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State of Minnesota

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

NINETY-SECOND SESSION

H. F. No. 980

- 02/10/2021 Authored by Becker-Finn and Scott
- 03/01/2021 The bill was read for the first time and referred to the Committee on Judiciary Finance and Civil Law
- 03/01/2021 Adoption of Report: Amended and re-referred to the Committee on Human Services Finance and Policy
- 03/10/2021 Adoption of Report: Amended and re-referred to the Committee on Ways and Means

1.1 A bill for an act

1.2 relating to family law; modifying child support and arrears provisions; eliminating

1.3 interest on child support judgments; requiring the court to provide certain notices;

1.4 modifying requirements for parent education program; amending Minnesota

1.5 Statutes 2020, sections 518.157, subdivisions 1, 3; 518.68, subdivision 2; 518A.29;

1.6 518A.33; 518A.35, subdivisions 1, 2; 518A.39, subdivision 7; 518A.40, subdivision

1.7 4, by adding a subdivision; 518A.42; 518A.43, by adding a subdivision; 518A.685;

1.8 548.091, subdivisions 1a, 2a, 3b, 9, 10; 549.09, subdivision 1.

1.9 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MINNESOTA:

1.10 **ARTICLE 1**

1.11 **CHILD SUPPORT INCOME PROVISIONS, GUIDELINES, CHILD CARE COSTS,**

1.12 **AND ARREARS**

1.13 Section 1. Minnesota Statutes 2020, section 518A.29, is amended to read:

1.14 **518A.29 CALCULATION OF GROSS INCOME.**

1.15 (a) Subject to the exclusions and deductions in this section, gross income includes any

1.16 form of periodic payment to an individual, including, but not limited to, salaries, wages,

1.17 commissions, self-employment income under section 518A.30, workers' compensation,

1.18 unemployment benefits, annuity payments, military and naval retirement, pension and

1.19 disability payments, spousal maintenance received under a previous order or the current

1.20 proceeding, Social Security or veterans benefits provided for a joint child under section

1.21 518A.31, and potential income under section 518A.32. Salaries, wages, commissions, or

1.22 other compensation paid by third parties shall be based upon gross income before

1.23 participation in an employer-sponsored benefit plan that allows an employee to pay for a

1.24 benefit or expense using pretax dollars, such as flexible spending plans and health savings

2.1 accounts. No deductions shall be allowed for contributions to pensions, 401-K, IRA, or  
2.2 other retirement benefits.

2.3 (b) Gross income does not include compensation received by a party for employment  
2.4 in excess of a 40-hour work week, provided that:

2.5 (1) child support is ordered in an amount at least equal to the guideline amount based  
2.6 on gross income not excluded under this clause; and

2.7 (2) the party demonstrates, and the court finds, that:

2.8 (i) the excess employment began after the filing of the petition for dissolution or legal  
2.9 separation or a petition related to custody, parenting time, or support;

2.10 (ii) the excess employment reflects an increase in the work schedule or hours worked  
2.11 over that of the two years immediately preceding the filing of the petition;

2.12 (iii) the excess employment is voluntary and not a condition of employment;

2.13 (iv) the excess employment is in the nature of additional, part-time or overtime  
2.14 employment compensable by the hour or fraction of an hour; and

2.15 (v) the party's compensation structure has not been changed for the purpose of affecting  
2.16 a support or maintenance obligation.

2.17 (c) Expense reimbursements or in-kind payments received by a parent in the course of  
2.18 employment, self-employment, or operation of a business shall be counted as income if  
2.19 they reduce personal living expenses.

2.20 (d) Gross income may be calculated on either an annual or monthly basis. Weekly income  
2.21 shall be translated to monthly income by multiplying the weekly income by 4.33.

2.22 (e) Gross income does not include a child support payment received by a party. It is a  
2.23 rebuttable presumption that adoption assistance payments, Northstar kinship assistance  
2.24 payments, and foster care subsidies are not gross income.

2.25 (f) Gross income does not include the income of the obligor's spouse and the obligee's  
2.26 spouse.

2.27 (g) ~~Child support or~~ Spousal maintenance payments ordered by a court for a ~~nonjoint~~  
2.28 ~~child or~~ former spouse or ordered payable to the other party as part of the current proceeding  
2.29 are deducted from other periodic payments received by a party for purposes of determining  
2.30 gross income.

3.1 (h) Gross income does not include public assistance benefits received under section  
3.2 256.741 or other forms of public assistance based on need.

3.3 **EFFECTIVE DATE.** This section is effective January 1, 2023.

3.4 Sec. 2. Minnesota Statutes 2020, section 518A.33, is amended to read:

3.5 **518A.33 DEDUCTION FROM INCOME FOR NONJOINT CHILDREN.**

3.6 (a) When either or both parents are legally responsible for a nonjoint child, a deduction  
3.7 for this obligation shall be calculated under this section if:

3.8 ~~(1) the nonjoint child primarily resides in the parent's household; and~~

3.9 ~~(2) the parent is not obligated to pay basic child support for the nonjoint child to the~~  
3.10 ~~other parent or a legal custodian of the child under an existing child support order.~~

3.11 ~~(b) The court shall use the guidelines under section 518A.35 to determine the basic child~~  
3.12 ~~support obligation for the nonjoint child or children by using the gross income of the parent~~  
3.13 ~~for whom the deduction is being calculated and the number of nonjoint children primarily~~  
3.14 ~~residing in the parent's household. If the number of nonjoint children to be used for the~~  
3.15 ~~determination is greater than two, the determination must be made using the number two~~  
3.16 ~~instead of the greater number. Court-ordered child support for a nonjoint child shall be~~  
3.17 ~~deducted from the payor's gross income.~~

3.18 ~~(c) The deduction for nonjoint children is 50 percent of the guideline amount determined~~  
3.19 ~~under paragraph (b). When a parent is legally responsible for a nonjoint child and the parent~~  
3.20 ~~is not obligated to pay basic child support for the nonjoint child to the other parent or a legal~~  
3.21 ~~custodian under an existing child support order, a deduction shall be calculated. The court~~  
3.22 ~~shall use the basic support guideline table under section 518A.35 to determine this deduction~~  
3.23 ~~by using the gross income of the parent for whom the deduction is being calculated, minus~~  
3.24 ~~any deduction under paragraph (b) and the number of eligible nonjoint children, up to six~~  
3.25 ~~children. The deduction for nonjoint children is 75 percent of the guideline amount~~  
3.26 ~~determined under this paragraph.~~

3.27 **EFFECTIVE DATE.** This section is effective January 1, 2023.

