8 MCAR 3 7/5/83 [REVISOR ] JCF/RL AR0268 Public Employment Relations Board 1 2 Adopted Rules Governing Issues and Appeals, Arbitration of Terms 3 and Conditions of Employment, Arbitration of Grievances, and 4 Independent Review 5 6 Rules as Adopted 7 8 8 MCAR S 3.001 Application. This chapter shall apply to: 9 Issues relating to the meaning of the terms supervisory 10 Α. employee, confidential employee, essential employee, or 11 professional employee. 12 Appeals from determinations of the director relating to 13 в. the appropriateness of a unit. 14 C. Appeals from determinations of the director relating to a 15 fair share fee challenge. 16 7-7-83 8 MCAR S 3.003 Definitions. 17 "Board" means the Public Employment Relations Board. 18 Α. Board or a panel of the Public Employment Relations Board. 19 "Bureau" means the Bureau of Mediation Services. 20 Bureau. Β. Director. "Director" means the Director of the Bureau of c. 21 Mediation Services. 22 "Party" means any person, public employee, public Party. 23 D. employer, exclusive representative of public employees, public 24 employee organization, or public employer organization whose 25 legal rights, duties, or privileges will be directly determined 26 in an appeal. 27 "Appeal" means (1) issues relating to the Appeal. 28 Ε. meaning of the terms supervisory employee, confidential 29 employee, essential employee, or professional employee, (2) 30 appeals from determinations of the director relating to the 31 appropriateness of a unit, and (3) appeals from determinations 32 of the director relating to a fair share fee challenge. 33 F. Presiding officer. "Presiding officer" means the board, 34 one or more of its members, or a hearing examiner appointed by 35

1 the board.

G. Service; serve. "Service" or "serve" means service of a 2 document required by this chapter, by person, or certified 3 United States mail, with return requested, postage prepaid, and 4 addressed to the party at its last known address, unless some 5 other manner of service is required by law. Certified mail 6 means mail which must be signed for by the addressee upon 7 receipt of said mail. Unless otherwise expressly stated by this 8 chapter, service is effective upon receipt. 9

H. Time. In computing any period of time prescribed or allowed by this chapter, the day of act or event from which the designated period of time begins to run shall not be included. The last day of the time period so computed shall be included unless it is a Saturday, Sunday, or legal holiday. For any time period of ten days or less, Saturdays, Sundays, or legal holidays shall not be included in computing the period of time.

17 8 MCAR S 3.004 Presiding officer.

18 A. Board or panel. The board, as a full body or as a panel 19 of one or more of its members, may hear and decide an appeal. 20 Whenever feasible, a panel shall consist of an equal number of 21 representatives of public employees and public employers, unless 22 otherwise agreed to by the parties.

B. Hearing examiner. The board may appoint a hearing examiner to hear an appeal. The hearing examiner shall have such authority as the board deems necessary and appropriate to hear the appeal. The hearing examiner shall submit to the board recommended findings. The final decision on the appeal shall in all cases be made by the board.

29 8 MCAR S 3.005 Initiating an appeal.

A. Time limits. Within ten days of the date of a determination by the director, any party, or parties, may initiate an appeal by serving a copy of a notice of appeal upon all other parties with a copy to the director and filing the original with the board.

35 B. Notice of appeal. A notice of appeal shall include:

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the name and address of the appellant;

the names and addresses of all parties who were
 parties to the appeal;

3. a copy of the director's determination from which the5 appeal is being taken;

a statement of which issues the appellant seeks board
review, why the issues should be resolved in the appellant's
favor, and what remedy is requested;

9 5. a statement that the appellant understands the 10 director's rules governing the preparation of and payment for 11 the record and transcript on appeal and agrees to abide by those 12 rules; and

13 6. the signature of the appellant or its representative.

14 8 MCAR S 3.006 Answer.

Within ten days after service of a notice of appeal, all other parties may submit an answer to the notice of appeal. A copy of such answer shall be served on all parties to the appeal and filed with the board. Failure to submit an answer shall not be deemed an admission of any statement contained in the notice of appeal or a waiver of any rights afforded the respondent by any statute or rule.

22 8 MCAR S 3.0061 Briefs.

The board may establish a briefing schedule as it deemsappropriate.

25 8 MCAR S 3.007 Notice of hearing.

