

body by an act of the legislature, or by an amendment to the charter of such city duly ratified and accepted by the qualified electors of such city, in accordance with the constitution of the state of Minnesota, Article 4, Section 36, and all applicable acts thereunto enabling.

[1943 c 408 s 1; 1951 c 206 s 1]

202.02 CANDIDATES TO BE CHOSEN AT PRIMARY ELECTION. Candidates for office shall be chosen at such primary election by voters of several political parties and not otherwise. The chief justice and the associate justices of the supreme court and judges of the district, probate, and municipal courts, and all members of the state legislature, and all elective county officers and municipal officers in cities of the first and second class, shall be nominated upon separate non-partisan ballots, as hereinafter provided. All qualified and duly registered voters may participate in the choosing of candidates for city office as provided for in the city charter of cities having home rule charters; the names of all candidates for nomination for the office of chief justice, associate justice of the supreme court, judge of the district court, probate and municipal court and all members of the state legislature, and all elective county officers, and all municipal offices in cities of the first and second class, shall be placed upon a separate primary ballot hereinafter designated as "ballot of candidates to be nominated without party designation."

No party or other designation, except as above, shall be placed on such ballot except as herein provided, nor shall any candidate filing for nomination on said ballot be permitted or required to state his party affiliation on said filing affidavit. All provisions of law relating to the nomination of party candidates as to the form of ballot, including rotation of names, the endorsement thereon, voting, marking ballots, counting, returning and canvassing results, shall apply to nomination of these officers, except that the tally books and returns shall be made separately, and except that non-partisan offices shall not be classified on the ballot or otherwise. Each voter shall be entitled to vote a non-partisan primary ballot without reference to his party affiliation.

The two candidates for nomination for each such non-partisan office who shall receive the highest number of votes, ascertained as provided by this chapter, shall be declared the nominees and their names shall be placed upon the election ballot, without party designation, and when two or more persons are to be elected for the same office, at a general election running at large in a city, county district, or in this state, the non-partisan nominees to be placed upon the general election ballot shall be the number of candidates not exceeding twice the number of such persons to be elected for the same office which shall receive the highest number of votes at such primary election. When only two persons file for the nomination for any non-partisan office, or not more than twice the number of persons to be elected to any non-partisan office file for the nomination thereof, their names shall not be placed upon the non-partisan primary ballot, but these persons shall be considered and shall be the nominees for such office and their names shall be placed upon the general election ballot as such non-partisan nominees. Nothing herein shall prevent the nomination of candidates by groups, individuals, or so-called political parties which cannot be recognized as such, by certificate of voters to the number hereafter specified. The names of candidates nominated by certificates for offices herein above designated as non-partisan shall have no party or other designation on the certificate or on the election ballot.

[1939 c. 345 part 3 c. 1 s. 2] (601-3(1)a)

202.03 AFFIDAVIT OF CANDIDACY; FEES. Not more than 90 nor less than 50 days before the primary election any person eligible and desirous of having his name placed upon the primary ballot as a candidate for chief justice or associate justice of the supreme court, judge of the district court, state or congressional office or member of the state legislature or a county office, shall file his affidavit with the secretary of state when to be voted for in more than one county, and with the county auditor when in a single county, stating his residence, that he is a qualified voter in the subdivision where he seeks a nomination, the name of his political party, if for a political party office, and the office for which he desires to be a candidate; that he has not filed as a candidate for any other office at the same primary election; that no petition of electors has been filed placing his name upon the non-partisan election ballot as a candidate for chief justice or associate justice of the supreme court or judge of the district court; and if for a political