3.28 Sec. 3. Minnesota Statutes 2020, section 518A.35, subdivision 1, is amended to read:

3.29 Subdivision 1. **Determination of support obligation.** (a) The guideline in this section  
3.30 is a rebuttable presumption and shall be used in any judicial or administrative proceeding  
3.31 to establish or modify a support obligation under this chapter.

4.1 (b) The basic child support obligation shall be determined by referencing the guideline  
 4.2 for the appropriate number of joint children and the combined parental income for  
 4.3 determining child support of the parents.

4.4 (c) If a child is not in the custody of either parent and a support order is sought against  
 4.5 one or both parents, the basic child support obligation shall be determined by referencing  
 4.6 the guideline for the appropriate number of joint children, and the parent's individual parental  
 4.7 income for determining child support, not the combined parental incomes for determining  
 4.8 child support of the parents. Unless a parent has court-ordered parenting time, the parenting  
 4.9 expense adjustment formula under section 518A.34 must not be applied.

4.10 (d) If a child is ~~in custody of either parent~~ not residing with the parent that has  
 4.11 court-ordered or statutory custody and a support order is sought ~~by the public authority~~  
 4.12 under section 256.87 against one or both parents, ~~unless the parent against whom the support~~  
 4.13 ~~order is sought has court-ordered parenting time~~, the basic support obligation must be  
 4.14 determined by referencing the guideline for the appropriate number of joint children and  
 4.15 the parent's individual income without application of the parenting expense adjustment  
 4.16 formula under section 518A.34.

4.17 (e) For combined parental incomes for determining child support exceeding ~~\$15,000~~  
 4.18 \$20,000 per month, the presumed basic child support obligations shall be as for parents  
 4.19 with combined parental income for determining child support of ~~\$15,000~~ \$20,000 per month.  
 4.20 A basic child support obligation in excess of this level may be demonstrated for those reasons  
 4.21 set forth in section 518A.43.

4.22 **EFFECTIVE DATE.** This section is effective January 1, 2023.

4.23 Sec. 4. Minnesota Statutes 2020, section 518A.35, subdivision 2, is amended to read:

4.24 Subd. 2. **Basic support; guideline.** Unless otherwise agreed to by the parents and  
 4.25 approved by the court, when establishing basic support, the court must order that basic  
 4.26 support be divided between the parents based on their proportionate share of the parents'  
 4.27 combined monthly parental income for determining child support (PICS). Basic support  
 4.28 must be computed using the following guideline:

4.29 Combined Parental 4.30 Income for 4.31 Determining Child 4.32 Support	4.29 Number of Children					
	4.30 One	4.30 Two	4.30 Three	4.30 Four	4.30 Five	4.30 Six
4.33 \$0- <del>\$799</del>		\$50	\$75	\$75	\$100	
4.34 <u>\$1,399</u>	\$50	<u>\$60</u>	<u>\$70</u>	<u>\$80</u>	<u>\$90</u>	\$100
4.35 <del>800-899</del>	80	<del>129</del>	149	173	201	233

5.1	<del>900-999</del>	90	145	167	194	226	262
5.2	<del>1,000-1,099</del>	116	161	186	216	251	291
5.3	<del>1,100-1,199</del>	145	205	237	275	320	370
5.4	<del>1,200-1,299</del>	177	254	294	341	396	459
5.5	<del>1,300-1,399</del>	212	309	356	414	480	557
5.6		251	368	425	493	573	664
5.7	1,400- 1,499	<u>60</u>	<u>75</u>	<u>85</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>110</u>	<u>120</u>
5.8		292	433	500	580	673	780
5.9	1,500- 1,599	<u>75</u>	<u>90</u>	<u>105</u>	<u>125</u>	<u>135</u>	<u>145</u>
5.10		337	502	580	673	781	905
5.11	1,600- 1,699	<u>90</u>	<u>110</u>	<u>130</u>	<u>150</u>	<u>160</u>	<u>170</u>
5.12		385	577	666	773	897	1,040
5.13	1,700- 1,799	<u>110</u>	<u>130</u>	<u>155</u>	<u>175</u>	<u>185</u>	<u>195</u>
5.14		436	657	758	880	1,021	1,183
5.15	1,800- 1,899	<u>130</u>	<u>150</u>	<u>180</u>	<u>200</u>	<u>210</u>	<u>220</u>
5.16		490	742	856	994	1,152	1,336
5.17	1,900- 1,999	<u>150</u>	<u>175</u>	<u>205</u>	<u>235</u>	<u>245</u>	<u>255</u>
5.18		516	832	960	1,114	1,292	1,498
5.19	2,000- 2,099	<u>170</u>	<u>200</u>	<u>235</u>	<u>270</u>	<u>285</u>	<u>295</u>
5.20		528	851	981	1,139	1,320	1,531
5.21	2,100- 2,199	<u>190</u>	<u>225</u>	<u>265</u>	<u>305</u>	<u>325</u>	<u>335</u>
5.22		538	867	1,000	1,160	1,346	1,561
5.23	2,200- 2,299	<u>215</u>	<u>255</u>	<u>300</u>	<u>345</u>	<u>367</u>	<u>379</u>
5.24		546	881	1,016	1,179	1,367	1,586
5.25	2,300- 2,399	<u>240</u>	<u>285</u>	<u>335</u>	<u>385</u>	<u>409</u>	<u>423</u>
5.26		554	893	1,029	1,195	1,385	1,608
5.27	2,400- 2,499	<u>265</u>	<u>315</u>	<u>370</u>	<u>425</u>	<u>451</u>	<u>467</u>
5.28		560	903	1,040	1,208	1,400	1,625
5.29	2,500- 2,599	<u>290</u>	<u>350</u>	<u>408</u>	<u>465</u>	<u>493</u>	<u>511</u>
5.30		570	920	1,060	1,230	1,426	1,655
5.31	2,600- 2,699	<u>315</u>	<u>385</u>	<u>446</u>	<u>505</u>	<u>535</u>	<u>555</u>
5.32		580	936	1,078	1,251	1,450	1,683
5.33	2,700- 2,799	<u>340</u>	<u>420</u>	<u>484</u>	<u>545</u>	<u>577</u>	<u>599</u>
5.34		589	950	1,094	1,270	1,472	1,707
5.35	2,800- 2,899	<u>365</u>	<u>455</u>	<u>522</u>	<u>585</u>	<u>619</u>	<u>643</u>
5.36		596	963	1,109	1,287	1,492	1,730
5.37	2,900- 2,999	<u>390</u>	<u>490</u>	<u>560</u>	<u>625</u>	<u>661</u>	<u>687</u>
5.38		603	975	1,122	1,302	1,509	1,749
5.39	3,000- 3,099	<u>415</u>	<u>525</u>	<u>598</u>	<u>665</u>	<u>703</u>	<u>731</u>
5.40		613	991	1,141	1,324	1,535	1,779
5.41	3,100- 3,199	<u>440</u>	<u>560</u>	<u>636</u>	<u>705</u>	<u>745</u>	<u>775</u>
5.42		623	1,007	1,158	1,344	1,558	1,807
5.43	3,200- 3,299	<u>465</u>	<u>595</u>	<u>674</u>	<u>745</u>	<u>787</u>	<u>819</u>
5.44		636	1,021	1,175	1,363	1,581	1,833
5.45	3,300- 3,399	<u>485</u>	<u>630</u>	<u>712</u>	<u>785</u>	<u>829</u>	<u>863</u>