A. Contents of notice. At least 15 days prior to the hearing date, the board shall serve upon all parties a notice of hearing stating:

29 1. the date, time, and place of hearing;

30 2. the rights of the parties to representation (see 831 MCAR S 3.009); and

32 3. that failure to appear may prejudice the party's33 rights (see 8 MCAR S 3.011).

34 B. Copy of rules included. A copy of this chapter shall be 35 included with the notice of hearing.

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1 8 MCAR S 3.008 Continuance of hearing. A request for continuance must be served upon the parties 2 3 and filed with the board not less than seven days prior to the hearing unless exceptional circumstances are shown. 4 8 MCAR S 3.010 Informal and summary disposition. 5 Informal disposition. Informal disposition may be made 6 Α. of any appeal or any issue by stipulation, settlement, or 7 agreement at any point in the proceedings so long as the 8 stipulation, settlement, or agreement does not violate any law 9 10 and is approved by the board. B. Summary disposition. The board, on its own motion or on 11 12 motion of any party, may: 1. dismiss an appeal if the board lacks jurisdiction; 13 summarily affirm the director's determination if the 2. 14 appeal presents no question of substantial merit; 15 limit the issues to be considered to those which 3. 16 present a question of substantial merit; 17 4. summarily reverse or remand in the case of obvious 18 error; or 19 5. grant other appropriate relief. 20 8 MCAR S 3.011 Default. 21 The board may decide an appeal adversely to a party who 22 fails to appear after receiving due notice and an opportunity 23 for hearing. 24 8 MCAR S 3.012 Intervention. 25 The board may, upon timely application, allow a person to 26 intervene in an appeal if the applicant establishes that its 27 28 legal rights, duties, or privileges will be directly determined in the appeal. 29 8 MCAR S 3.013 Substitution of party. 30 Substitution of a party or its representative may be 31

32 allowed only if notice of the substitution is served on all 33 other parties and filed with the board at least five days prior 34 to the hearing date.

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8 MCAR S 3.014 Consolidation. 1 A. Basis. The board may consolidate cases either on its own 2 motion or on motion of any party if it determines that: 3 separate appeals present substantially the same issues; 1. 4 a decision in one case would affect the rights of a 5 2. party in another case; and 6 consolidation would not substantially prejudice any 3. 7 8 party. B. Stipulation. Notwithstanding the requirements of A., the 9 parties may stipulate and agree to consolidation subject to 10 board approval. 11 C. Order. The board shall serve on all parties the order of 12 13 consolidation. Severance from consolidation. Within five days of 14 D. receipt of the order of consolidation, a party may file with the 15 board a petition for severance from consolidation which shall 16 include the reasons why the requirements of A. are not met. 17 8 MCAR S 3.015 Remand. 18 At any time prior to its decision, the board may remand to 19 the director all or part of the appeal for rehearing, the taking 20 of specified additional evidence, or other appropriate action. 21 8 MCAR S 3.016 Extension of time. 22 The parties, with the approval of the presiding officer, 23 may stipulate and agree to extend any time period provided in 24 25 this chapter. 8 MCAR S 3.017 The hearing. 26 A. The board record. 27 Prior to the hearing, the board shall prepare an 28 1. official record in each appeal which shall contain: 29 a. the record of the proceedings before the director; 30 the determination of the director; 31 b. notice of appeal and any supporting documents; 32 c. if consolidation has occurred, the order of 33 d.

34 consolidation and any supporting documents;

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e. notice of hearing and any supporting documents;
 f. any stipulations, settlements, or agreements
 entered into by any of the parties; and

g. pleadings, motions, and intermediate rulings of the5 presiding officer.

6 2. Additional evidence admitted pursuant to C. shall7 become part of the board record.

8 B. Hearing procedure.

9 l. The presiding officer shall open the hearing and 10 introduce the board record.

11 2. Unless otherwise directed by the presiding officer, 12 the party who initiated the appeal shall begin the argument and 13 shall be followed by the other parties in a sequence determined 14 by the presiding officer.

15 3. Each party shall be allowed 30 minutes for its oral16 argument and an additional five minutes for its rebuttal.

17 4. The presiding officer may allow filing of memoranda by18 the parties.

19 C. Additional evidence.

20 1. The presiding officer may admit additional evidence on
 21 motion of any party if the motion is filed with the presiding
 22 officer and served on all other parties within the time limits
 23 established by the presiding officer.

