

MINNESOTA LAWS 2025

**SESSION LAWS
OF THE
STATE OF MINNESOTA**

Enacted by the

**NINETY-FOURTH LEGISLATURE
AT THE REGULAR SESSION IN 2025
FROM JANUARY 14 TO MAY 19**

AND

**THE FIRST SPECIAL SESSION IN 2025
ON JUNE 9**

WITH TABLES AND INDEX

VOLUME 1

**Official Publication of the State of Minnesota
Office of the Revisor of Statutes**

MINNESOTA LAWS 2025

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I, Ryan S. Inman, Revisor of Statutes for the State of Minnesota, certify that the session laws enacted by the Ninety-Fourth Legislature at the Regular Session and First Special Session in 2025, as reported in this publication, have been compared with the enrolled acts deposited in the office of the Secretary of State, are true copies, and are correctly printed.

RYAN S. INMAN
Revisor of Statutes

MINNESOTA LAWS 2025

USER'S GUIDE

Laws of Minnesota are published by the Revisor of Statutes pursuant to Minnesota Statutes, section 3C.06, and are prima facie evidence of the law. *See Minnesota Statutes, section 3C.13.*

This publication is based upon the enrolled acts and resolutions filed in the office of the Secretary of State, but is not always a literal printing of the enrolled acts. Editorial changes are limited to correcting misspelled words and correcting manifest clerical and grammatical errors.

Each House and Senate file passed by the legislature and enrolled as an act is assigned a Laws chapter number, which is assigned sequentially based on the date of passage by the legislature. At the end of each Laws chapter, the date the enrolled act was presented to the governor and the date and time the governor signed the enrolled act, if applicable, are listed.

Enrolled acts vetoed by the governor are noted as "**VETOED**." The text of items of appropriation indicated as a line-item veto by the governor is printed in italics, followed by an asterisk and a note indicating the veto. If an enrolled act or item of appropriation is vetoed and subsequently reconsidered and approved by the legislature, the reconsideration and approval is also indicated. Table 3 lists all Senate and House files that are line-item vetoed.

The headnotes displayed in **BOLDFACE** indicate the contents of the chapter, section, or subdivision in which they appear, but are not part of the statute. *See Minnesota Statutes, section 645.49.*

~~Stricken~~ text indicates language being removed from existing law.

Underlined text indicates new language being added to law.

Section numbers displayed in brackets **[26.12]** indicate the preliminary coding assigned to new sections that will be included in the next edition of Minnesota Statutes or the statutes supplement. The final assignment of section coding numbers is published in Table II - New Statutes, which is included in the next edition of Minnesota Statutes or the statutes supplement.

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MINNESOTA LAWS 2025

LEGISLATURE
OFFICERS AND MEMBERS
REGULAR SESSION IN 2025

SENATE

BOBBY JOE CHAMPIONPresident
 THOMAS S. BOTTERNSecretary of the Senate
 MICHAEL R. LINNFirst Assistant Secretary
 JESSICA M. TUPPERSecond Assistant Secretary
 SCOTT RADUNZELThird Assistant Secretary
 MELISSA G. MAPESEngrossing Secretary
 SVEN K. LINDQUISTSergeant at Arms
 BRYAN PIERICKAssistant Sergeant at Arms
 DR. DEWAYNE DAVISChaplain

Name	District	County
Abeler, Jim	35.....	Anoka
Anderson, Bruce D.	29.....	Hennepin, Meeker, Wright
Bahr, Calvin K.	31.....	Anoka, Isanti
Boldon, Liz	25.....	Olmsted
Carlson, Jim	52.....	Dakota
Champion, Bobby Joe	59.....	Hennepin
Clark, Doron	60.....	Hennepin
Coleman, Julia E.	48.....	Carver
Cwodzinski, Steve A.	49.....	Hennepin
Dahms, Gary H.	15.....	Blue Earth, Brown, Chippewa, Lac Qui Parle, Lyon, Redwood, Yellow Medicine
Dibble, D. Scott	61.....	Hennepin
Dornink, Gene	23.....	Faribault, Freeborn, Mower,

