50. Sturgeon River State Forest.

**History:** 1963 c 332 s 1; 1969 c 257 s 6



Subd. 51. Two Inlets State Forest.

**History:** 1963 c 332 s 1; 1969 c 257 s 7

Subd. 52. Wealthwood State Forest.

**History:** 1963 c 332 s 1

Subd. 53. Welsh Lake State Forest.

**History:** 1963 c 332 s 1

Subd. 54. White Earth State Forest.

**History:** 1943 c 171 s 1; 1963 c 332 s 1; 1965 c 63; 1971 c 720 s 3; 1973 c 224

Subd. 55. Whiteface River State Forest.

**History:** 1963 c 332 s 1

Subd. 56. Administrative and scattered state forest land.

**History:** 1963 c 332 s 1; 1967 c 514 s 18; 1969 c 257 s 8; 1971 c 720 s 4

Subd. 57. [Renumbered subd 60]

Subd. 58. [Renumbered subd 48a]

Subd. 59. [Renumbered subd 31a]

Subd. 60. Upon the effective date of Laws 1963, chapter 332, all the certificates of the commissioner of natural resources reserving certain state lands for state forest purposes heretofore issued pursuant to provisions of section 89.01, are hereby canceled.

**History:** 1963 c 332 s 2

## 89.022 DISPOSAL OF TILLABLE LAND IN MEMORIAL HARDWOOD FOREST.

Subdivision 1. If any parcel acquired for the Memorial Hardwood Forest after July 1, 1977 contains more than ten contiguous acres of tillable land adjacent to other tillable land or to a maintained public road or a farm homestead consisting of a residence and farm buildings abutting a maintained public road, the commissioner of natural resources shall either exchange the land for other land suitable for forest purposes or declare the land as surplus land to the commissioner of administration. The commissioner of administration shall offer the land for sale in the manner provided by law not less than six months after acquisition by the state and once thereafter in each of the next two years. Tillable land is land classified as class 1, 2, or 3 as defined by the United States soil conservation service. Notwithstanding any law to the contrary neither the state nor any of its subdivisions shall be required to construct or maintain any street, highway or other road to provide access to any parcel of land sold or exchanged pursuant to this section. The commissioner of natural resources may retain easements over parcels sold or exchanged pursuant to this section as are required for purposes of providing access to public waters or forest lands or access to insure stream bank stabilization and protection.

Subd. 2. The commissioner of natural resources may apply to the legislative commission on Minnesota resources for an exemption from the exchange or sale requirements of subdivision 1 in instances where it can be demonstrated that unique recreational, historical or scientific values would be destroyed by the exchange or sale of tillable land or a farm homestead. Exemptions shall be decided by the commission on an individual basis. If the application for exemption is not decided by the commission within 90 days, the application shall be deemed to have been denied.

Subd. 3. Money collected pursuant to section 89.022 shall be deposited in the general fund.

**History:** 1979 c 248 s 1,2; 1988 c 690 art 1 s 1; 1989 c 335 art 1 s 269

**89.025 DORER MEMORIAL HARDWOOD FOREST; LAND USE RESTRICTED.**

After June 1, 1993, the commissioner may not allow the use of additional state forest lands within the boundaries of the Richard J. Dorer Memorial Hardwood State Forest for development or operation of a motor sports area for use by all-terrain vehicles, motorcycles, or four-wheel drive trucks without legislative approval. This restriction does not apply to recreational trails.

**History:** 1993 c 203 s 2

**89.03 ADVANCEMENT OF EDUCATION.**

The commissioner may advance education in forestry within the state by publications and lectures, and upon the invitation of the director of the School of Forestry of the University of Minnesota may cooperate with the school, and the school shall furnish such aid to the commissioner as, in the circumstances, is consistent with its own proper functions.

**History:** (4031-12) 1925 c 407 s 12; 1961 c 223 s 4; 1986 c 444

**89.031 MANAGEMENT AND CONTROL.**

All state forest lands shall be under the management and control of the commissioner who shall have authority to make, establish, promulgate and enforce all necessary rules not inconsistent with the laws of the state for the care and management of state forest lands.

**History:** 1943 c 171 s 2; 1961 c 223 s 5; 1985 c 248 s 70

**89.032 ACQUISITION OF LAND.**

Subdivision 1. The commissioner may acquire administrative sites or rights of way by eminent domain, in the manner provided by law, or by purchase any lands or interest in lands in the state forests as created by law, which the commissioner deems necessary for state use, and development.

Subd. 2. The commissioner may acquire lands or interest in lands for state forest purposes subject to mineral reservations.

Subd. 3. The commissioner may lease any land which the commissioner deems necessary for use for buildings, lookout towers, or other facilities for forestry purposes for such period as deemed necessary.

**History:** 1943 c 171 s 3; 1955 c 115 s 1; 1961 c 223 s 6; 1986 c 444

**89.033 GIFTS.**

The commissioner may accept for and in behalf of the state, any gift, bequest, devise, or grant of land or interest in lands in any state forests, or of money or personal property of any kind, which the commissioner may deem suitable for use in connection with the operation, control, development, or use of any state forest.