The presiding officer may admit evidence which
 possesses probative value commonly accepted by reasonably
 prudent persons in the conduct of their affairs. The presiding
 officer shall give effect to any rule or privilege recognized by
 law.

3. The presiding officer shall direct the sequence of any
argument regarding the admissibility of the proposed additional
evidence.

When oral evidence is heard, witnesses shall testify
under oath and shall be subject to cross-examination by all
parties. The decision to hear oral evidence does not constitute
a waiver of any evidentiary objection available to a party.
Upon a showing of good cause the presiding officer may

allow the taking of depositions to preserve testimony in the
 same manner as prescribed by the Minnesota Rules of Civil
 Procedure.

4 6. Upon admission, the additional evidence becomes part5 of the board record.

6 7. Except as otherwise provided in C., the hearing shall7 be conducted as provided in B.

8 D. Transcript of board hearing. A verbatim record shall be 9 taken by a hearing reporter or recording equipment of any 10 hearing conducted pursuant to B. or C.

11 E. Decorum.

12 1. The presiding officer may prohibit the operation of a 13 television, newsreel, motion picture, still, or other camera and 14 mechanical recording devices in the hearing room while the 15 hearing is in progress if such operation shall be determined to 16 have a significantly adverse affect effect on the hearing.

17 2. No person shall interfere with the free, proper, and
18 lawful access to or egress from the hearing room. No person
19 shall interfere or threaten interference with the hearing.

20 8 MCAR S 3.018 Board decisions and orders.

All decisions and orders issued by the board shall be in writing and shall be accompanied by a statement of the reasons therefor.

All decisions and orders shall be served on all parties and filed with the director.

26 8 MCAR S 3.019 Rehearing.

A. Board right to rehear. The board, on its own motion or on petition of any party and for good cause shown, may reopen, rehear, and redetermine an appeal. The petition for rehearing must be served on all parties and filed with the board within ten days of the determination of the appeal.

32 B. Petition for rehearing. A petition for rehearing shall33 contain:

34 l. the name and address of the petitioner;

35 2. the board designation of the case;

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3. a statement as to which issues rehearing is sought; 1 and 2 4. the reasons why the issues should be reheard. 3 Consideration. The board may consider evidence and 4 C. argument in written or oral form with respect to granting or 5 denying the petition. 6 D. Determination. A petition for rehearing may be granted 7 only if the petition or the board record reveals: 8 9 irregularities in the board proceedings; 1. errors of law occurring during the board proceedings; 2. 10 newly discovered material evidence; 3. 11 a change in existing law material to the appeal; or 12 4. 5. good cause for failure to appear. 13 Notice of rehearing. A notice of rehearing shall be 14 Ε. provided in the same manner prescribed for a hearing by 8 MCAR S 15 3.007. 16 F. Rehearing procedure. A rehearing of an appeal shall be 17 conducted in the same manner prescribed for a hearing by 8 MCAR 18 S 3.017. 19 G. Decision after rehearing. The decision after rehearing 20 21 shall be issued in the same manner prescribed for the decision after a hearing by 8 MCAR SS 3.010, 3.011, and 3.018. 22 23 8 MCAR S 3.030 Application. This chapter shall apply to the procedures governing the 24 25 arbitration of disputes concerning the terms and conditions of 26 employment. 8 MCAR S 3.032 Definitions. 27 A. Arbitrator. "Arbitrator" means one or a panel of three 28 29 arbitrators. B. Party. "Party" means any exclusive representative and 30 any employer or employer organization engaged in the arbitration 31 32 of terms and conditions of employment. C. Except as otherwise provided herein, the words, terms, 33 and phrases in this chapter shall have the same meaning and 34 definition as defined in 8 MCAR S 3.003. 35

1 8 MCAR S 3.034 Certification of impasse.

A. Contents. A certification by the director pursuant to
Minnesota Statutes, section 179.69 shall contain the following:

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2. a concise statement by the director indicating that an
impasse has been reached and that the requirements of Minnesota
Statutes, section 179.69 have been met;

1. the petition or petitions requesting arbitration;

3. a determination by the director of the matters in9 dispute; and

10 4. the final positions submitted by the parties.

B. Filing. The certification shall be filed with the board and served upon the parties by the director.

13 8 MCAR S 3.035 Selection of an arbitrator.