MINNESOTA LAWS 2025

MEMBERS OF THE SENATE

Name	District	County
Draheim, Rich	22.....	Steele, Waseca Blue Earth, Faribault, Le Sueur, Martin, Rice, Scott, Watonwan
Drazkowski, Steve J.	20.....	Dakota, Goodhue, Olmsted, Wabasha, Winona
Duckworth, Zach	57.....	Dakota, Scott
Farnsworth, Robert D.	7.....	Aitkin, Itasca, St. Louis
Fateh, Omar	62.....	Hennepin
Frentz, Nick A.	18.....	Blue Earth, Le Sueur, Nicollet
Green, Steve	2.....	Becker, Beltrami, Cass, Clearwater, Hubbard, Itasca, Lake of the Woods, Mahnomen
Gruenhagen, Glenn H.	17.....	Carver, McLeod, Meeker, Sibley, Wright
Gustafson, Heather	36.....	Anoka, Ramsey, Washington
Hauschild, Grant	3.....	Cook, Itasca, Koochichin, Lake, St. Louis
Hawj, Foung	67.....	Ramsey
Heintzeman, Keri	6.....	Cass, Crow Wing, Itsaca
Hoffman, John A.	34.....	Anoka, Hennepin, Wright
Housley, Karin	33.....	Washington
Howe, Jeff R.	13.....	Benton, Stearns
Jasinski, John R.	19.....	Goodhue, Rice, Steele, Waseca

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MEMBERS OF THE SENATE

Name	District	County
Johnson, Mark T.	1.....	Clay, Kittson, Marshall, Norman, Pennington, Polk, Red Lake, Roseau
Johnson Stewart, Ann M.	45.....	Hennepin
Klein, Matt D.	53.....	Dakota, Washington
Koran, Mark W.	28.....	Chisago, Isanti
Kreun, Michael E.	32.....	Anoka
Kunesh, Mary K.	39.....	Anoka, Hennepin, Ramsey
Kupec, Robert J.....	4.....	Becker, Clay
Lang, Andrew R.	16.....	Chippewa, Kandiyohi, Meeker, Renville
Latz, Ron	46.....	Hennepin
Lieske, Bill	58.....	Dakota, Goodhue, Rice, Scott
Limmer, Warren	37.....	Hennepin
Lucero, Eric	30.....	Anoka, Hennepin, Sherburne, Wright
Mann, Alice	50.....	Hennepin
Marty, John	40.....	Ramsey
Mathews, Andrew	27.....	Anoka, Isanti, Mille Lacs, Sherburne
Maye Quade, Erin K.	56.....	Dakota
McEwen, Jennifer A.	8.....	St. Louis
Miller, Jeremy R.	26.....	Fillmore, Houston, Mower, Winona
Mitchell, Nicole L.	47.....	Ramsey, Washington
Mohamed, Zaynab	63.....	Hennepin
Murphy, Erin P.	64.....	Ramsey
Nelson, Carla J.	24.....	Dodge, Olmsted
Oumou Verbeten, Clare	66.....	Ramsey
Pappas, Sandra L.	65.....	Dakota, Ramsey
Pha, Susan	38.....	Hennepin
Port, Lindsey	55.....	Dakota, Scott
Pratt, Eric R.	54.....	Scott

MINNESOTA LAWS 2025

MEMBERS OF THE SENATE

Name	District	County
Putnam, Aric	14.....	Benton, Sherburne, Stearns
Rarick, Jason	11.....	Carlton, Chisago, Kanabec, Pine, St. Louis
Rasmusson, Jordan	9.....	Douglas, Grant, Otter Tail, Traverse, Wilkin
Rest, Ann H.	43.....	Hennepin
Seeberger, Judy.	41.....	Dakota, Washington
Utke, Paul J.	5.....	Becker, Cass, Hubbard, Morrison, Todd, Wadena
Weber, Bill	21.....	Cottonwood, Jackson, Lincoln, Murray, Nobles, Pipestone, Rock, Watonwan
Wesenberg, Nathan	10.....	Aitkin, Benton, Crow Wing, Isanti, Kanabec, Mille Lacs, Morrison
Westlin, Bonnie S.	42.....	Hennepin
Westrom, Torrey N.	12.....	Big Stone, Douglas, Pope, Stearns, Stevens, Swift
Wiklund, Melissa H.	51.....	Hennepin
Xiong, Tou	44.....	Ramsey, Washington

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

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 PATRICK D. MURPHYChief Clerk
 STEFANIE R. MILLERFirst Assistant Chief Clerk
 CATHY CARLSONSecond Assistant Chief Clerk
 LORI HODAPPChief Sergeant at Arms
 MARILEE DAVISDesk Clerk
 JORGE MENDOZALegislative Clerk
 NASHARY OVILLO CUMBEHouse Floor Clerk
 CARL T. HAMREIndex Office Supervisor