**History:** 1943 c 171 s 4; 1961 c 223 s 7; 1986 c 444

**89.034 TAX-FORFEITED LANDS, INCLUSION IN STATE FORESTS.**

Whenever the board of county commissioners, by resolution duly adopted, resolves that any lands, forfeited for nonpayment of taxes, lying within the boundaries of any of the forests hereinabove designated, or that certain tax-forfeited land lying outside of such boundaries and classified as conservation lands are suitable primarily for the growing of timber and timber products, it may submit such resolution to the commissioner. If, upon investigation, the commissioner determines that the lands covered by such resolution can best be managed and developed as state forest lands or as a portion of an existing state forest, the commissioner shall make a certificate describing the lands and reciting the acceptance thereof on behalf of the state as state forest lands. The commissioner shall transmit the certificate to the county auditor, who shall note the

same upon records of the auditor and record the same with the county recorder. The title to all lands so accepted shall be held by the state free from any trust in favor of any and all taxing districts, and such lands shall thereafter be managed and devoted to the purposes of state forest lands in the same manner as lands hereinabove set apart as state forest lands, and subject to all the provisions of law.

**History:** 1943 c 171 s 5; 1961 c 223 s 8; 1976 c 181 s 2; 1986 c 444

### **89.035 INCOME FROM STATE FOREST LANDS, DISPOSITION.**

All income which may be received from lands acquired by the state heretofore or hereafter for state forest purposes by gift, purchase or eminent domain and tax-forfeited lands to which the county has relinquished its equity to the state for state forest purposes shall be paid into the state treasury and credited to the general fund except where the conveyance to and acceptance by the state of lands for state forest purposes provides for other disposition of receipts.

**History:** 1943 c 171 s 6; 1961 c 223 s 9; 1989 c 335 art 4 s 27; 1992 c 513 art 2 s 23

NOTE: As to Volstead lands, see Laws 1961, Chapter 472, and Laws 1963, Chapter 390, Section 1.

**89.036** [Repealed, 1992 c 513 art 2 s 32]

**89.037** [Repealed, 1961 c 223 s 14]

**89.038** [Repealed, 1961 c 223 s 14]

**89.04** [Repealed, 1989 c 335 art 4 s 109]

### **89.05 ACCOUNTING SYSTEM.**

The department of natural resources shall consolidate and simplify the accounting system within the department for receipts from department managed lands, disbursements made on a regular basis, and the program for federal aids and grant reimbursements. The new accounting system shall be implemented with the cooperation and under the supervision of the department of finance, utilizing the assistance and recommendations of the office of the legislative auditor.

**History:** 1982 c 511 s 12

### **89.06 NURSERY AND TREE IMPROVEMENT PLAN.**

By February 1, 1983, the commissioner, with the assistance of the agricultural experiment station of the University of Minnesota, shall submit a plan to the legislature on the benefits and costs of making the nursery and tree improvement program in this chapter self-supporting. The plan shall include, but not be limited to, at least the following elements:

- (a) tree species and stand improvement;
- (b) adoption of a seed certification system;
- (c) development of specialized seed tree orchards;
- (d) implementation of modern nursery techniques;
- (e) contractual arrangements with users of tree seedlings; and
- (f) an economic analysis of surcharges and user fees that would make the nursery and tree improvement program self-supporting.

**History:** 1982 c 511 s 13

**89.08** [Repealed, 1947 c 94 s 7]

**89.12** [Repealed, 1961 c 223 s 14]

**89.13** [Repealed, 1961 c 223 s 14]

**89.14** [Repealed, 1961 c 223 s 14]

**89.15** [Repealed, 1961 c 223 s 14]

**89.16** [Repealed, 1961 c 223 s 14]

**89.163** [Renumbered 90.60, subdivision 1]

- 89.164 [Renumbered 90.60, subd 2]
- 89.165 [Renumbered 90.60, subd 3]
- 89.166 [Renumbered 90.61]
- 89.167 [Renumbered 90.62]
- 89.168 [Renumbered 90.63]

**89.17 LEASES AND PERMITS.**

The commissioner shall have power to grant and execute, in the name of the state, leases and permits for the use of any forest lands under the authority of the commissioner for any purpose which in the commissioner's opinion is not inconsistent with the maintenance and management of the forest lands, on forestry principles for timber production. Every such lease or permit shall be revocable at the discretion of the commissioner at any time subject to such conditions as may be agreed on in the lease. The approval of the commissioner of administration shall not be required upon any such lease or permit. No such lease or permit for a period exceeding ten years shall be granted except with the approval of the executive council.

Hunting of wild game is prohibited on any land which has been posted by the lessee to prohibit hunting. Such prohibition shall apply to all persons including the lessee.