When the director has certified an impasse to the board 14 pursuant to Minnesota Statutes, section 179.69, the board shall 15 submit to the parties a list of seven names for the selection of 16 an arbitrator. If a party desires a single arbitrator, it shall 17 notify the board in writing of its request. Such request must 18 be received by the board or postmarked within five days after 19 the requesting party's receipt of the list of arbitrators and 20 before striking of names commences. In selecting the single 21 arbitrator or a three-member panel, the parties shall 22 alternately strike names from the list until the appropriate 23 number of names remains. If the parties are unable to agree on 24 who shall strike the first name, the question shall be decided 25 by the flip of a coin. In the case of a three-member panel, the 26 parties shall designate a convenor. If the parties fail to 27 agree upon a convenor, each party shall strike, in the continued 28 29 order of striking, one name from the panel. The remaining arbitrator shall act as the convenor for the purpose of 30 commencing the proceedings. After selection, the parties shall 31 immediately notify the board in writing of the name of the 32 single arbitrator or the names of the panel and convenor. 33

34 8 MCAR S 3.036 Submission to arbitrator.

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The board shall submit to the arbitrator the certification

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1 of impasse of the director.

2 8 MCAR S 3.037 Panel chair.

The three-member panel shall, at its initial session, select one member as chair. If the panel cannot agree, the convenor shall serve as chair.

6 8 MCAR S 3.038 Arbitration procedures.

7 The arbitration proceedings shall be conducted and the 8 award shall be rendered pursuant to Minnesota Statutes, section 9 179.72. The procedures and authority of the Uniform Arbitration 10 Act in Minnesota Statutes, sections 572.08 to 572.30 shall apply 11 to the arbitration proceedings except as they are inconsistent 12 with the Public Employment Labor Relations Act.

13 8 MCAR S 3.040 Payment of arbitrator.

The term "consideration of a dispute," as used in Minnesota Statutes, section 179.72, subdivision 6, includes, but is not limited to, time incurred in preparation, conduct of hearings, deliberations, and preparation of the decision.

18 8 MCAR S 3.041 Professional responsibility.

In arbitrating disputes concerning terms and conditions of 19 employment pursuant to Minnesota Statutes, section 179.72, 20 arbitrators shall conform to the standards and procedures set 21 forth in the Code of Professional Responsibility for Arbitrators 22 of Labor-Management Disputes as approved by the National Academy 23 of Arbitrators, American Arbitration Association, and Federal 24 Mediation and Conciliation Service on April 28, 1975, 25 incorporated herein by reference, to the extent not inconsistent 26 with the provisions of the Public Employment Labor Relations 27 Act, 8 MCAR SS 3.030-3.049, or other applicable law or rule, 28 provided that: 29

A. Part 5(B)(l)(c), paragraph ll2, of the Code of
Professional Responsibility shall not be construed as limiting
the right of the parties to order a copy of the hearing
transcript; and

B. Part 6(A)(1)(b), paragraph 124, of the Code of

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Professional Responsibility shall not be construed as limiting
 the right of the parties to submit written briefs to the
 arbitrator.

4 8 MCAR S 3.050 Application.

5 This chapter shall apply to the arbitration of grievances 6 pursuant to Minnesota Statutes, section 179.70, subdivision 4.

7 8 MCAR S 3.052 Definitions.

A. Arbitrator. "Arbitrator" means a single arbitrator.
B. Party. "Party" means any person authorized by contract
10 or law to select the arbitrator of a grievance.

11 C. Except as otherwise provided in this chapter, the words, 12 terms, and phrases in this chapter shall have the same meaning 13 and definition as defined in 8 MCAR S 3.003.

14 8 MCAR S 3.053 Petition.

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A. Authority to petition. A party may petition the board in writing for a list of five arbitrators. The petitioner shall provide all parties a copy of the petition at the time of filing with the board.

B. Contents of petition. The petition shall include:1. the name and address of the petitioner;

3. a concise statement of the nature of the grievance andthe relief requested; and

2. the names and addresses of the adverse parties;

4. a copy of the provisions of the contract applicable to25 the grievance.

26 8 MCAR S 3.054 Selection of the arbitrator.

Upon receipt of a petition, the board shall submit to the parties a list of five names for the selection of an arbitrator. Within five days after receipt of the list of arbitrators, the parties shall alternately strike names from the list until one name remains. If the parties are unable to agree on who shall strike the first name, the question shall be decided by the flip of a coin.

34 After selection, the parties shall immediately notify the

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1 board in writing of the name of the arbitrator.

2 8 MCAR S 3.0541 Uniform Arbitration Act.