Name	District	County
Acomb, Patty	45B.....	Hennepin
Agbaje, Esther	59B.....	Hennepin
Allen, Keith	19A.....	Goodhue, Rice, Waseca
Altendorf, Pam	20A.....	Dakota, Goodhue, Wabasha
Anderson, Patti	33A.....	Washington
Anderson, Paul H.	12A.....	Big Stone, Pope, Stearns, Stevens, Swift
Backer, Jeff	9A.....	Grant, Otter Tail, Traverse, Wilkin
Bahner, Kristin	37B.....	Hennepin
Bakeberg, Ben	54B.....	Scott
Baker, Dave	16B.....	Kandiyohi
Bennett, Peggy	23A.....	Faribault, Freeborn, Steele, Waseca,
Berg, Kaela	55B.....	Dakota
Bierman, Robert	56A.....	Dakota
Bliss, Matt	2B.....	Becker, Beltrami, Cass, Clearwater, Hubbard, Itasca, Mahnomen

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MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE

Name	District	County
Burkel, John	1A.....	Kittson, Marshall, Pennington, Roseau
Carroll, Ned	42A.....	Hennepin
Cha, Ethan	47B.....	Washington
Clardy, Mary Frances	53A.....	Dakota
Coulter, Nathan	51B.....	Hennepin
Curran, Brion	36B.....	Ramsey, Washington
Davids, Greg	26B.....	Fillmore, Houston, Mower
Davis, Ben	6A.....	Cass, Crow Wing, Itasca
Demuth, Lisa	13A.....	Stearns
Dippel, Tom	41B.....	Dakota, Washington
Dotseth, Jeff	11A.....	Carlton, Pine, St. Louis
Duran, Jr., Bidal	2A.....	Beltrami, Clearwater, Lake of the Woods
Elkins, Steve	50B.....	Hennepin
Engen, Elliot	36A.....	Anoka, Ramsey
Falconer, Alex	49A.....	Hennepin
Feist, Sandra	39B.....	Anoka, Hennepin, Ramsey
Finke, Leigh	66A.....	Ramsey
Fischer, Peter	44A.....	Ramsey
Fogelman, Marj	21B.....	Cottonwood, Jackson, Martin, Nobles, Watonwan
Franson, Mary	12B.....	Douglas, Pope, Stearns
Frazier, Cedrick	43A.....	Hennepin
Frederick, Luke	18B.....	Blue Earth
Freiberg, Mike	43B.....	Hennepin
Gander, Steve	1B.....	Clay, Norman, Polk, Red Lake
Gillman, Dawn	17A.....	McLeod, Meeker, Sibley, Wright

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MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE

Name	District	County
Gomez, Aisha	62A.....	Hennepin
Gordon, Jimmy	28A.....	Chisago, Isanti
Gottfried, David	40B.....	Ramsey
Greene, Julie	50A.....	Hennepin
Greenman, Emma	63B.....	Hennepin
Hansen, Rick	53B.....	Dakota, Washington
Hanson, Jessica	55A.....	Dakota, Scott
Harder, Bobbie	17B.....	Carver, McLeod, Sibley
Heintzeman, Josh	6B.....	Crow Wing
Hemmingsen-Jaeger, Amanda	47A.....	Ramsey, Washington
Her, Kaohly Vang	64A.....	Ramsey
Hicks, Kimberly C.....	25A.....	Olmsted
Hill, Josiah	33B.....	Washington
Hollins, Athena	66B.....	Ramsey
Hortman, Melissa.....	34B.....	Anoka, Hennepin
Howard, Michael	51A.....	Hennepin
Hudson, Walter	30A.....	Hennepin, Wright
Huot, John	56B.....	Dakota
Hussein, Samakab	65A.....	Ramsey
Igo, Spencer	7A.....	Aitkin, Itasca, St. Louis
Jacob, Steven	20B.....	Goodhue, Olmsted, Wabasha, Winona
Johnson, Pete	8A.....	St. Louis
Johnson, Wayne	41A.....	Dakota, Washington
Jones, Katie	61A.....	Hennepin
Jordan, Sydney	60A.....	Hennepin
Joy, Jim	4B.....	Becker, Clay
Keeler, Heather	4A.....	Clay
Klevorn, Ginny	42B.....	Hennepin
Knudsen, Krista	5A.....	Becker, Cass,