**History:** (6513-6) 1931 c 263 s 6; 1957 c 136 s 1; 1959 c 473 s 1; 1961 c 223 s 10; 1965 c 382 s 2; 1986 c 444; 1988 c 462 s 3

**89.18 ROADS THROUGH STATE FORESTS, PERMITS.**

No public highway, other than a state trunk highway, shall be established or laid out through any state forest as the same shall be created and withdrawn from public sale and entry by existing or subsequent act, without the consent of the commissioner, certified in writing to the public authority having power to establish or lay out such highway. In any judicial proceeding affecting the laying out of a highway, the court may either sustain or reverse the action of the commissioner as the court, in its discretion, may deem proper. The limitations and restrictions provided in this section shall not apply to state-owned lands which have not been expressly withdrawn from sale and created and reserved as state forests. No state forest lands or right or easement therein shall be taken by eminent domain for any purpose without the consent of the commissioner, certified in writing to the authority or corporation exercising such right of eminent domain.

**History:** (6513-7) 1931 c 263 s 7; 1961 c 223 s 11; 1986 c 444

**89.19 RULES.**

The commissioner may prescribe rules governing the use of forest lands under the authority of the commissioner and state forest roads, or any parts thereof, by the public and governing the exercise by holders of leases or permits on forest lands and state forest roads of all their rights under the leases or permits.

**History:** (6513-8) 1931 c 263 s 8; 1961 c 223 s 12; 1985 c 248 s 70; 1988 c 462 s 4; 1988 c 686 art 4 s 3

**89.20 POSTED LAND, TRESPASS.**

Camping on posted state forest land or the erection of any type of building without written authorization shall be considered trespass. Any violation of the terms of this section shall constitute a misdemeanor. This does not prohibit temporary camping on unrestricted areas for such purposes as hunting, fishing, berry picking, or other similar uses of state forest land.

**History:** 1961 c 223 s 13

- 89.201 [Repealed, 1955 c 714 s 3]

**89.21 CAMPGROUNDS, ESTABLISHMENT AND FEES.**

The commissioner is authorized to establish and develop state forest campgrounds and may establish minimum standards not inconsistent with the laws of the state for the care and use of such campgrounds and charge fees for such uses as specified by the commissioner of natural resources.

All fees shall be deposited in the general fund.

**History:** 1963 c 657 s 1; 1967 c 905 s 9; 1969 c 1129 art 10 s 2; 1989 c 335 art 4 s 29

**89.26 STATE WATER POWERS WITHDRAWN FROM SALE.**

All water powers having a possible average development of 100 horsepower or more owned by or subject to the control of the state and all lands so owned, controlled, or held in trust by the state lying within one mile of such water powers are hereby withdrawn from sale and held for the purpose of the improvement and utilization of the same for the purpose of having paper manufactured by plants built at and using the power of such water powers.

**History:** (6519) 1917 c 360 s 1

**89.27 LAND SUITABLE FOR REFORESTATION WITHDRAWN FROM SALE.**

All lands owned, controlled, or held in trust by the state, which lands would be overflowed by the complete and full development of the water powers referred to in section 89.26 are hereby reserved and withdrawn from sale in order that they may be overflowed by the improvement of the water powers within whose basin of overflow they lie. All lands unfit for agricultural and suitable for reforestation purposes are hereby withdrawn from sale. The commissioner is hereby requested and directed to ascertain all the water powers and lands referred to in section 89.26 with all due speed and to withdraw from sales all such lands and to report such withdrawals, including in such report the description of the land, the present character and the growth thereon, the estimated value of the land, and of the timber, if any, now growing thereon; also the quantity and character of the timber suitable for use in the manufacture of paper growing on the land and the most accessible method of transportation of the timber of use in the manufacture of paper to the nearest reserved water power or any water power which in the opinion of the commissioner can advantageously be procured by the state by condemnation or purchase for the purposes provided in sections 89.26 to 89.28.

**History:** (6520) 1917 c 360 s 2

**89.28 PULPWOOD INVESTIGATION.**

The commissioner shall make an investigation of the possibility of the state securing by purchase or condemnation water powers in the vicinity of state lands wherein pulpwood is now growing or upon which it may be profitably grown in the future. For such purpose the commissioner may call upon the state drainage engineer for assistance.

**History:** (6521) 1917 c 360 s 3; 1986 c 444

**89.29** [Repealed, 1961 c 223 s 14]

**89.30** [Repealed, 1961 c 223 s 14]

**TREE PLANTING**

**89.31** [Repealed, 1973 c 234 s 5]

**89.32** [Repealed, 1973 c 234 s 5]

**89.33** [Repealed, 1973 c 234 s 5]

**89.34** [Repealed, 1973 c 234 s 5]

**89.35 TREE PLANTING.**

Subdivision 1. **Trees defined.** The term "tree" or "trees" as used in sections 89.35 to 89.39 shall include any kind of trees or woody perennial shrubs or vines deemed suitable by the commissioner of natural resources for the purposes herein authorized except such cultivated varieties as are capable of producing fruit for human consumption.

Subd. 2. **Purpose of planting.** The purposes for which trees may be produced, procured, distributed, and planted under sections 89.35 to 89.39 shall include auxiliary forests, woodlots, windbreaks, shelterbelts, erosion control, soil conservation, water conservation, provision of permanent food and cover for wild life, environmental education, and afforestation and reforestation on public or private lands of any kind, but shall not include the raising of fruit for human consumption or planting for purely ornamental purposes. It is hereby declared that all such authorized purposes are in furtherance of the public health, safety, and welfare.