party office that he affiliated with such political party at the last general election, and either that he did not vote thereat or voted for a majority of the candidates of such political party at such election and intends to so vote at the ensuing election; provided, that all candidates for office not enumerated above in this section shall file their affidavit as herein provided, not more than 90 nor less than 50 days before the primary election. Upon payments by such candidate to the secretary of state of \$20, if for any office to be voted for in more than one county, or if for any office to be voted for in only one county, upon payment of \$10 to the county auditor thereof, the county auditor shall place the name of such candidate upon the primary election ballot in the ticket of the political party designated even where only one person has filed as a candidate for any one office in any one political party. Candidates for the legislature shall pay \$10 only to the secretary of state when the affidavit of petition is filed with him and \$10 to the county auditor when filed with him; provided that the name of any eligible person may also be placed upon the non-partisan primary election ballot as a candidate for chief justice or associate justice of the supreme court or judge of the district court upon petition in writing of electors filed within the same time and at the same place and upon payment of the same fee as is provided in cases of filing affidavits by candidates as follows: For chief justice or associate justice of the supreme court, upon petition of 500 electors residing within the state; for judge of the district court upon the petition of 250 electors residing within the judicial district. Such petition shall be in writing and signed by each of the electors joining therein and shall be by each of them acknowledged before an officer authorized by law to administer an oath. Upon the compliance with such requirement, such names shall be placed upon the non-partisan primary election ballot if the party named in the petition is not a candidate for any other office at the same primary election. No petition shall contain more than double the number of signatures herein required and no officer shall receive for filing or file any petition containing more than double the number of signatures so required. Any person whose name is presented and filed may withdraw the same by filing an affidavit of withdrawal thereof in the same office in which such petition is filed. Each candidate for state offices, congressmen, and judges of the supreme court shall pay to the secretary of state the sum of \$50 each at the time of filing his affidavit with said officer. No such candidate shall be permitted to withdraw his name from the ballot unless he shall file an affidavit with the secretary of state or with the county auditor, as the case may be, requesting such officer to withdraw affiant's name from the ballot within five days after the last day for filing for such office. No affidavit of filing, by any candidate, or affidavit of withdrawal by any candidate, shall be accepted by the secretary of state or county auditor later than 5:00 o'clock P. M. of the last day for filing or withdrawal as hereinbefore provided.

[1939 c 345 part 3 c 1 s 3; 1945 c 127 s 1; 1951 c 96 s 1; 1953 c 718 s 1] (601-3(1)b)

202.04 MARRIED WOMEN AS CANDIDATES; USE OF HUSBAND'S NAME.

Any married woman including a widow who may hereafter file as a candidate for any public office under the laws of this state may use the prefix "Mrs." and the full name of her husband or, in the case of a widow who has not remarried, her deceased husband, or the initials of her husband's or, in the case of a widow who has not remarried, her deceased husband's given name, in stating her own name on her affidavit of candidacy; and the proper state, county or municipal official in the preparation of the official ballot shall use such name as written on the affidavit of candidacy, in designating such candidate on the ballot.

[1939 c 345 part 3 c 1 s 4; 1953 c 87 s 1] (601-3(1)c)

202.05 AFFIDAVITS TO BE NUMBERED. The secretary of state and county auditor, respectively, shall number each affidavit and petition in numerical order as received. The auditor shall immediately pay to the county treasurer all fees received from candidates. Immediately after the last day for filing nomination affidavits or petitions, the secretary of state shall divide the amount of all fees paid to him by candidates equally between the counties within which such candidates are to be voted for, and certify such division to the state auditor, who shall issue warrants therefor on the state treasurer for the amount due to each county.

[1939 c. 345 part 3 c. 1 s. 5] (601-3(1)d)

202.06 ELECTION TO BE BY BALLOT. All voting at a primary election shall be by ballot. There shall be one ballot for all political party candidates, grouped

by parties, and a separate ballot for all candidates to be nominated without party designation. On the twenty-fifth day before a primary election, the secretary of state shall certify to the auditors of the several counties the names of all nominees to be voted for within such counties whose certificates have been properly filed with him.

[1939 c. 345 part 3 c. 1 s. 6] (601-3(1)e)

202.07 NOMINEES OF POLITICAL PARTIES. The persons certified by canvassing boards to be nominated, shall constitute the nominees of the several political parties or the nominees under the terms of a home rule charter, or the non-partisan nominees, as the case may be, to be voted for at the next ensuing general election, and their names shall be printed upon the official ballots prepared for the ensuing election.

[1939 c. 345 part 3 c. 1 s. 7] (601-3(1)f)

202.08 ERRORS IN BALLOTS. When it shall be made to appear by affidavit to any judge of the supreme court in the case of a state election, or of the district court in the case of a county election of the proper county, that an error or omission has occurred or is about to occur in the placing of any name on an official primary election ballot, that any error has been or is about to be committed in printing such ballot, or that any wrongful act has been or is about to be done by any judge or clerk of a primary election, county auditor, canvassing board, member thereof, or other person charged with any duty concerning the primary election, or that any neglect of duty has occurred or is about to occur, such judge shall order the officer or person charged with such error, wrong, or neglect to forthwith correct the error, desist from the wrongful act, or perform the duty, or forthwith show cause why he should not do so. Failure to obey the order of such judge shall be contempt of court.

[1939 c. 345 part 3 c. 1 s. 8] (601-3(1)g)

202.09 CONTESTS IN PRIMARY ELECTIONS. Any candidate at a primary election desiring to contest the nomination of another candidate for the same office shall proceed in the manner prescribed for general election contests, and the same proceedings shall be had, so far as practicable, as for such contests.