6.1		<u>650</u>	<u>1,034</u>	<u>1,190</u>	<u>1,380</u>	<u>1,601</u>	<u>1,857</u>
6.2	3,400- 3,499	<u>505</u>	<u>665</u>	<u>750</u>	<u>825</u>	<u>871</u>	<u>907</u>
6.3		<u>664</u>	<u>1,047</u>	<u>1,204</u>	<u>1,397</u>	<u>1,621</u>	<u>1,880</u>
6.4	3,500- 3,599	<u>525</u>	<u>695</u>	<u>784</u>	<u>861</u>	<u>910</u>	<u>948</u>
6.5		<u>677</u>	<u>1,062</u>	<u>1,223</u>	<u>1,418</u>	<u>1,646</u>	<u>1,909</u>
6.6	3,600- 3,699	<u>545</u>	<u>725</u>	<u>818</u>	<u>897</u>	<u>949</u>	<u>989</u>
6.7		<u>691</u>	<u>1,077</u>	<u>1,240</u>	<u>1,439</u>	<u>1,670</u>	<u>1,937</u>
6.8	3,700- 3,799	<u>565</u>	<u>755</u>	<u>852</u>	<u>933</u>	<u>988</u>	<u>1,030</u>
6.9		<u>705</u>	<u>1,081</u>	<u>1,257</u>	<u>1,459</u>	<u>1,693</u>	<u>1,963</u>
6.10	3,800- 3,899	<u>585</u>	<u>785</u>	<u>886</u>	<u>969</u>	<u>1,027</u>	<u>1,071</u>
6.11		<u>719</u>	<u>1,104</u>	<u>1,273</u>	<u>1,478</u>	<u>1,715</u>	<u>1,988</u>
6.12	3,900- 3,999	<u>605</u>	<u>815</u>	<u>920</u>	<u>1,005</u>	<u>1,065</u>	<u>1,111</u>
6.13		<u>732</u>	<u>1,116</u>	<u>1,288</u>	<u>1,496</u>	<u>1,736</u>	<u>2,012</u>
6.14	4,000- 4,099	<u>625</u>	<u>845</u>	<u>954</u>	<u>1,041</u>	<u>1,103</u>	<u>1,151</u>
6.15		<u>746</u>	<u>1,132</u>	<u>1,305</u>	<u>1,516</u>	<u>1,759</u>	<u>2,039</u>
6.16	4,100- 4,199	<u>645</u>	<u>875</u>	<u>988</u>	<u>1,077</u>	<u>1,142</u>	<u>1,191</u>
6.17		<u>760</u>	<u>1,147</u>	<u>1,322</u>	<u>1,536</u>	<u>1,781</u>	<u>2,064</u>
6.18	4,200- 4,299	<u>665</u>	<u>905</u>	<u>1,022</u>	<u>1,113</u>	<u>1,180</u>	<u>1,230</u>
6.19		<u>774</u>	<u>1,161</u>	<u>1,338</u>	<u>1,554</u>	<u>1,802</u>	<u>2,088</u>
6.20	4,300- 4,399	<u>685</u>	<u>935</u>	<u>1,056</u>	<u>1,149</u>	<u>1,218</u>	<u>1,269</u>
6.21		<u>787</u>	<u>1,175</u>	<u>1,353</u>	<u>1,572</u>	<u>1,822</u>	<u>2,111</u>
6.22	4,400- 4,499	<u>705</u>	<u>965</u>	<u>1,090</u>	<u>1,185</u>	<u>1,256</u>	<u>1,308</u>
6.23		<u>801</u>	<u>1,184</u>	<u>1,368</u>	<u>1,589</u>	<u>1,841</u>	<u>2,133</u>
6.24	4,500- 4,599	<u>724</u>	<u>993</u>	<u>1,122</u>	<u>1,219</u>	<u>1,292</u>	<u>1,345</u>
6.25		<u>808</u>	<u>1,200</u>	<u>1,386</u>	<u>1,608</u>	<u>1,864</u>	<u>2,160</u>
6.26	4,600- 4,699	<u>743</u>	<u>1,021</u>	<u>1,154</u>	<u>1,253</u>	<u>1,328</u>	<u>1,382</u>
6.27		<u>814</u>	<u>1,215</u>	<u>1,402</u>	<u>1,627</u>	<u>1,887</u>	<u>2,186</u>
6.28	4,700- 4,799	<u>762</u>	<u>1,049</u>	<u>1,186</u>	<u>1,287</u>	<u>1,364</u>	<u>1,419</u>
6.29		<u>820</u>	<u>1,231</u>	<u>1,419</u>	<u>1,645</u>	<u>1,908</u>	<u>2,212</u>
6.30	4,800- 4,899	<u>781</u>	<u>1,077</u>	<u>1,218</u>	<u>1,321</u>	<u>1,400</u>	<u>1,456</u>
6.31		<u>825</u>	<u>1,246</u>	<u>1,435</u>	<u>1,663</u>	<u>1,930</u>	<u>2,236</u>
6.32	4,900- 4,999	<u>800</u>	<u>1,105</u>	<u>1,250</u>	<u>1,354</u>	<u>1,435</u>	<u>1,493</u>
6.33		<u>831</u>	<u>1,260</u>	<u>1,450</u>	<u>1,680</u>	<u>1,950</u>	<u>2,260</u>
6.34	5,000- 5,099	<u>818</u>	<u>1,132</u>	<u>1,281</u>	<u>1,387</u>	<u>1,470</u>	<u>1,529</u>
6.35		<u>837</u>	<u>1,275</u>	<u>1,468</u>	<u>1,701</u>	<u>1,975</u>	<u>2,289</u>
6.36	5,100- 5,199	<u>835</u>	<u>1,159</u>	<u>1,312</u>	<u>1,420</u>	<u>1,505</u>	<u>1,565</u>
6.37		<u>843</u>	<u>1,290</u>	<u>1,485</u>	<u>1,722</u>	<u>1,999</u>	<u>2,317</u>
6.38	5,200- 5,299	<u>852</u>	<u>1,186</u>	<u>1,343</u>	<u>1,453</u>	<u>1,540</u>	<u>1,601</u>
6.39		<u>849</u>	<u>1,304</u>	<u>1,502</u>	<u>1,743</u>	<u>2,022</u>	<u>2,345</u>
6.40	5,300- 5,399	<u>869</u>	<u>1,213</u>	<u>1,374</u>	<u>1,486</u>	<u>1,575</u>	<u>1,638</u>
6.41		<u>854</u>	<u>1,318</u>	<u>1,518</u>	<u>1,763</u>	<u>2,046</u>	<u>2,372</u>
6.42	5,400- 5,499	<u>886</u>	<u>1,240</u>	<u>1,405</u>	<u>1,519</u>	<u>1,610</u>	<u>1,674</u>
6.43		<u>860</u>	<u>1,331</u>	<u>1,535</u>	<u>1,782</u>	<u>2,068</u>	<u>2,398</u>
6.44	5,500- 5,599	<u>903</u>	<u>1,264</u>	<u>1,434</u>	<u>1,550</u>	<u>1,643</u>	<u>1,708</u>
6.45		<u>866</u>	<u>1,346</u>	<u>1,551</u>	<u>1,801</u>	<u>2,090</u>	<u>2,424</u>
6.46	5,600- 5,699	<u>920</u>	<u>1,288</u>	<u>1,463</u>	<u>1,581</u>	<u>1,676</u>	<u>1,743</u>