**History:** 1947 c 94 s 1; 1969 c 1129 art 10 s 2; 1978 c 578 s 1; 1980 c 509 s 20; 1993 c 224 art 14 s 2

**89.36 PRODUCING AND PROCURING PLANTING STOCK.**

Subdivision 1. **Production at state nurseries.** The commissioner of natural resources may produce tree planting stock for the purposes of sections 89.35 to 89.39 upon any lands under control of the commissioner which may be deemed suitable and available therefor so far as not inconsistent with other uses to which such lands may be dedicated by law.

Subd. 2. **Purchase of stock.** The commissioner of natural resources may purchase tree planting stock for the purposes herein authorized under the provisions of sections 89.35 to 89.39, or any other applicable law now or hereafter in force.

Subd. 3. **Sale or exchange of stock.** In carrying out the provisions of sections 89.35 to 89.39, the commissioner may sell to or exchange surplus tree planting stock and seed with other states or the federal government for the following purposes:

- (1) to acquire tree planting stock of a species which is in short supply in the commissioner's inventory;
- (2) to acquire tree planting stock of a species not grown by the commissioner;
- (3) to acquire tree planting stock genetically superior to that grown by the commissioner; and
- (4) to utilize tree planting stock or seed not needed for the reforestation program in the state.

**History:** 1947 c 94 s 2; 1969 c 1129 art 10 s 4; 1973 c 234 s 1; 1980 c 509 s 21; 1983 c 196 s 1; 1986 c 444; 1994 c 551 s 1

**89.37 DISTRIBUTING PLANTING STOCK.**

Subdivision 1. **Planting conditions.** The commissioner of natural resources may supply planting stock produced or procured hereunder for use on any public or private lands within the state for the purposes herein authorized under such conditions as the commissioner may prescribe for planting, care, and maintenance in furtherance of such purposes.

Subd. 2. **Public lands; auxiliary forests of nonprofit corporations.** Such planting stock may be supplied for use on any lands owned by or subject to an easement or right of way held by the state or by any political subdivision of the state upon payment of the cost of such stock and expenses of distribution, as the commissioner may determine. Such planting stock may be supplied under like conditions for use in any auxiliary forest owned and maintained by any corporation organized for religious, social, moral, educational, scientific, benevolent, charitable, fraternal, or reformatory purposes and not for profit.

Subd. 3. **Private lands.** Except as otherwise expressly provided, such planting stock

in lots of not less than 500 may be supplied for use on private land only upon payment of such sum as the commissioner shall determine to pay for the cost of the stock and expenses of distribution.

**Subd. 3a. Sales of trees to soil and water conservation districts.** The commissioner of natural resources may supply tree planting stock to organized soil and water conservation districts for soil, water, wildlife and conservation purposes or as prescribed in section 89.35, subdivision 2, upon payment of the cost of the stock and expenses of distribution.

There is no minimum limitation on the number of trees going on an individual location. The district shall make the determination of the numbers of trees going to each location.

Resale of trees with roots attached by the districts to their cooperators is permitted if planted in accordance with conservation purposes set forth in section 89.35, subdivision 2.

The soil and water conservation districts are permitted to resell trees with an adequate amount added to defray costs of handling, grading, transportation, storage, salaries and other costs directly related to planting the stock.

The district shall keep a record of all trees planted and the locations of the plantings. A record of the plantings shall be sent to the commissioner of natural resources.

Soil and water conservation districts may establish joint distribution centers, if necessary, to facilitate distribution or improve quality of tree planting stock when approved by the commissioner of natural resources and the soil and water conservation districts so affected.

**Subd. 3b. Sales to nurseries.** To promote the availability and use of native plant material, the commissioner may sell native tree seed to licensed, private Minnesota nurseries when supplies of seed from geographically adapted sources are not available from private Minnesota seed dealers. The commissioner may also sell native trees and shrubs in lots of ten or more to nonprofit groups and local units of government.

**Subd. 4. Proceeds of sale.** All money received in payment for tree planting stock supplied under this section shall be deposited in the state treasury and credited to a forest nursery account and are available to the commissioner of natural resources for the purposes of sections 89.35 to 89.37.

**Subd. 5. Investment income.** Income earned from the investment of funds in the forest nursery account beginning July 1, 1989, shall be credited to the account and are annually appropriated to the commissioner of natural resources for the purposes of sections 89.35 to 89.37.

**History:** 1947 c 94 s 3; 1953 c 580 s 1,2; 1969 c 399 s 1; 1969 c 1129 art 10 s 2; 1973 c 234 s 2; 1982 c 511 s 14-17; 1986 c 444; 1989 c 335 art 4 s 106; 1991 c 199 art 2 s 6; 1992 c 513 art 2 s 24,25; 1994 c 551 s 2

## 89.38 PROHIBITION; PENALTIES.

It shall be unlawful for a period of ten years from the date of purchase for any person who purchases trees from the commissioner to use or permit the use of planting stock furnished hereunder for any purpose not authorized hereunder, or to sell, give, remove, or permit the removal with roots attached of any tree previously planted from stock furnished hereunder for replanting on any ground not owned by the purchaser or for any purpose not authorized hereunder. Any violation of this section shall be a misdemeanor.