[1939 c. 345 part 3 c. 1 s. 9] (601-3(1)h)

202.10 POLITICAL PARTY CONVENTIONS. Each political party shall provide a state central committee, a congressional committee for each congressional district, a county committee for each county, as provided by the constitution of such party; if such political party does not have a constitution, it shall be governed by the following manner:

(1) The nominees for state offices, senators and representatives in congress of each political party, shall meet on the second Monday after the primary election at the state capitol at 12 o'clock noon, at which time they shall elect a state central committee, herein provided for, of such size as they shall at said time determine, and shall also elect a congressional committee for each congressional district, of such size as they shall at that time determine, the members of each congressional committee to be chosen from among the electors of the several congressional districts respectively.

(2) Each committee and its officers shall have the powers which have customarily been used by such committees and by the officers thereof, insofar as it is consistent with this act. The various committees and their officers now in existence, shall exercise the powers and duties herein prescribed until their successors are chosen in accordance with this section.

[1939 c. 345 part 3 c. 2 s. 1; 1943 c. 47 s. 1] (601-3(2))

202.11 DELEGATE CONVENTION MAY NOMINATE CERTAIN OFFICERS. Candidates whose nominations are not required to be made by a primary election may be nominated by a delegate convention called for the purpose. The authorized county or city committee of any political party, at least 20 days before the time fixed for the election of delegates, shall give two weeks' published, and at least six days' posted, notice of primaries for the purpose of electing the number of delegates to which each district is entitled, and of the offices for which nominations are to be made. Except as otherwise especially provided, such primaries shall be conducted in accordance with the provisions of this act relating to primary elections, insofar as the same can be applied. All such primaries shall be held at the regular

polling places, and those of each county on the same day, at an hour thereof between 2:00 and 9:00 p. m. appointed by the committee calling the convention, and shall be kept open for at least one hour.

[1939 c. 345 part 3 c. 2 s. 2] (601-3(2)a)

202.12 STATE AND DISTRICT CONVENTIONS. When the delegates so chosen are to form a convention for the election of delegates to a state convention or to that of a district of the state larger than a county, the political party convention of the several counties shall be held on the same day. Such state or district conventions shall be called by the authorized political party committee of such state or district, substantially as prescribed in Laws 1913, Section 362, and the day for holding the county conventions shall be named in the call.

[1939 c. 345 part 3 c. 2 s. 3] (601-3(2)b)

202.13 OFFICERS OF CONVENTIONS. At the hour appointed for holding such primaries the chairman or secretary of the party committee of the district, or, if neither be present, some member of the party who is a voter in the district, shall call the meeting to order. Those present and qualified to vote at such election shall choose from their number, viva voce, a chairman, clerk, and two judges of the election. The delegates shall be chosen by ballot, and each may contain as many names as there are delegates to be elected from the district. If more be placed thereon, the ballot shall be void. Those receiving the highest number of votes shall be declared elected, and if there be a tie, the judges and clerk shall determine it by lot.

[1939 c. 345 part 3 c. 2 s. 4] (601-3(2)c)

202.14 CONDUCT OF CONVENTIONS. The chairman shall preside, and may administer the oath to the judges and clerk and to those whose right to vote is challenged. Only those shall vote at the primary who affiliated with such political party at the preceding general election; but if any voter of the district shall satisfy the judges by his oath that he did not vote at the last general election or voted and affiliated with the political party holding such primaries at the last general election and intends to so vote and affiliate at the ensuing election, his vote shall be received. No person shall vote for the delegates of more than one political party in any calendar year.

[1939 c. 345 part 3 c. 2 s. 5] (601-3(2)d)

202.15 CLERK TO KEEP RECORD. The clerk shall keep a record of the proceedings of such primary, and may administer the oath to the chairman. The judges shall receive and count the ballots of all having the right to vote at the primary, and none others. They shall record the names and addresses of all persons voting. Both judges and clerk shall subscribe the oath required of judges and clerks of elections. At the closing of the polls they shall count the ballots and report the same to the chairman, who shall publicly announce the result forthwith. The chairman and clerk shall then furnish each delegate elected with a certificate of his election, and transmit to the chairman of the committee calling the primary a list of the names and addresses of the persons who voted thereat.

[1939 c. 345 part 3 c. 2 s. 6] (601-3(2)e)

202.16 APPLICATION. The provisions of sections 202.10 to 202.18 relating to conventions shall not apply to primaries in villages, towns, or school districts. The provisions relating to notice of delegate primaries shall not apply to the choice of delegates to a convention held to nominate candidates to be voted for at a special election, but such conventions, and the elections to choose delegates thereto, may be called and held in such manner, and at such times and places, as the proper political party committees may determine.