7.1		<u>873</u>	<u>1,357</u>	<u>1,568</u>	<u>1,819</u>	<u>2,111</u>	<u>2,449</u>
7.2	5,700- 5,799	<u>937</u>	<u>1,312</u>	<u>1,492</u>	<u>1,612</u>	<u>1,709</u>	<u>1,777</u>
7.3		<u>881</u>	<u>1,376</u>	<u>1,583</u>	<u>1,837</u>	<u>2,132</u>	<u>2,473</u>
7.4	5,800- 5,899	<u>954</u>	<u>1,336</u>	<u>1,521</u>	<u>1,643</u>	<u>1,742</u>	<u>1,811</u>
7.5		<u>888</u>	<u>1,390</u>	<u>1,599</u>	<u>1,855</u>	<u>2,152</u>	<u>2,497</u>
7.6	5,900- 5,999	<u>971</u>	<u>1,360</u>	<u>1,550</u>	<u>1,674</u>	<u>1,775</u>	<u>1,846</u>
7.7		<u>895</u>	<u>1,404</u>	<u>1,604</u>	<u>1,872</u>	<u>2,172</u>	<u>2,520</u>
7.8	6,000- 6,099	<u>988</u>	<u>1,383</u>	<u>1,577</u>	<u>1,703</u>	<u>1,805</u>	<u>1,877</u>
7.9		<u>902</u>	<u>1,419</u>	<u>1,631</u>	<u>1,892</u>	<u>2,195</u>	<u>2,546</u>
7.10	6,100- 6,199	<u>993</u>	<u>1,391</u>	<u>1,586</u>	<u>1,713</u>	<u>1,815</u>	<u>1,887</u>
7.11		<u>909</u>	<u>1,433</u>	<u>1,645</u>	<u>1,912</u>	<u>2,217</u>	<u>2,572</u>
7.12	6,200- 6,299	<u>999</u>	<u>1,399</u>	<u>1,594</u>	<u>1,722</u>	<u>1,825</u>	<u>1,898</u>
7.13		<u>916</u>	<u>1,448</u>	<u>1,664</u>	<u>1,932</u>	<u>2,239</u>	<u>2,597</u>
7.14	6,300- 6,399	<u>1,005</u>	<u>1,406</u>	<u>1,603</u>	<u>1,732</u>	<u>1,836</u>	<u>1,909</u>
7.15		<u>923</u>	<u>1,462</u>	<u>1,682</u>	<u>1,951</u>	<u>2,260</u>	<u>2,621</u>
7.16	6,400- 6,499	<u>1,010</u>	<u>1,414</u>	<u>1,612</u>	<u>1,741</u>	<u>1,846</u>	<u>1,920</u>
7.17		<u>930</u>	<u>1,476</u>	<u>1,697</u>	<u>1,970</u>	<u>2,282</u>	<u>2,646</u>
7.18	6,500- 6,599	<u>1,016</u>	<u>1,422</u>	<u>1,621</u>	<u>1,751</u>	<u>1,856</u>	<u>1,931</u>
7.19		<u>936</u>	<u>1,490</u>	<u>1,713</u>	<u>1,989</u>	<u>2,305</u>	<u>2,673</u>
7.20	6,600- 6,699	<u>1,021</u>	<u>1,430</u>	<u>1,630</u>	<u>1,761</u>	<u>1,866</u>	<u>1,941</u>
7.21		<u>943</u>	<u>1,505</u>	<u>1,730</u>	<u>2,009</u>	<u>2,328</u>	<u>2,700</u>
7.22	6,700- 6,799	<u>1,027</u>	<u>1,438</u>	<u>1,639</u>	<u>1,770</u>	<u>1,876</u>	<u>1,951</u>
7.23		<u>950</u>	<u>1,519</u>	<u>1,746</u>	<u>2,028</u>	<u>2,350</u>	<u>2,727</u>
7.24	6,800- 6,899	<u>1,032</u>	<u>1,445</u>	<u>1,648</u>	<u>1,780</u>	<u>1,887</u>	<u>1,962</u>
7.25		<u>957</u>	<u>1,533</u>	<u>1,762</u>	<u>2,047</u>	<u>2,379</u>	<u>2,747</u>
7.26	6,900- 6,999	<u>1,038</u>	<u>1,453</u>	<u>1,657</u>	<u>1,790</u>	<u>1,897</u>	<u>1,973</u>
7.27		<u>963</u>	<u>1,547</u>	<u>1,778</u>	<u>2,065</u>	<u>2,394</u>	<u>2,753</u>
7.28	7,000- 7,099	<u>1,044</u>	<u>1,462</u>	<u>1,666</u>	<u>1,800</u>	<u>1,908</u>	<u>1,984</u>
7.29		<u>970</u>	<u>1,561</u>	<u>1,795</u>	<u>2,085</u>	<u>2,417</u>	<u>2,758</u>
7.30	7,100- 7,199	<u>1,050</u>	<u>1,470</u>	<u>1,676</u>	<u>1,810</u>	<u>1,918</u>	<u>1,995</u>
7.31		<u>974</u>	<u>1,574</u>	<u>1,812</u>	<u>2,104</u>	<u>2,439</u>	<u>2,764</u>
7.32	7,200- 7,299	<u>1,056</u>	<u>1,479</u>	<u>1,686</u>	<u>1,821</u>	<u>1,930</u>	<u>2,007</u>
7.33		<u>980</u>	<u>1,587</u>	<u>1,828</u>	<u>2,123</u>	<u>2,462</u>	<u>2,769</u>
7.34	7,300- 7,399	<u>1,063</u>	<u>1,488</u>	<u>1,696</u>	<u>1,832</u>	<u>1,942</u>	<u>2,019</u>
7.35		<u>989</u>	<u>1,600</u>	<u>1,844</u>	<u>2,142</u>	<u>2,483</u>	<u>2,775</u>
7.36	7,400- 7,499	<u>1,069</u>	<u>1,496</u>	<u>1,706</u>	<u>1,843</u>	<u>1,953</u>	<u>2,032</u>
7.37		<u>998</u>	<u>1,613</u>	<u>1,860</u>	<u>2,160</u>	<u>2,505</u>	<u>2,781</u>
7.38	7,500- 7,599	<u>1,075</u>	<u>1,505</u>	<u>1,716</u>	<u>1,854</u>	<u>1,965</u>	<u>2,043</u>
7.39		<u>1,006</u>	<u>1,628</u>	<u>1,877</u>	<u>2,180</u>	<u>2,528</u>	<u>2,803</u>
7.40	7,600- 7,699	<u>1,081</u>	<u>1,514</u>	<u>1,725</u>	<u>1,863</u>	<u>1,975</u>	<u>2,054</u>
7.41		<u>1,015</u>	<u>1,643</u>	<u>1,894</u>	<u>2,199</u>	<u>2,550</u>	<u>2,833</u>
7.42	7,700- 7,799	<u>1,087</u>	<u>1,522</u>	<u>1,735</u>	<u>1,874</u>	<u>1,986</u>	<u>2,066</u>
7.43		<u>1,023</u>	<u>1,658</u>	<u>1,911</u>	<u>2,218</u>	<u>2,572</u>	<u>2,864</u>
7.44	7,800- 7,899	<u>1,093</u>	<u>1,531</u>	<u>1,745</u>	<u>1,885</u>	<u>1,998</u>	<u>2,078</u>
7.45		<u>1,032</u>	<u>1,673</u>	<u>1,928</u>	<u>2,237</u>	<u>2,594</u>	<u>2,894</u>
7.46	7,900- 7,999	<u>1,099</u>	<u>1,540</u>	<u>1,755</u>	<u>1,896</u>	<u>2,009</u>	<u>2,090</u>