**History:** 1947 c 94 s 4; 1973 c 234 s 3; 1978 c 773 s 3; 1986 c 444

## 89.39 PURCHASE AGREEMENTS AND PENALTIES.

Every individual, partnership, or private corporation to whom any planting stock is supplied for planting on private land hereunder shall execute an agreement, upon a form approved by the attorney general, to comply with all the requirements of sections

89.35 to 89.39 and all conditions prescribed by the commissioner hereunder. Any party to such an agreement who shall violate any provision thereof shall, in addition to any other penalties that may be applicable, be liable to the state in a sum equal to three times the reasonable value of the trees affected by the violation at the time the same were shipped for planting; provided, that if such trees are sold or offered for sale for any purpose not herein authorized, such penalty shall be equal to three times the sale price. Such penalties shall be recoverable in a civil action brought in the name of the state by the attorney general.

**History:** 1947 c 94 s 5; 1980 c 509 s 22

#### **89.391 NURSERY INSPECTION CERTIFICATES; LIMITATIONS ON ISSUANCE.**

No certificate of inspection shall be issued pursuant to section 18.51 by the commissioner of agriculture to a person who is determined by the commissioner of natural resources to have purchased trees pursuant to sections 89.35 to 89.39 and who is selling, giving, removing, or permitting the removal of the trees with roots attached, in violation of section 89.38.

**History:** 1973 c 234 s 4; 1978 c 773 s 4; 1986 c 444

**89.40** [Repealed, 1973 c 234 s 5]

#### **89.41 EDUCATIONAL UNITS MAY ESTABLISH AND MAINTAIN FORESTS.**

Any school district in the state, however organized, the University of Minnesota, or any branch thereof, any state university, community college, or other public educational institution or agency of the state, all herein referred to as agencies, may establish and maintain forests as herein provided, subject to the approval of the commissioner of natural resources. Any such agency may use for the purpose of such a forest any land belonging to it, or may acquire land therefor by gift or with contributed funds. For the purposes of such forest any tax-forfeited lands may be sold by the county board to any such agency or may be conveyed by the commissioner of revenue to any such agency in like manner as provided for the sale or conveyance of such lands to governmental subdivisions under section 282.01 and amendments thereof.

**History:** 1949 c 431 s 1; 1957 c 576 s 1,2; 1969 c 1129 art 10 s 2; 1973 c 349 s 2; 1973 c 582 s 3; 1975 c 321 s 2

#### **89.42 SALE OF FOREST PRODUCTS.**

Any such agency may sell or otherwise dispose of timber or other forest products grown in any such forest in such manner as the governing authority of such agency may determine, subject to the approval of the commissioner of natural resources. The proceeds of such sales shall be paid into the treasury of the agency, and may be used for maintenance or improvement of the forest, for acquisition of additional land for such forests, or for any other purpose within the lawful powers of the agency, as its governing authority may determine.

**History:** 1949 c 431 s 2; 1969 c 1129 art 10 s 2

#### **89.43 TREE SEEDS AND CONES, PAYMENTS FROM APPROPRIATIONS.**

Notwithstanding any provision of law to the contrary, out of any money appropriated to the commissioner of natural resources for the purchase of tree seeds and seed cones the commissioner of finance and the state treasurer shall pay to the commissioner upon request the amounts deemed necessary by the commissioner to maintain an inventory of tree seeds and seed cones to assure an adequate supply for the nursery and forestry development needs of the department and to pay for the seeds and seed cones in cash at the time of delivery.

The commissioner shall deposit any money received pursuant to this section in a state depository subject to withdrawal for disbursement by check for the purposes described by the commissioner or authorized agent.



The commissioner of finance shall prescribe rules by which the commissioner of natural resources shall account for the expenditures made pursuant to this section and may require an additional bond to cover all money paid to the commissioner of natural resources for disbursement pursuant to this section. Any bond premiums shall be paid by the commissioner from money available for that purpose.

Unless the legislature specifically otherwise directs in any act appropriating money to the commissioner of natural resources for the purchase of tree seeds and seed cones, money paid to the commissioner pursuant to this section shall not cancel on June 30 of any fiscal year and shall be available for expenditure in the ensuing fiscal year.

**History:** 1961 c 172 s 1; 1967 c 905 s 5; 1969 c 1129 art 10 s 2; 1973 c 492 s 14; 1981 c 356 s 279; 1986 c 444

### FOREST PESTS, GENERALLY

**89.51** MS 1957 [Renumbered 18.341]

#### **89.51 DEFINITIONS.**

Subdivision 1. For the purposes of sections 89.51 to 89.61 the terms described in this section have the meanings ascribed to them.

Subd. 2. Person, shall include any individual, firm, partnership, corporation, public or private, association or any other business entity whether or not incorporated.

Subd. 3. Commissioner, shall mean the commissioner of natural resources.

Subd. 4. Director, division of lands and forestry shall include department of natural resources and department of agriculture personnel deputized by the director, division of lands and forestry.