[1939 c. 345 part 3 c. 2 s. 7] (601-3(2)f)

202.17 FILLING OF VACANCIES. If an elected delegate for any reason fails to serve, his place shall be filled, from the voters of his party in his district, by the remainder of the delegation. If no such voter be present at the convention, the delegates present may cast the full vote. If an entire delegation shall fail to attend, the convention may select qualified voters of the political party residing in the district, if such be present, to act in lieu thereof.

[1939 c. 345 part 3 c. 2 s. 8] (601-3(2)g)

202.18 CERTIFICATES OF NOMINATION. The certificate of nomination of a candidate selected by convention shall be signed and certified by the presiding officer and secretary thereof, who shall also take and subscribe an oath that the facts stated in the certificate are true; and the secretary shall immediately deliver

such certificate of nomination to the officer charged with directing the printing of the ballots upon which the name is to be placed; and in case he shall neglect to do so, he shall be guilty of a misdemeanor.

[1939 c. 345 part 3 c. 2 s. 9] (601-3(2)h)

202.19 NOMINATION BY PETITION. The certificate of nomination of a candidate selected otherwise than by a convention of delegates shall be signed only after the holding of the regular primary election by electors resident within the district or political division from which the candidate is presented, as follows: If for a state office on a state ticket, equal to one per cent of the entire vote of the state cast at the last preceding general election; if for a congressional or judicial district office, by five per cent of the entire vote cast in any such district at the last preceding general election, and if for a county, legislative or municipal office, by ten per cent of the entire vote cast in any such county, city, village, ward or other election district at the last preceding general election. The number of signatures required shall not exceed 2,000 for any state office, nor 500 for any congressional or judicial district, nor for any other office, provided that no persons shall be nominated by petition pursuant to this section for any office now or hereafter declared to be a non-partisan office, except in case of vacancy or death or withdrawal of a nominated candidate: A person who has been a candidate for an office at the primary election in any year shall not be eligible for nomination for the same office in that year by petition or certificate under the provisions of this section.

[1939 c. 345 part 3 c. 3 s. 1] (601-3(3))

202.20 FORM OF CERTIFICATES. Such certificate of nomination, which may consist of one or more writings, shall contain the name of the person nominated, the office for which he is nominated, the party or political principle he represents, expressed in not more than three words, and his place of residence, with street and number thereof, if any. In case of presidential electors, the names of the candidates for president and vice president may be added to the party or political appellation.

[1939 c. 345 part 3 c. 3 s. 2] (601-3(3)a)

202.21 NOT TO CONTAIN MORE THAN THE NAME OF ONE CANDIDATE. All nominating certificates containing the names of more than one candidate shall be void. No person shall sign a certificate of nomination by voters until after the date of the primary election. No person who has voted at a primary shall be eligible as a petitioner for any nomination to an office for which nominees were voted upon at such primary. Nor shall any person join as a petitioner in nominating more than one candidate for the same office, unless more than one person is to be elected thereto; in which case, if eligible, he may petition for as many candidates therefor as there are persons to be chosen.

[1939 c. 345 part 3 c. 3 s. 3] (601-3(3)b)

202.22 OATH OF SIGNERS. Following the facts required to be stated in each certificate signed by voters, shall be written or printed an oath in the following form: "I solemnly swear (or affirm) that I know the contents and purpose of this certificate, that I did not vote at the preceding primary election, and signed the same of my own free will." Each signer, at the time of signing, shall be sworn as aforesaid.

[1939 c. 345 part 3 c. 3 s. 4] (601-3(3)c)

202.23 VACANCIES. If a vacancy occurs after nominations have been made it may be filled at any time before the general election by filing with the proper officer a nomination certificate in form and substance as hereinbefore provided, executed by the chairman and secretary of the proper committees of the political party whose voters make the original nomination, under the direction of such committee, and the chairman and secretary when so filing such certificate must attach thereto an affidavit to the effect that such candidate has been duly selected by said committee and that the persons signing said certificate and making such affidavit as such, are the duly authorized chairman and secretary of said committee. If there is no proper committee to fill such vacancy, as above provided, then in that event the person receiving the next highest number of votes for such office at such primary election shall be the candidate for such office and if there is no other candidate for such office and a vacancy exists by reason of this fact the vacancy may be filled by the proper officer, placing upon the ballot the name or names of such candidates as are nominated by petition in the manner provided in sections 202.19

to 202.22. Every registered voter of such political party who has qualified and participated in the primary election is eligible to sign a petition choosing a nominee to fill the vacancy.