8.1		<u>1,040</u>	<u>1,688</u>	<u>1,944</u>	<u>2,256</u>	<u>2,616</u>	<u>2,925</u>
8.2	8,000- 8,099	<u>1,106</u>	<u>1,548</u>	<u>1,765</u>	<u>1,907</u>	<u>2,021</u>	<u>2,102</u>
8.3		<u>1,048</u>	<u>1,703</u>	<u>1,960</u>	<u>2,274</u>	<u>2,637</u>	<u>2,955</u>
8.4	8,100- 8,199	<u>1,112</u>	<u>1,557</u>	<u>1,775</u>	<u>1,917</u>	<u>2,032</u>	<u>2,114</u>
8.5		<u>1,056</u>	<u>1,717</u>	<u>1,976</u>	<u>2,293</u>	<u>2,658</u>	<u>2,985</u>
8.6	8,200- 8,299	<u>1,118</u>	<u>1,566</u>	<u>1,785</u>	<u>1,928</u>	<u>2,044</u>	<u>2,126</u>
8.7		<u>1,064</u>	<u>1,731</u>	<u>1,992</u>	<u>2,311</u>	<u>2,679</u>	<u>3,016</u>
8.8	8,300 -8,399	<u>1,124</u>	<u>1,574</u>	<u>1,795</u>	<u>1,939</u>	<u>2,055</u>	<u>2,137</u>
8.9		<u>1,072</u>	<u>1,746</u>	<u>2,008</u>	<u>2,328</u>	<u>2,700</u>	<u>3,046</u>
8.10	8,400- 8,499	<u>1,131</u>	<u>1,583</u>	<u>1,804</u>	<u>1,949</u>	<u>2,066</u>	<u>2,149</u>
8.11		<u>1,080</u>	<u>1,760</u>	<u>2,023</u>	<u>2,346</u>	<u>2,720</u>	<u>3,077</u>
8.12	8,500- 8,599	<u>1,137</u>	<u>1,592</u>	<u>1,814</u>	<u>1,960</u>	<u>2,078</u>	<u>2,161</u>
8.13		<u>1,092</u>	<u>1,780</u>	<u>2,047</u>	<u>2,374</u>	<u>2,752</u>	<u>3,107</u>
8.14	8,600- 8,699	<u>1,143</u>	<u>1,600</u>	<u>1,824</u>	<u>1,970</u>	<u>2,089</u>	<u>2,173</u>
8.15		<u>1,105</u>	<u>1,801</u>	<u>2,071</u>	<u>2,401</u>	<u>2,784</u>	<u>3,138</u>
8.16	8,700- 8,799	<u>1,149</u>	<u>1,609</u>	<u>1,834</u>	<u>1,981</u>	<u>2,100</u>	<u>2,185</u>
8.17		<u>1,118</u>	<u>1,822</u>	<u>2,094</u>	<u>2,429</u>	<u>2,816</u>	<u>3,168</u>
8.18	8,800- 8,899	<u>1,155</u>	<u>1,618</u>	<u>1,844</u>	<u>1,992</u>	<u>2,112</u>	<u>2,197</u>
8.19		<u>1,130</u>	<u>1,842</u>	<u>2,118</u>	<u>2,456</u>	<u>2,848</u>	<u>3,199</u>
8.20	8,900- 8,999	<u>1,162</u>	<u>1,626</u>	<u>1,854</u>	<u>2,003</u>	<u>2,124</u>	<u>2,209</u>
8.21		<u>1,143</u>	<u>1,863</u>	<u>2,142</u>	<u>2,484</u>	<u>2,880</u>	<u>3,223</u>
8.22	9,000- 9,099	<u>1,168</u>	<u>1,635</u>	<u>1,864</u>	<u>2,014</u>	<u>2,135</u>	<u>2,221</u>
8.23		<u>1,156</u>	<u>1,884</u>	<u>2,166</u>	<u>2,512</u>	<u>2,912</u>	<u>3,243</u>