Subd. 5. Control, includes prevent, retard, suppress, eradicate or destroy.

Subd. 6. Infestation, includes actual, potential, incipient or emergency infestation or infection by forest pests.

Subd. 7. Cooperators, shall include state, federal, county, municipal and private governmental and business organizations and their legal representatives.

Subd. 8. Forest pest, means any vertebrate or invertebrate animal or plant pathogen which is determined by the commissioner to be harmful, injurious or destructive to forests or timber.

Subd. 9. Forest land or forest, means land on which occurs a stand or potential stand of trees valuable for timber products, watershed or wildlife protection, recreational uses or other purposes, and shall include lands owned or controlled by the state of Minnesota.

Subd. 10. Timber, includes forest trees standing or down, alive or dead.

**History:** 1955 c 676 s 1; 1957 c 295 s 1,2; 1961 c 113 s 1; 1967 c 905 s 5; 1969 c 1129 art 3 s 1; 1976 c 16 s 1

**89.52** MS 1957 [Renumbered 18.351]

#### **89.52 SURVEYS, INVESTIGATIONS.**

The commissioner shall make surveys and investigations to determine the presence of infestations of forest pests. For this purpose duly designated representatives of the commissioner may enter at reasonable times on public and private lands for the purpose of conducting such surveys and investigations.

**History:** 1955 c 676 s 2; 1957 c 295 s 3

**89.53** MS 1957 [Renumbered 18.361]

#### **89.53 CONTROL OF FOREST PESTS.**

Subdivision 1. Whenever the commissioner finds that an area in the state is

infested or threatened to be infested with forest pests, the commissioner shall determine whether measures of control are needed and are available and the area over which the control measures shall be applied. The commissioner shall prescribe a proposed zone of infestation covering the area in which control measures are to be applied and shall publish notice of the proposal once a week, for two successive weeks in a newspaper having a general circulation in each county located in whole or in part in the proposed zone of infestation.

Subd. 2. The notice shall include a description of the boundaries of the proposed zone of infestation and a time and place where owners of forest lands in the zone may show cause orally or in writing why the zone should or should not be established. The commissioner shall consider any statements received in determining whether the zone shall be established.

**History:** 1955 c 676 s 3; 1957 c 295 s 4; 1986 c 444

**89.54** MS 1957 [Renumbered 18.371]

#### **89.54 ZONES OF INFESTATION, ESTABLISHMENT.**

Upon the decision by the commissioner that the establishment of a zone is necessary, the commissioner shall make a written order establishing said zone, and upon making said order, said zone shall be established. Notice of the establishment of the zone shall thereupon be published in a newspaper having a general circulation in each county located in whole or in part in the proposed zone.

**History:** 1955 c 676 s 4; 1957 c 295 s 5; 1986 c 444

**89.55** MS 1957 [Renumbered 18.381]

#### **89.55 INFESTATION CONTROL, COSTS.**

Upon the establishment of the zone of infestation, the commissioner may apply measures of infestation control on public and private forest and other lands within such zone and to any trees, timber, plants or shrubs thereon harboring or which may harbor the forest pests. For this purpose, the duly authorized representatives of the commissioner are authorized to enter upon any lands, public or private within such zone. The commissioner may enter into agreements with owners of the lands in the zone covering the control work on their lands, and fixing the pro rata basis on which the cost of such work will be shared between the commissioner and said owner.

**History:** 1955 c 676 s 5; 1957 c 295 s 6

**89.56** MS 1957 [Renumbered 18.391]

#### **89.56 EXPENSES.**

Subdivision 1. At the end of each fiscal year and upon completion of the infestation control measures in any zone of infestation, the commissioner shall prepare a certified statement of expenses incurred in carrying out such measures, including expenses of owners covered by agreements entered into pursuant to section 89.55. The statement shall show the amount which the commissioner determines to be its share of the expenses. The share of the commissioner may include funds and the value of other contributions made available by the federal government and other cooperators. The balance of such costs shall constitute a charge on an acreage basis as provided herein against the owners of lands in the zone containing trees valuable or potentially valuable for commercial timber purposes and affected or likely to be affected by the forest pests for which control measures were conducted. In fixing the rates at which charges shall be made against each owner, the commissioner shall consider the present commercial value of the trees on the land, the present and potential benefits to such owner from the application of the control measures, and the cost of applying such measures to the land, and such other factors as in the discretion of the commissioner will enable deter-

mination of an equitable distribution of the cost to all such owners. No charge shall be made against owners to the extent that they have individually or as members of a cooperative association contributed funds, supplies or services pursuant to agreement under this section.

Subd. 2. Notice of said charge and the amount thereof shall be given to the owner by delivery or by depositing the same in the United States mails in an envelope properly addressed to the owner and bearing sufficient postage. The owner shall have the right to protest such charge to the commissioner within 60 days from the date of such notice, and shall also have the same right to review of such charge as is provided with respect to ad valorem property assessments. Application for such review shall be made within 60 days from the date of action by the commissioner on any protest.