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MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE

Name	District	County
		Hubbard, Wadena
Koegel, Erin	39A.....	Anoka, Ramsey
Kotyza-Witthuhn, Carlie	49B.....	Hennepin
Kozlowski, Liish	8B.....	St. Louis
Koznick, Jon	57A.....	Dakota, Scott
Kraft, Larry	46A.....	Hennepin
Kresha, Ron	10A.....	Aitkin, Crow Wing, Kanabec, Mille Lacs, Morrison
Lawrence, Bryan	27B.....	Anoka, Isanti, Mille Lacs, Sherburne
Lee, Fue	59A.....	Hennepin
Lee, Liz	67A.....	Ramsey
Liebling, Tina	24B.....	Olmsted
Lillie, Leon	44B.....	Ramsey, Washington
Long, Jamie	61B.....	Hennepin
Mahamoud, Anquam	62B.....	Hennepin
McDonald, Joe	29A.....	Hennepin, Meeker, Wright
Mekeland, Shane	27A.....	Sherburne
Moller, Kelly	40A.....	Ramsey
Momanyi-Hiltsley, Huldah	38A.....	Hennepin
Mueller, Patricia	23B....	Freeborn, Mower, Steele
Murphy, Tom	9B.....	Douglas, Otter Tail
Myers, Andrew	45A.....	Hennepin
Nadeau, Danny	34A.....	Hennepin, Wright
Nash, Jim	48A.....	Carver
Nelson, Nathan	11B.....	Chisago, Kanabec, Pine
Niska, Harry	31A.....	Anoka
Noor, Mohamud	60B.....	Hennepin
Norris, Matt	32B.....	Anoka
Novotny, Paul	30B.....	Anoka, Sherburne, Wright
O'Driscoll, Tim	13B.....	Benton, Stearns

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MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE

Name	District	County
Olson, Bjorn	22A.....	Blue Earth, Faribault, Martin, Watonwan
Perez-Vega, Maria Isa	65B.....	Dakota, Ramsey
Perryman, Bernie	14A.....	Stearns
Pinto, Dave	64B.....	Ramsey
Pursell, Kristi	58A.....	Dakota, Rice, Scott
Quam, Duane	24A.....	Dodge, Olmsted
Rarick, Marion	29B.....	Wright
Rehm, Lucy	48B.....	Carver
Rehrauer, Kari	35B.....	Anoka
Repinski, Aaron	26A.....	Winona
Reyer, Liz	52A.....	Dakota
Roach, Drew	58B.....	Dakota, Goodhue, Rice
Robbins, Kristin	37A.....	Hennepin
Rymer, Max	28B.....	Chisago
Schomacker, Joe	21A.....	Cottonwood, Lincoln, Murray, Nobles, Pipestone, Rock
Schultz, Isaac	10B.....	Benton, Isanti, Kanabec, Mille Lacs, Morrison
Schwartz, Erica	18A.....	Blue Earth, Le Sueur, Nicolett
Scott, Peggy	31B.....	Anoka, Isanti
Sencer-Mura, Samantha	63A.....	Hennepin
Sexton, Tom	19B.....	Steele, Waseca
Skraba, Roger J.	3A.....	Cook, Itasca, Koochiching, Lake, St. Louis
Smith, Andy	25B.....	Olmsted
Stephenson, Zack	35A.....	Anoka
Stier, Terry	22B.....	Blue Earth, Le Sueur, Rice, Scott

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MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE

Name	District	County
Swedzinski, Chris	15AChippewa, Lac Qui P a r l e e , Lyon, Yellow Medicine
Tabke, Brad	54A.....	Scott
Torkelson, Paul	15B.....	Blue Earth, Brown, Redwood
Van Binsbergen, Scott	16A.....	Chippewa, Kandiyohi, Meeker, Renville
Vang, Samantha	38B.....	Hennepin
Virnig, Bianca	52B.....	Dakota
Warwas, Cal	7B.....	St. Louis
West, Nolan	32A.....	Anoka
Wiener, Mike	5B.....	Cass, Morrison, Todd, Wadena
Witte, Jeff	57B.....	Dakota
Wolgamott, Dan	14B.....	Benton, Sherburne, Stearns
Xiong, Jay	67B.....	Ramsey
Youakim, Cheryl	46B.....	Hennepin
Zelevnikar, Natalie	3B.....	Lake, St. Louis