8.24	9,100- 9,199	<u>1,174</u>	<u>1,644</u>	<u>1,874</u>	<u>2,024</u>	<u>2,146</u>	<u>2,232</u>
8.25		<u>1,168</u>	<u>1,904</u>	<u>2,190</u>	<u>2,539</u>	<u>2,944</u>	<u>3,263</u>
8.26	9,200- 9,299	<u>1,180</u>	<u>1,652</u>	<u>1,884</u>	<u>2,035</u>	<u>2,158</u>	<u>2,244</u>
8.27		<u>1,181</u>	<u>1,925</u>	<u>2,213</u>	<u>2,567</u>	<u>2,976</u>	<u>3,284</u>
8.28	9,300- 9,399	<u>1,186</u>	<u>1,661</u>	<u>1,893</u>	<u>2,045</u>	<u>2,168</u>	<u>2,255</u>
8.29		<u>1,194</u>	<u>1,946</u>	<u>2,237</u>	<u>2,594</u>	<u>3,008</u>	<u>3,304</u>
8.30	9,400- 9,499	<u>1,193</u>	<u>1,670</u>	<u>1,903</u>	<u>2,056</u>	<u>2,179</u>	<u>2,267</u>
8.31		<u>1,207</u>	<u>1,967</u>	<u>2,261</u>	<u>2,622</u>	<u>3,031</u>	<u>3,324</u>
8.32	9,500- 9,599	<u>1,199</u>	<u>1,678</u>	<u>1,913</u>	<u>2,066</u>	<u>2,190</u>	<u>2,278</u>
8.33		<u>1,219</u>	<u>1,987</u>	<u>2,285</u>	<u>2,650</u>	<u>3,050</u>	<u>3,345</u>
8.34	9,600- 9,699	<u>1,205</u>	<u>1,687</u>	<u>1,923</u>	<u>2,077</u>	<u>2,202</u>	<u>2,290</u>
8.35		<u>1,232</u>	<u>2,008</u>	<u>2,309</u>	<u>2,677</u>	<u>3,069</u>	<u>3,365</u>
8.36	9,700- 9,799	<u>1,211</u>	<u>1,696</u>	<u>1,933</u>	<u>2,088</u>	<u>2,214</u>	<u>2,302</u>
8.37		<u>1,245</u>	<u>2,029</u>	<u>2,332</u>	<u>2,705</u>	<u>3,087</u>	<u>3,385</u>
8.38	9,800- 9,899	<u>1,217</u>	<u>1,704</u>	<u>1,943</u>	<u>2,099</u>	<u>2,225</u>	<u>2,314</u>
8.39		<u>1,257</u>	<u>2,049</u>	<u>2,356</u>	<u>2,732</u>	<u>3,106</u>	<u>3,406</u>
8.40	9,900- 9,999	<u>1,224</u>	<u>1,713</u>	<u>1,953</u>	<u>2,110</u>	<u>2,237</u>	<u>2,326</u>
8.41		<u>1,270</u>	<u>2,070</u>	<u>2,380</u>	<u>2,760</u>	<u>3,125</u>	<u>3,426</u>
8.42	10,000-10,099	<u>1,230</u>	<u>1,722</u>	<u>1,963</u>	<u>2,121</u>	<u>2,248</u>	<u>2,338</u>
8.43		<u>1,283</u>	<u>2,091</u>	<u>2,404</u>	<u>2,788</u>	<u>3,144</u>	<u>3,446</u>
8.44	10,100-10,199	<u>1,236</u>	<u>1,730</u>	<u>1,973</u>	<u>2,131</u>	<u>2,259</u>	<u>2,350</u>
8.45		<u>1,295</u>	<u>2,111</u>	<u>2,428</u>	<u>2,815</u>	<u>3,162</u>	<u>3,467</u>
8.46	10,200-10,299	<u>1,242</u>	<u>1,739</u>	<u>1,983</u>	<u>2,142</u>	<u>2,270</u>	<u>2,361</u>