Subd. 3. The unpaid charges assessed under sections 89.51 to 89.61 and the actions of the commissioner on any protests filed pursuant to subdivision 2, shall be reported to the tax levying authority for the county in which the lands for which the charges are assessed are situated and shall be made a public record. Any charges finally determined to be due shall become a special assessment and shall be payable in the same manner and with the same interest and penalty charges and with the same procedure for collection as apply to ad valorem property taxes. Upon collection of the charges the county treasurer shall forthwith cause the amounts thereof to be paid to the forest pest control fund created by section 89.58. Any unpaid charge or lien against the lands shall not be affected by the sale thereof or by dissolution of the zone of infestation.

**History:** 1955 c 676 s 6; 1957 c 295 s 7; 1967 c 905 s 5; 1976 c 16 s 2; 1986 c 444; 1987 c 384 art 2 s 1

**89.57** MS 1957 [Renumbered 18.401]

#### **89.57 DISSOLUTION OF ZONE INFESTATION.**

Whenever the commissioner shall determine that forest pest control work within an established zone of infestation is no longer necessary or feasible, the commissioner shall dissolve the zone.

**History:** 1955 c 676 s 7; 1957 c 295 s 8

**89.58** MS 1957 [Renumbered 18.411]

#### **89.58 FOREST PEST CONTROL ACCOUNT.**

All money collected under the provisions of sections 89.51 to 89.61 together with such money as may be appropriated by the legislature or allocated by the legislative advisory commission for the purposes of sections 89.51 to 89.61, and such money as may be contributed or paid by the federal government, or any other public or private agency, organization or individual, shall be deposited in the state treasury, to the credit of the forest pest control account, which account is hereby created, and any moneys therein are appropriated to the commissioner for use in carrying out the purposes hereof.

**History:** 1955 c 676 s 8; 1957 c 295 s 9; 1975 c 271 s 6; 1990 c 594 art 3 s 4

**89.59** MS 1957 [Renumbered 18.421]

#### **89.59 COOPERATION.**

The commissioner may cooperate with the United States or agencies thereof, other agencies of the state, county or municipal governments, agencies of neighboring states or other public or private organizations or individuals and may accept such funds, equipment, supplies or services from cooperators and others as it may provide in agreements with the United States or its agencies for matching of federal funds as required under laws of the United States relating to forest pests.

**History:** 1955 c 676 s 9; 1957 c 295 s 10

**89.60** MS 1957 [Renumbered 18.422]

**89.60 DUTIES, RULES; COMMISSIONER.**

The commissioner is authorized to employ personnel in accordance with the laws of this state, to procure necessary equipment, supplies and service, to enter into contracts, to provide funds to any agency of the United States for work or services under sections 89.51 to 89.61, and to designate or appoint, as its representatives, employees of its cooperators including employees of the United States or any agency thereof. The commissioner may prescribe rules for carrying out the purposes hereof.

**History:** 1955 c 676 s 10; 1957 c 295 s 11; 1985 c 248 s 70

**89.61** MS 1957 [Renumbered 18.423]

**89.61 ACT SUPPLEMENTAL.**

Provisions of sections 89.51 to 89.61 are supplementary to and not to be construed to repeal existing legislation.

**History:** 1955 c 676 s 11

**89.65 FORESTRY EDUCATION.**

Subdivision 1. By March 1, 1983, the commissioner shall provide to the respective standing committees on natural resources and finance of the house and the senate a report on continuing education needs of public and private foresters. The report shall be done with the assistance and cooperation of the University of Minnesota's agricultural extension service, agricultural experiment station and college of forestry, and shall detail the benefits and costs, including recommendations on licensing and course curricula, of developing a cooperative continuing education program for forestry professionals.

Subd. 2. By July 1, 1983, the commissioner shall implement a continuing education program for state foresters in the employ of the department of natural resources. The program shall be based on recommendations made in the report required in subdivision 1.

Subd. 3. The commissioner shall prepare and distribute a forest management manual, stressing the concept of multiple use and education and management concerns for small landowners who own at least ten acres of woodlands. The manual shall be prepared with the assistance and cooperation of the University of Minnesota's agricultural extension service, agricultural experiment station and college of forestry, and other public and private forestry organizations.

**History:** 1982 c 511 s 18

**89.66 FORESTRY RESEARCH AND EXTENSION.**

Subdivision 1. **Agriculture experiment station.** The director of the state agricultural experiment station at the University of Minnesota is authorized to conduct, support and cooperate in research activities deemed necessary to obtain scientific information about forest resources. Activities conducted under this section shall include, but not be limited to, the following:

- (a) forest resources management research, including activities related to managing, reproducing and growing forest vegetation for forest resources purposes;
- (b) forest environmental research, including activities related to management of watersheds, controlling erosion, improving wildlife habitats, reducing water and air pollution and related purposes;
- (c) forest protection research, including activities related to protection of forest vegetation from fire, insects, diseases, animals, noxious plants, and air pollutants;
- (d) forest utilization research, including activities related to harvesting, transportation, marketing, and utilization of wood; and

(e) forest resource assessment research, including activities required to inventory and survey the type and extent of forest resources.