The procedures and authority of the Uniform Arbitration Act in Minnesota Statutes, sections 572.08 to 572.30 shall apply to the arbitration proceedings except as they are inconsistent with the Public Employment Labor Relations Act.

7 8 MCAR S 3.055 Professional responsibility.

In arbitrating grievances pursuant to Minnesota Statutes, 8 section 179.70, arbitrators shall conform to the standards and 9 procedures set forth in the Code of Professional Responsibility 10 for Arbitrators of Labor-Management Disputes as approved by the 11 National Academy of Arbitrators, American Arbitration 12 Association, and Federal Mediation and Conciliation Service on 13 April 28, 1975, incorporated herein by reference, to the extent 14 not inconsistent with the provisions of the Public Employment 15 Labor Relations Act, 8 MCAR SS 3.050-3.059, or other applicable 16 law or rule, provided that: 17

18 A. Part 5(B)(1)(c), paragraph 112, of the Code of 19 Professional Responsibility shall not be construed as limiting 20 the right of the parties to order a copy of the hearing 21 transcript; and

B. Part 6(A)(l)(b), paragraph 124, of the Code of
Professional Responsibility shall not be construed as limiting
the right of the parties to submit written briefs to the
arbitrator.

26 8 MCAR S 3.060 Application.

27 This chapter shall apply to independent review pursuant to 28 Minnesota Statutes, section 179.76.

29 8 MCAR S 3.062 Definitions.

A. Party. "Party" means any person, public employee, public employer, exclusive representative of public employees, public employee organization, or public employer organization whose legal rights, duties, or privileges will be directly determined in an independent review.

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B. Except as otherwise provided in this chapter, the words, 1 terms, and phrases in this chapter shall have the same meaning 2 and definition as defined in 8 MCAR S 3.003. 3 8 MCAR S 3.063 Petition. 4 A. Authority to petition. An employee may petition the 5 board in writing for independent review of a grievance arising 6 out of the interpretation of or adherence to terms and 7 8 conditions of employment when no other such procedure exists to hear that grievance. The petitioner shall provide all parties a 9 copy of the petition at the time of filing with the board. 10 B. Petition contents. The petition shall contain: 11 1. the name, address, and telephone number of the 12 petitioner; 13 2. the name, address, and telephone number of the other 14 15 parties; 3. a concise statement specifying: 16 a. the terms and conditions of employment claimed to 17 be violated; 18 b. whether the terms and conditions of employment 19 20 claimed to be violated are established by law, rule, contract, or practice; 21 22 c. the law, rule, contract provision, or practice 23 claimed to be violated; d. the conduct which is claimed to violate the law, 24 rule, contract, or practice; 25 e. the relief requested; and 26 27 f. why independent review of the grievance is not available under any other procedure. 28 29 8 MCAR S 3.0641 Answer. Within ten days after receipt of a petition, all other 30 parties shall file with the board and provide to the other 31 parties an answer to the petition. The answer shall contain a 32 concise statement specifying whether: 33 34 1. the terms and conditions of employment claimed to be 35 violated are established by law, rule, contract, or practice;

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the law, rule, contract provision, or practice has
 been violated by the respondent;

3 3. if a violation is found, the relief requested is4 appropriate; and

5 4. independent review of the grievance is not available6 under any other procedure.

7 8 MCAR S 3.0651 Jurisdiction.

8 The board, on its own motion or on motion of any party, may 9 dismiss a petition if the board lacks jurisdiction. The board 10 may conduct a hearing on the question of jurisdiction.

11 8 MCAR S 3.0661 Presiding officers.

A. Board or panel. The board, as a full body or as a panel 12 of one or more of its members, may hear and decide an 13 independent review. Whenever possible, a panel shall consist of 14 an equal number of representatives of public employees and 15 public employers, unless otherwise agreed to by the parties. 16 B. Hearing examiner. The board may appoint a hearing 17 examiner to hear the grievance. The hearing examiner shall have 18 such authority as the board deems necessary and appropriate to 19 hear the grievance. The hearing examiner shall submit to the 20 board recommended findings. The final decision on the grievance 21 shall in all cases be made by the board. 22

23 8 MCAR S 3.067 Briefs. The board may establish a briefing24 schedule as it deems appropriate.

25 8 MCAR S 3.068 Notice of hearing.