9.1		<u>1,308</u>	<u>2,132</u>	<u>2,451</u>	<u>2,843</u>	<u>3,181</u>	<u>3,487</u>
9.2	10,300-10,399	<u>1,248</u>	<u>1,748</u>	<u>1,992</u>	<u>2,152</u>	<u>2,281</u>	<u>2,373</u>
9.3		<u>1,321</u>	<u>2,153</u>	<u>2,475</u>	<u>2,870</u>	<u>3,200</u>	<u>3,507</u>
9.4	10,400-10,499	<u>1,254</u>	<u>1,756</u>	<u>2,002</u>	<u>2,163</u>	<u>2,292</u>	<u>2,384</u>
9.5		<u>1,334</u>	<u>2,174</u>	<u>2,499</u>	<u>2,898</u>	<u>3,218</u>	<u>3,528</u>
9.6	10,500-10,599	<u>1,261</u>	<u>1,765</u>	<u>2,012</u>	<u>2,173</u>	<u>2,304</u>	<u>2,396</u>
9.7		<u>1,346</u>	<u>2,194</u>	<u>2,523</u>	<u>2,921</u>	<u>3,237</u>	<u>3,548</u>
9.8	10,600-10,699	<u>1,267</u>	<u>1,774</u>	<u>2,022</u>	<u>2,184</u>	<u>2,316</u>	<u>2,409</u>
9.9		<u>1,359</u>	<u>2,215</u>	<u>2,547</u>	<u>2,938</u>	<u>3,256</u>	<u>3,568</u>
9.10	10,700-10,799	<u>1,273</u>	<u>1,782</u>	<u>2,032</u>	<u>2,195</u>	<u>2,327</u>	<u>2,420</u>
9.11		<u>1,372</u>	<u>2,236</u>	<u>2,570</u>	<u>2,955</u>	<u>3,274</u>	<u>3,589</u>
9.12	10,800-10,899	<u>1,279</u>	<u>1,791</u>	<u>2,042</u>	<u>2,206</u>	<u>2,338</u>	<u>2,432</u>
9.13		<u>1,384</u>	<u>2,256</u>	<u>2,594</u>	<u>2,972</u>	<u>3,293</u>	<u>3,609</u>
9.14	10,900-10,999	<u>1,285</u>	<u>1,800</u>	<u>2,052</u>	<u>2,217</u>	<u>2,349</u>	<u>2,444</u>
9.15		<u>1,397</u>	<u>2,277</u>	<u>2,618</u>	<u>2,989</u>	<u>3,312</u>	<u>3,629</u>
9.16	11,000-11,099	<u>1,292</u>	<u>1,808</u>	<u>2,061</u>	<u>2,226</u>	<u>2,360</u>	<u>2,455</u>
9.17		<u>1,410</u>	<u>2,294</u>	<u>2,642</u>	<u>3,006</u>	<u>3,331</u>	<u>3,649</u>
9.18	11,100-11,199	<u>1,298</u>	<u>1,817</u>	<u>2,071</u>	<u>2,237</u>	<u>2,372</u>	<u>2,467</u>
9.19		<u>1,422</u>	<u>2,306</u>	<u>2,666</u>	<u>3,023</u>	<u>3,349</u>	<u>3,667</u>
9.20	11,200-11,299	<u>1,304</u>	<u>1,826</u>	<u>2,081</u>	<u>2,248</u>	<u>2,384</u>	<u>2,479</u>
9.21		<u>1,435</u>	<u>2,319</u>	<u>2,689</u>	<u>3,040</u>	<u>3,366</u>	<u>3,686</u>
9.22	11,300-11,399	<u>1,310</u>	<u>1,834</u>	<u>2,091</u>	<u>2,259</u>	<u>2,395</u>	<u>2,491</u>
9.23		<u>1,448</u>	<u>2,331</u>	<u>2,713</u>	<u>3,055</u>	<u>3,383</u>	<u>3,705</u>
9.24	11,400-11,499	<u>1,316</u>	<u>1,843</u>	<u>2,101</u>	<u>2,270</u>	<u>2,406</u>	<u>2,503</u>
9.25		<u>1,461</u>	<u>2,344</u>	<u>2,735</u>	<u>3,071</u>	<u>3,400</u>	<u>3,723</u>
9.26	11,500-11,599	<u>1,323</u>	<u>1,852</u>	<u>2,111</u>	<u>2,280</u>	<u>2,417</u>	<u>2,514</u>
9.27		<u>1,473</u>	<u>2,356</u>	<u>2,748</u>	<u>3,087</u>	<u>3,417</u>	<u>3,742</u>
9.28	11,600-11,699	<u>1,329</u>	<u>1,860</u>	<u>2,121</u>	<u>2,291</u>	<u>2,428</u>	<u>2,526</u>
9.29		<u>1,486</u>	<u>2,367</u>	<u>2,762</u>	<u>3,102</u>	<u>3,435</u>	<u>3,761</u>
9.30	11,700-11,799	<u>1,335</u>	<u>1,869</u>	<u>2,131</u>	<u>2,302</u>	<u>2,439</u>	<u>2,537</u>
9.31		<u>1,499</u>	<u>2,378</u>	<u>2,775</u>	<u>3,116</u>	<u>3,452</u>	<u>3,780</u>
9.32	11,800-11,899	<u>1,341</u>	<u>1,878</u>	<u>2,141</u>	<u>2,313</u>	<u>2,451</u>	<u>2,549</u>
9.33		<u>1,511</u>	<u>2,389</u>	<u>2,788</u>	<u>3,131</u>	<u>3,469</u>	<u>3,798</u>
9.34	11,900-11,999	<u>1,347</u>	<u>1,886</u>	<u>2,150</u>	<u>2,323</u>	<u>2,463</u>	<u>2,561</u>
9.35		<u>1,524</u>	<u>2,401</u>	<u>2,801</u>	<u>3,146</u>	<u>3,485</u>	<u>3,817</u>
9.36	12,000-12,099	<u>1,354</u>	<u>1,895</u>	<u>2,160</u>	<u>2,333</u>	<u>2,474</u>	<u>2,573</u>
9.37		<u>1,537</u>	<u>2,412</u>	<u>2,814</u>	<u>3,160</u>	<u>3,501</u>	<u>3,836</u>
9.38	12,100-12,199	<u>1,360</u>	<u>1,904</u>	<u>2,170</u>	<u>2,344</u>	<u>2,485</u>	<u>2,585</u>
9.39		<u>1,549</u>	<u>2,423</u>	<u>2,828</u>	<u>3,175</u>	<u>3,517</u>	<u>3,854</u>
9.40	12,200-12,299	<u>1,366</u>	<u>1,912</u>	<u>2,180</u>	<u>2,355</u>	<u>2,497</u>	<u>2,597</u>
9.41		<u>1,562</u>	<u>2,434</u>	<u>2,841</u>	<u>3,190</u>	<u>3,534</u>	<u>3,871</u>
9.42	12,300-12,399	<u>1,372</u>	<u>1,921</u>	<u>2,190</u>	<u>2,366</u>	<u>2,509</u>	<u>2,609</u>
9.43		<u>1,575</u>	<u>2,445</u>	<u>2,854</u>	<u>3,205</u>	<u>3,550</u>	<u>3,889</u>
9.44	12,400-12,499	<u>1,378</u>	<u>1,930</u>	<u>2,200</u>	<u>2,377</u>	<u>2,520</u>	<u>2,621</u>
9.45		<u>1,588</u>	<u>2,456</u>	<u>2,867</u>	<u>3,219</u>	<u>3,566</u>	<u>3,907</u>
9.46	12,500-12,599	<u>1,385</u>	<u>1,938</u>	<u>2,210</u>	<u>2,387</u>	<u>2,531</u>	<u>2,633</u>