[1939 c. 345 part 3 c. 3 s. 5] (601-3(3)d)

202.24 NOMINEES OF POLITICAL PARTIES. The person receiving the highest vote at such primary election, as the candidate of any political party for an office shall be the nominee of that political party for such office. Candidates on non-partisan ballots receiving the highest and the next highest votes shall be the nominees for the office for which they are candidates. If the number of votes cast for any candidate of any political party for any office at such primary election shall aggregate the number of votes equal to ten per cent or more of the average vote cast for state officers of that political party at the last general election in the territory within which such candidates are to be voted for, then all candidates of that political party shall be the nominees of such political party; otherwise no candidate of that political party within that territory shall be nominated, and in such case, such candidates of such political party may be nominated by petition as provided by sections 202.19 to 202.22, and the candidates of any such political party failing to receive such ten per cent of such vote shall be eligible for nomination under the terms of this provision. The term "state officers," as used in this section for the purpose of computing the average vote to determine the ten per cent vote as above provided, is hereby defined to be the governor, lieutenant-governor, secretary of state, state treasurer, and attorney general.

[1939 c. 345 part 3 c. 3 s. 6] (601-3(3)e)

202.25 VOTER'S CERTIFICATE OF NOMINATION, FILING. Whenever the nomination of a candidate to be voted for in any district larger than a single county is made by voters' certificate, the original thereof shall be filed with the auditor of the county where the candidate resides and such auditor shall certify as many copies thereof, if presented to him, as there are other counties in the district, one of which certified copies shall be filed within the proper time with the auditor of such county, and shall be authority for such auditor to place the name upon the canary ballots.

[1939 c 345 part 3 c 3 s 7; 1951 c 167 s 1] (601-3(3)f)

202.26 TIME OF FILING OF PETITION. No nomination for any office shall be made either by petition or otherwise within 30 days before the time of holding a general election, except nominations to fill a vacancy in a nomination previously made, or to nominate a candidate for an office in which a vacancy has occurred and for which no person is a candidate.

[1939 c. 345 part 3 c. 3 s. 8] (601-3(3)g)

202.27 CERTIFICATES OF NOMINATION, FILING. Certificates of nomination shall be filed as follows: With the secretary of state, of the names to be placed on the white ballots, on or before the fifth Friday preceding the day of election; with the county auditor, to be placed upon the canary ballots, on or before the third Tuesday preceding the day of election; with the city clerk or other proper officer, to be placed on the red ballots, on or before the third Friday preceding the day of election. In each case the officer with whom such certificate is filed shall give or send to the person filing the same an acknowledgment thereof upon the same day it is received, and shall file and preserve such certificates, subject to public inspection. No filing of any certificate shall be effectual unless at the time thereof the prescribed fee shall be paid or tendered to such officer.

[1939 c 345 part 3 c 3 s 9; 1943 c 410 s 1; 1951 c 167 s 2] (601-3(3)h)

202.28 FILING VACANCIES. If the ballots have been printed, the officer whose duty it may be to have such ballots prepared and printed, shall, if such ballots be still in his hands, attach to the ballots, over the name of the candidate who causes the vacancy, adhesive stickers containing the name only of the candidate selected under section 202.23. Should such ballots have been distributed before such vacancy occurs then and in that event the officer shall cause to be printed and distributed to the judges to whom the ballots have been distributed a sufficient number of adhesive stickers to correct the ballots, as provided herein, and the judges shall correct the ballots as herein provided.

[1939 c. 345 part 3 c. 3 s. 10] (601-3(3)i)

202.29 DESIGNATION OF CANDIDATES NOMINATED BY PETITIONS. After the name of each candidate nominated by petition shall be placed the words "nominated by petition," and such other designation as may be now permitted by law, except that the word "non-partisan" shall not be placed after or to designate any candidate not duly nominated at a primary election on the non-partisan ballot.

[1939 c. 345 part 3 c. 3 s. 11] (601-3(3)j)

202.30 BALLOT, NONPARTISAN CANDIDATES. The separate primary election ballot of candidates for nomination for offices designated by section 202.02, as non-partisan shall be headed "ballot of candidates to be nominated without party designation."

