GENERAL STATUTES

OF THE

STATE OF MINNESOTA.

PREPARED BY THE COMMISSIONERS APPOINTED TO REVISE THE STATUTES OF THE STATE, BY ACT OF THE LEGISLATURE, PASSED FEBRUARY 17, 1863.

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- 4 evidence establishes the existence of a state of mind on the
- 5 part of the juror in reference to the case, or to either party,
- 6 which satisfies them, in the exercise of a sound discretion,
- 7 that he cannot try the issue impartially and without preju-
- 8 dice to the substantial rights of the party challenging; and
- 9 that, if otherwise, they shall find the challenge not true.
- 10 The court can give them no other instruction.

C114 C. S. p. 775, Sect. 85.

- 1 SECT. 31. The triers shall thereupon find the challenge 2 either true or not true; and their decision is final. If they
- 3 find it true, the juror shall be excluded.

C. S. p. 775, Sect. 36.

1 SECT. 32. All challenges to an individual juror, shall 2 be taken first by the defendant, and then by the state; and 3 each party, shall exhaust all his challenges before the other 4 begins.

C. S. p. 775, Sect. 37.

- 1 SECT. 33. The challenges of either party need not all 2 be taken at once; but they may be taken separately, in the 3 following order, including in each challenge, all the causes 4 of challenge belonging to the same class:
- 5 ··· First.—To the panel;
- 7 Second.—To an individual juror, for a general disqualifi-
- 8 cation;
- 9 Third.—To an individual juror for implied bias;
- 10 Fourth.—To an individual juror for actual bias.

CHAPTER CXVII.

APPEALS AND WRITS OF ERROR IN CRIMINAL CASES.

- C 7 / C. S. p. 623, Sect. 22.
- 1 Section 1. Criminal cases may be removed by the de-2 fendant to the supreme court by appeal or writ of error at 3 any time within six months after conviction.

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New

- 1 Sect. 2. When an appeal is taken it shall not stay the 2 execution of the judgment, unless an order to that effect is 3 made by the judge who tried the cause, or a judge of the 4 supreme court. Notice of the appeal and the order staying 5 proceedings, if any, shall be filed with the clerk of the 6 court where the judgment is entered and served on the 7 attorney general.
- c 7 / C.S. p. 624, Sect. 27.
- 1 SECT. 3. No writ of error upon a judgment for any 2 capital offense, shall issue, unless allowed by one of the

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- . 3 judges of the supreme court, after notice given to the attor-.4 ney general.
- Sect. 4. Writs of error upon judgment in all other 2 criminal cases shall issue of course, but they shall not stay C.S. p. 624, Sect. 22. C 7 3 or delay the execution of the judgment or sentence, unless 4 allowed by one of the judges of the supreme court, with an
- 5 express order thereon, for a stay of proceedings on the 6 judgment or sentence.
- SECT. 5. Upon an appeal being perfected, or a writ of New. 2 error filed with him, the clerk shall transmit to the supreme .,3 court a copy of the judgment roll and of the bill of excep-.4 tions, if any.
- 1 SECT. 6. Any person who is convicted of an offense be-c.s.p.778, Sect. 7. 2 fore the district court, being aggrieved by any opinion, di-Amended. 3 rection or judgment of the court, in any matter of law, may 4 allege exceptions to such opinion, direction or judgment; 5 which exceptions being reduced to writing in a summary 6 mode, and presented to the court any time before the end 7 of the term, and found conformable to the truth of the case, 8 shall be allowed and signed by the judge, and be attached 9 to and become a part of the judgment roll.
- SECT. 7. No assignment of errors or joinder in error, 2 is necessary upon any writ of error issued in a criminal case; C. S. p. 786, Sect. 46. C / /8 3 but the court shall proceed on the return thereto and ren- Amended. 4 der judgment upon the record before them. If the court 5 affirms the judgment, it shall direct the sentence pronounced 6 to be executed, and the same shall be executed accordingly. 7 If it reverses the judgment rendered, it shall either direct a 8 new trial, or that the defendant be absolutely discharged, 9 as the case may require.
- SECT. 8. If upon appeal or writ of error a party is ad-2 mitted to bail, he may recognize to the state of Minnesota Amended.

 3 in such sum as the judge shall order with a maintain a mith a mith a maintain a mith a mi 3 in such sum as the judge shall order, with sufficient sure-4 ties for his personal appearance at the supreme court of the 5 then next term thereof, and to enter and prosecute his ex-6 ceptions with effect, and abide the sentence thereon, and in the mean time keep the peace, and be of good behavior; 8 and the judge may in his discretion allow any person so to 9 recognize, charged with an offense not punishable with 10 death.
- 1 SECT. 9. If any person, so appealing or taking a writ 2 or error, does not so recognize, he shall be committed to Amended. 3 prison to await the decision of the supreme court, and in 4 that case, the clerk of the court in which the conviction was

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5 had, shall file a certified copy of the record and proceedings 6 in the case in the supreme court, and the court shall have 7 cognizance thereof and consider and decide the questions of 8 law, and shall render judgment, or make such order thereon 9 as law and justice require; and if a new trial is ordered, the 10 cause shall be remanded to the said district court for such 11 new trial.

c7/ C. S. p. 624, Sect. 31.

1 SECT. 10. If any of the provisions herein made requi-2 site to the taking of an appeal or a writ of error, are not 3 complied with, the supreme court may dismiss the same, but 4 no discontinuance, or dismissal of an appeal or writ of error 5 in the supreme court, shall preclude the party from suing 6 out another writ of error or taking another appeal, in the 7 same cause within the time limited by law.

CHAPTER CXVIII.

JUDGMENTS IN CRIMINAL CASES, AND THE EXECUTION THEREOF.

C / / 8 C. S. p. 785,[Sect. 43.

SECTION 1. When judgment upon a conviction is ren-2 dered, the clerk shall enter the same upon the minutes, 3 stating briefly the offense for which the conviction was had, 4 and immediately annex together, and file the following pa-5 pers which constitute the judgment roll:

6 First.—A copy of the minutes of challenge interposed 7 by the defendant to the panel of the grand jury, or to an 8 individual grand juror, and the proceedings and decisions 9 thereon;

10 Second.—The indictment, and a copy of the minutes of 11 the plea, or demurrer;

12 Third.—A copy of the minutes of any challenge, inter-13 posed to the panel of the trial jury to an individual juror,

14 and the proceedings and decision thereon;

15 Fourth.—A copy of the minutes of the trial;

16 Fifth.—A copy of the minutes of the judgment;

17 Sixth.—The bill of exceptions, if there is one.

C1 / 6 C.S. p. 779, Sect. 4

SECT. 2. Whenever any person convicted of an offense 2 is sentenced to pay a fine, or costs, or to be imprisoned in 3 the county jail, or state prison, the clerk of the court shall, 4 as soon as may be, make out and deliver to the sheriff of 5 the county, or his deputy, a transcript from the minutes of 6 the court, of such conviction and sentence, duly certified 7 by such clerk, which shall be a sufficient authority for such