At least 15 days prior to the hearing date, the board shall 26 serve upon all parties a notice of hearing providing: 27 1. the date, time, and place of hearing; 28 a statement of the grievance to be determined; 2. 29 the rights of the parties to representation; and 30 3. that failure to appear may prejudice the party's 4. 31 32 rights. A copy of this chapter shall be included with the notice of 33

34 hearing.

1 8 MCAR S 3.069 Continuance of hearing.

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2 A request for continuance must be served upon the parties 3 and filed with the board within seven days of the hearing unless 4 exceptional circumstances are shown.

5 8 MCAR S 3.070 Right to representation.

6 Any party may be represented by a designated agent in an 7 independent review proceeding before the board.

8 8 MCAR S 3.071 Informal disposition.

9 Informal disposition may be made of any grievance or any 10 issue by stipulation, settlement, or agreement at any point in 11 the proceedings so long as the stipulation, settlement, or 12 agreement does not violate any law and is approved by the board.

13 8 MCAR S 3.072 Default.

14 The board may decide a grievance adversely to a party who 15 fails to appear after receiving due notice and an opportunity 16 for hearing.

17 8 MCAR S 3.073 Intervention.

The board may, upon timely application, allow a person to intervene in an independent review proceeding if the applicant establishes that its legal rights, duties, or privileges will be directly determined in the matter.

22 8 MCAR S 3.074 Substitution of party.

23 Substitution of a party or its representative may be 24 allowed only if notice of the substitution is served on all 25 other parties and filed with the board at least five days prior 26 to the hearing date.

27 8 MCAR S 3.075 Consolidation.

A. Basis. The board may consolidate cases either on its own
motion or on motion of any party if it determines that:
l. separate grievances present substantially the same
issues;

32 2. a decision in one case would affect the rights of a33 party in another case; and

3. consolidation would not substantially prejudice any
 party.
 B. Stipulation. Notwithstanding the requirements of A., the

4 parties may stipulate and agree to consolidation subject to 5 board approval.

6 C. Order. The board shall serve on all parties the order of 7 consolidation.

8 D. Severance from consolidation. Within five days of 9 receipt of the order of consolidation, a party may file with the 10 board a petition for severance from consolidation which shall 11 include the reasons why the requirements of A., are not met.

12 8 MCAR S 3.076 Extension of time.

13 The parties, with the approval of the presiding officer, 14 may stipulate and agree to extend any time period provided in 15 this chapter.

16 8 MCAR S 3.077 The hearing.

17 A. The hearing shall be conducted as follows:

18 1. It shall be the duty of the presiding officer to 19 inquire fully into the facts in dispute, to call, examine, and 20 cross-examine witnesses and to require the production of 21 documentary or other evidence as the presiding officer may deem 22 necessary to be fully acquainted with all facts relating to the 23 case.

24 2. Any objection with respect to the conduct of the 25 hearing, including any objection to the introduction of 26 evidence, shall be stated orally, together with a statement of 27 the grounds of the objection and included in the record of the 28 hearing. No objection shall be deemed waived by further 29 participation in the hearing.

30 3. The presiding officer may admit evidence which 31 possesses probative value commonly accepted by reasonably 32 prudent persons in the conduct of their affairs. The presiding 33 officer shall give effect to any rule or privilege recognized by 34 law.

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4. Witnesses shall testify under oath and shall be

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1 subject to cross-examination by all parties.

5. Upon a showing of good cause the presiding officer may allow the taking of depositions to preserve testimony in the same manner as prescribed by the Minnesota Rules of Civil Procedure.

B. Transcript of board hearing. A verbatim record shall be
taken by a hearing reporter or recording equipment of any
hearing conducted pursuant to A.

9 C. Decorum.

10 1. The presiding officer may prohibit the operation of a 11 television, newsreel, motion picture, still, or other camera and 12 mechanical recording devices in the hearing room while the 13 hearing is in progress if such operation shall be determined to 14 have a significantly adverse effect on the hearing.

15 2. No person shall interfere with the free, proper, and
16 lawful access to or egress from the hearing room. No person
17 shall interfere or threaten interference with the hearing.

18 8 MCAR S 3.078 Board decisions and orders.

All decisions and orders issued by the board shall be in writing and shall be accompanied by a statement of the reasons therefor. All decisions and orders shall be binding on all parties and served on all parties to the case.

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24 Repealer. 8 MCAR SS 3.033; 3.039; 3.064; and 3.065 are repealed.