[1939 c. 345 part 3 c. 3 s. 12] (601-3(3)k)

202.31 FEES. In cities of the first class operating under a home rule charter the city clerk shall, upon the payment of \$10, place on the city primary ballot prepared by him the names of all candidates for city offices, who have been duly presented for city offices in the form and manner prescribed by the city charter; in cities other than the first class operating under a home rule charter, the secretary of state, county auditor and city clerks shall place upon the ballots prepared by them, respectively, the names of all candidates duly nominated, whose certificates of nomination have been duly filed, accompanied by fees, as follows:

(1) If to appear upon the white ballot, except a candidate for United States Senator, \$50;

(2) If to appear upon the red ballot for a city of more than 3,000 inhabitants, \$5; if less, \$2;

(3) If to appear upon the canary ballot, except in case of a candidate for congress, \$10 in case the candidate is to be voted for in one county only, otherwise, \$20; provided, however, that candidates for the legislature shall in all cases pay \$10, and candidates for county commissioner, whose compensation is less than \$300, shall pay \$5.

If no compensation be provided by law for the office or if the office be that of presidential elector, no nomination fee shall be required.

[1939 c 345 part 3 c 3 s 13; 1951 c 167 s 3] (601-3(3)l)

PRESIDENTIAL PRIMARY

202.41 TIME FOR HOLDING. There shall be held, on the third Tuesday in March of each year in which a president and vice president of the United States are to be nominated and elected, a presidential primary, at which election the several political parties recognized by the laws of this state shall express their popular choice for the party nomination for the president of the United States and shall select delegates to their national conventions.

[1949 c 433 s 1]

202.42 NUMBER OF DELEGATES IN NATIONAL CONVENTION. Subdivision 1. Before January 2 of each year in which primary elections are to be held the chairman of the state central committee of each political party shall notify the secretary of state as to the total number of delegates to which the state will be entitled at the next national convention of said political party.

Subd. 2. If the state chairmen, or either of them, shall fail to file such notice, the secretary of state shall ascertain such facts from the official call for the national nominating convention issued by the chairman of the national committee of the party.

[1949 c 433 s 2]

202.43 SELECTION OF CONVENTION DELEGATES. Subdivision 1. Delegates to the national convention of each political party shall consist of delegates from congressional districts and delegates at large, to be selected in the manner hereinafter provided and to be allocated as follows:

(a) Two delegates shall be selected by the electors in each congressional district.

(b) Three delegates at large shall be selected by the state convention of each political party.

(c) The remaining delegates, to complete the number to which the state will be entitled at the national convention of the party, shall be selected as delegates at large at the state-wide primary.

Subd. 2. Alternates for each delegate shall be selected as hereinafter provided.

Subd. 3. Each delegate and alternate from a congressional district shall be a resident of that district, and each delegate and alternate at large shall be a resident of the state.

[1949 c 433 s 3]

202.44 PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE; AFFIDAVIT OF CANDIDACY. Subdivision 1. Any person who is a candidate for the nomination of his party for president of the United States, may, beginning January 15 of said election year and not later than 12:00 o'clock noon on the following February 15, file with the secretary of state an affidavit of candidacy, requesting that his name be entered on the presidential primary ballot of his party. He shall include in the affidavit the following:

(a) The name of his party.

(b) The names of the delegates to the national convention whom he desires to represent him for the delegate positions referred to in Section 202.43, Subdivision 1 (a) and (c), and shall specify the names of the two delegates who are to represent him from each congressional district, and the names of the delegates who are to represent him from the state at large.

Subd. 2. The candidate, at the time of filing his affidavit of candidacy, shall pay to the secretary of state a fee of \$25.

[1949 c 433 s 4]

202.45 PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE NAMED BY PETITION. Subdivision 1. Beginning February 1 of said election year and not later than the following February 15, there may be placed on the ballot, by petition filed with the secretary of state, the name of any person as a candidate for the nomination for the presidency of the United States. The said petition shall be signed by at least 100 voters from each congressional district in the state.

Subd. 2. Such petition may consist of one or more writings and shall include the following information:

(a) The name of the candidate whose endorsement is desired and the name of the political party on whose ballot the name is to be entered.

(b) A complete list of delegates for the positions referred to in Section 202.43, Subdivision 1 (a) and (c); and there shall be specified the names of the two delegates who are to represent each congressional district and the names of the delegates who are to represent the state at large.

(c) A statement that the filing is made in good faith and for the purpose of advancing the candidacy of the person whose name is filed.

(d) At the time of filing such petition, the person filing same shall pay to the secretary of state a fee of \$25.

Subd. 3. After the signature of each signer there shall be written his post office address and the congressional district in which he resides. Following the facts required to be stated in each petition signed by the voter shall be written or printed an oath in the following form:

"I solemnly swear (or affirm) that I know the contents and purpose of this petition and signed name of my own free will."