To ensure efficient and effective accomplishment of forest research goals and objectives, the director of the state agricultural experiment station shall cooperate with other public and with private forestry organizations seeking scientific forestry information through research, and provide to the commissioner appropriate forest research results in the development and implementation of the forest resources management policy and plan.

**Subd. 2. Agricultural extension service.** The director of the agricultural extension service at the University of Minnesota is authorized to conduct, support, and cooperate in forestry extension activities including, but not limited to, the following:

(a) Providing educational programs that will enable individuals to recognize and capture opportunities for managing forests for purposes of recreation, timber, water, wildlife, forage, and other purposes;

(b) Using educational programs to disseminate the results of forestry research;

(c) Providing for the forestry educational needs of the private, nonindustrial forest landowner;

(d) Assisting in providing continuing education programs for professionally trained resource managers;

(e) Providing educational programs that will enhance in harvesting, processing, and marketing of wood;

(f) Assisting in the identification of topics in need of forestry research.

In implementing this subdivision, all appropriate educational methods may be used.

To ensure efficient and effective accomplishment of forestry extension goals and objectives, the director of the state extension service shall cooperate with the commissioner in the development and implementation of the forest resources management policy and plan, and shall encourage close cooperation between forestry extension staffs in county, state, and federal service, and between personnel involved in forestry research and land management in all public and private agencies.

**History:** 1982 c 511 s 19

## FOREST ROADS

### 89.70 STATE FOREST ROAD ACCOUNT.

There is created in the state treasury a state forest road account in the special revenue fund, consisting of money credited under section 296.421, subdivision 8. Money in the state forest road account is appropriated to the commissioner and remains available until expended for:

(1) acquisition, development, maintenance, and administration of state forest roads under the jurisdiction of the commissioner of natural resources; and

(2) the commissioner's share of the cost of cooperative maintenance agreements made with other providers of forest roads.

**History:** 1988 c 686 art 4 s 4

### 89.71 FOREST ROADS.

**Subdivision 1. Designation, inventory, recording.** Forest roads, bridges, and other improvements administered under section 89.002, subdivision 3, are designated as state forest roads to the width of the actual use including ditches, backslopes, fills, and maintained right-of-way, unless otherwise specified in a prior easement of record. The commissioner may undesignate all or part of a state forest road that is not needed to carry out forest resource management policy. The commissioner shall maintain and keep current an inventory listing and describing roads in which the state claims a right or property interest for state forest road purposes. The commissioner may file for rec-

ord with a county recorder or registrar of titles appropriate documents setting forth the state's interest in all or part of any state forest road.

**Subd. 2. Right-of-way.** Additional rights-of-way and easements, including easements needed for drainage or slopes, may be acquired by the commissioner by purchase or gift and by condemnation for safety or environmental protection on existing roads and to provide access to tracts of public land larger than 1,000 acres having no access, following a public meeting in the area affected. Rights-of-way and easements shall be designated as state forest roads when needed for construction, maintenance, or safety of roads.

**Subd. 3. Construction; maintenance.** The commissioner shall develop specifications for the design and construction of state forest roads and shall establish maintenance schedules for forest roads consistent with their intended use.

**Subd. 4. Rules.** In adopting rules relating to the use of state forest roads, the commissioner may incorporate into the rules, by reference, traffic regulations contained in chapter 169.

**Subd. 5. Posting of minimum-maintenance forest roads.** The commissioner may designate a state forest road as a minimum-maintenance forest road to be maintained at a level consistent with the intended use. Designation of a state forest road as a minimum-maintenance forest road is effective on the posting of signs, at entry points to the road and at regular intervals along the road, to the effect that the road is a minimum-maintenance forest road and that the user travels on the road at the user's risk. Posting of the signs is prima facie evidence that adequate notice of minimum-maintenance status has been given to the public. Liability on a road designated under this subdivision is governed by section 160.095, subdivision 4.

**Subd. 6. Conveyance of unneeded roads to other governments.** When the commissioner undesignates a state forest road and determines that the road is no longer needed for any state purpose, the commissioner may convey by mutual agreement, in the manner provided in section 84.63, the state interest in the road to the United States, the state of Minnesota, or any of its subdivisions, whether or not the road is on state land.

**Subd. 7. Commissioner not a road authority under highway laws.** Except as otherwise provided, the commissioner is not a road authority under chapters 160 to 168, and chapters 160 to 168 do not apply to forest roads unless specifically made applicable by law or rule.

**History:** 1988 c 686 art 4 s 5

## 89.72 COUNTY FOREST ACCESS ROAD ACCOUNT.

There is created in the state treasury a county forest access road account in the special revenue fund, consisting of money credited under section 296.421, subdivision 8. Money in the county forest access road account is appropriated to the commissioner for distribution to counties managing forest lands administered through a county land department under the jurisdiction of a land commissioner appointed under section 282.13. The payments must be made by July 15 and January 15 of each year through the commissioner and in proportion to each county's ownership of commercial forest lands, for purposes of constructing, reconstructing, acquiring, and maintaining county management access roads, including the acquisition of rights-of-way or easements as may be needed.

**History:** 1988 c 686 art 4 s 6