[1949 c 433 s 5]

202.46 ONE FILING FOR ONE CANDIDATE. Only one filing under sections 202.44 and 202.45 for any one candidate may be accepted, and only the first filing made in accordance with the requirements of sections 202.41 to 202.54 by or for the candidate shall be recognized and the name of the candidate contained therein shall be placed on the ballot, together with the names of the delegates set out in such filing papers. Each filing under sections 202.44 and 202.45 must name the full number of delegates referred to in Section 202.43, Subdivision 1 (a) and (c). Consent of the individual to have his name filed as candidate for president shall not be required.

[1949 c 433 s 6]

202.47 INFORMATIVE AFFIDAVIT. There shall be attached to each filing made under section 202.44 or section 202.45 affidavit signed by each proposed delegate named in the filing papers, and each affidavit shall contain the following information:

(a) The residence and post office address of the delegate.

(b) A statement that he is a qualified voter.

(c) A statement that he will not withdraw his name before the presidential primary.

(d) A statement that he is affiliated with the political party whose nomination the candidate seeks, and that he intends to vote at the ensuing election for the nominee for president of that political party.

(e) A pledge in the following form:

"I pledge myself that if I am selected at the presidential primary as a delegate to the.....national party convention, as a delegate pledged to the candidacy of.....(insert here the name of the candidate for whose candidacy the delegate has been filed) as a candidate for the nomination of the said party for president, that I will, until released by said candidate, vote for his candidacy on the first ballot of the said party convention and vote for his candidacy on all ensuing ballots, provided, however, that if on any ballot said candidate shall receive less than ten per cent of the total vote cast on such ballot, I am released from this pledge and shall thereafter have the right to cast my ballot according to my own judgment."

[1949 c 433 s 7]

202.48 PRESIDENTIAL PRIMARY, HOW CONDUCTED. Except as otherwise provided in sections 202.41 to 202.54, the presidential primary election shall be announced, held, and conducted, and the results canvassed and returned in the same manner as is now provided by law for primary elections and in accordance with the general election laws of the state, insofar as the same are applicable, provided, however, that nothing contained in sections 202.41 to 202.54 shall alter or amend the existing primary election laws or the general election laws except as herein specifically provided. If any municipal corporation where voting machines are customarily used determines that the use of said voting machines would not be practical in the presidential primary, the municipal corporation may substitute for said voting machines a paper ballot for use in the election provided for by sections 202.41 to 202.54.

[1949 c 433 s 8]

202.49 AUDITOR FURNISHED INFORMATION BY SECRETARY OF STATE; BALLOTS PREPARED. Subdivision 1. Prior to January 1st of the year in which the presidential primary is to be held, the secretary of state shall cause to be delivered to the auditor of each county a notice advising him of the date said election will be held; and each auditor, on receipt thereof, shall cause a notice to be delivered to each town, city, and village clerk in his county, and one notice shall be posted at least 15 days before the time of holding the election in each district by the several town, village, and city clerks, stating the hours during which the polls will be open, provided, however, that no failure to give such notice shall invalidate the election.

Subd. 2. Immediately after the last date for filing, as provided for herein, the secretary of state shall prepare ballots for use in the election. The ballots shall be printed on white paper, and separate ballots shall be printed for each political party for whose endorsement a filing has been made. A separate ballot shall be prepared for each party, to be used in each congressional district, and there shall be included thereon the name of each candidate who has filed an affidavit of candidacy or for whom a petition has been filed, together with the names of the delegates at large and the names of the two delegates from the respective congressional districts provided, however, that if on or before February 25th there is filed with the secretary of state an affidavit of any person filed as a candidate under the provisions of section 202.45 stating that he is not a candidate for the nomination of president for the party for which he has been filed and that if nominated by such party he will not accept, then the name of such person and the delegates pledged to his candidacy shall not be included in the ballot of that party and the filing fee shall be returned to the person who paid same to the secretary of state. In preparing the ballots, the secretary of state shall list the names of the candidates in the order that filings were made by or on behalf of said candidates, and there shall be no rotation of names on ballots. He shall first list the name of the candidate in prominent type, and below the name of the candidate or alongside his name there shall be placed, in smaller type, the names of the proposed delegates at large who are pledged to the candidate, and the names of the two

delegates who are pledged to the candidate from the congressional district in which the ballot is to be used. The ballot shall further be prepared in such manner that the elector may mark an "X" after the name of the candidate. Where voting machines are used, one device may be provided for voting for a candidate and his delegates at one time, under or adjacent to which shall be a ballot on the machine containing only the name of the candidate, and a vote registered or recorded by the use of such device shall be counted as a vote for that candidate and his delegates.

Subd. 3. At said election each elector may cast one vote for the candidate of his choice. The votes shall be tallied for each congressional district. The candidate who receives a plurality of votes in each congressional district will be declared to be the endorsed candidate of that district, and the two delegates whose names appear on his ballot from that district shall be declared to be the duly authorized and selected delegates of the party from that district to the party's national convention. All ballots shall further be tallied state-wide, and the candidate who receives a plurality state-wide of all votes cast by his party shall be declared to be the endorsed state-wide candidate; and the delegates at large whose names appear on his ballot shall be the duly authorized and selected delegates at large to the party's national convention. The three delegates at large selected by the state convention of the party, as provided by Section 202.50, Subdivision 1, shall be required to pledge themselves to support at the national convention the candidacy of the candidate who received the plurality of votes state-wide in the presidential primary.

[1949 c 433 s 9; 1951 c 156 s 1]

202.50 DELEGATES AT LARGE. Subdivision 1. Three delegates at large to the party's national convention shall be selected by a state convention of the party, to be called and conducted in accordance with the provisions of Minnesota Statutes 1945, Sections 202.10 to 202.18. Said convention shall be held subsequent to the presidential primary and at least 30 days prior to a national convention of the party. The state convention shall also elect three alternate delegates who shall serve as alternates to the delegates at large selected by the convention and a number of alternates equal to the number of delegates at large selected at the presidential primary. The convention shall specify in each instance the name of the delegate at large for whom the alternate is chosen.

Subd. 2. Alternates to delegates chosen from the several congressional districts shall be named by conventions in the respective congressional districts, to be held subsequent to the presidential primary and at least 40 days before the opening day of the national convention. In selecting alternates, each convention shall specify the name of the selected delegate for whom each alternate is named. If any district fails to name alternates within the specified time, they shall be named by the state convention.

Subd. 3. The three delegates at large, and all alternates chosen as provided in subdivision 1 and the alternates selected by the congressional district conventions, as provided for in subdivision 2, shall, not later than two weeks prior to the date of the national convention of the party, file with the secretary of state an affidavit stating that he accepts the appointment as delegate or alternate, as the case may be; and there shall be included in each affidavit a pledge in the following form:

"I pledge myself that, as a (delegate or alternate) to the..... national party convention, I understand that I am pledged to the candidacy of(if a delegate or alternate at large, insert the name of the candidate endorsed state-wide at the presidential primary; or, if an alternate to a district delegate, insert the name of the candidate endorsed by the district at the presidential primary), and that at the convention of said party I will, until released by said candidate, vote for his candidacy on the first ballot of the said party convention and vote for his candidacy on all ensuing ballots, provided, however, that if on any ballot said candidate shall receive less than ten per cent of the total vote cast on such ballot, I am released from this pledge and shall thereafter have the right to cast my ballot according to my own judgment."

Subd. 4. If any delegate or alternate, chosen as provided for in this section, shall fail to file said affidavit within the time required, he will be deemed not to have qualified as a delegate or alternate, as the case may be, and in that event

the state central committee of the party shall immediately fill the vacancy, or vacancies, and those so appointed shall, in order to qualify, file with the secretary of state, prior to the date of the national convention of the party, an affidavit in the form set out in subdivision 3.

[1949 c 433 s 10]

202.51 LIST OF DELEGATES AND ALTERNATES WITH SECRETARY OF STATE. Within seven days after any delegate or alternate to the national convention of a party has been selected by any state convention, district convention, or state central committee as in sections 201.41 to 201.54 provided, the secretary of such convention or committee shall certify such names to the secretary of state.

[1949 c 433 s 11]

202.52 CERTIFICATE OF APPOINTMENT. The secretary of state shall issue to each delegate selected at the presidential primary a certificate of appointment, and he shall also issue to each delegate or alternate, whose name has been certified to him under the provisions of section 202.51, a certificate of appointment when such delegate or alternate has qualified by complying with the applicable requirements of section 202.50, subdivision 3 or subdivision 4.

[1949 c 433 s 12]

202.53 POWERS OF CONVENTIONS NOT CURTAILED. Nothing contained in sections 202.41 to 202.54 shall be construed to limit the right of any party congressional convention or any party state convention to take any action of any kind not in conflict with the provisions of sections 202.41 to 202.54.

[1949 c 433 s 13]

202.54 DIVISION OF FEES. Fees collected by the secretary of state under sections 202.41 to 202.54 shall be divided equally between the counties, and the secretary of state shall certify such division to the state auditor, who shall issue warrants therefor on the state treasurer for the amount due to each county.

[1949 c 433 s 14]