10.1		<u>1,600</u>	<u>2,467</u>	<u>2,880</u>	<u>3,234</u>	<u>3,582</u>	<u>3,924</u>
10.2	12,600-12,699	<u>1,391</u>	<u>1,947</u>	<u>2,220</u>	<u>2,397</u>	<u>2,542</u>	<u>2,644</u>
10.3		<u>1,613</u>	<u>2,478</u>	<u>2,894</u>	<u>3,249</u>	<u>3,598</u>	<u>3,942</u>
10.4	12,700-12,799	<u>1,397</u>	<u>1,956</u>	<u>2,230</u>	<u>2,408</u>	<u>2,553</u>	<u>2,656</u>
10.5		<u>1,626</u>	<u>2,489</u>	<u>2,907</u>	<u>3,264</u>	<u>3,615</u>	<u>3,960</u>
10.6	12,800-12,899	<u>1,403</u>	<u>1,964</u>	<u>2,240</u>	<u>2,419</u>	<u>2,565</u>	<u>2,668</u>
10.7		<u>1,638</u>	<u>2,500</u>	<u>2,920</u>	<u>3,278</u>	<u>3,631</u>	<u>3,977</u>
10.8	12,900-12,999	<u>1,409</u>	<u>1,973</u>	<u>2,250</u>	<u>2,430</u>	<u>2,576</u>	<u>2,680</u>
10.9		<u>1,651</u>	<u>2,512</u>	<u>2,933</u>	<u>3,293</u>	<u>3,647</u>	<u>3,995</u>
10.10	13,000-13,099	<u>1,416</u>	<u>1,982</u>	<u>2,259</u>	<u>2,440</u>	<u>2,587</u>	<u>2,691</u>
10.11		<u>1,664</u>	<u>2,523</u>	<u>2,946</u>	<u>3,308</u>	<u>3,663</u>	<u>4,012</u>
10.12	13,100-13,199	<u>1,422</u>	<u>1,990</u>	<u>2,269</u>	<u>2,451</u>	<u>2,599</u>	<u>2,703</u>
10.13		<u>1,676</u>	<u>2,534</u>	<u>2,960</u>	<u>3,322</u>	<u>3,679</u>	<u>4,030</u>
10.14	13,200-13,299	<u>1,428</u>	<u>1,999</u>	<u>2,279</u>	<u>2,462</u>	<u>2,610</u>	<u>2,715</u>
10.15		<u>1,689</u>	<u>2,545</u>	<u>2,973</u>	<u>3,337</u>	<u>3,696</u>	<u>4,048</u>
10.16	13,300-13,399	<u>1,434</u>	<u>2,008</u>	<u>2,289</u>	<u>2,473</u>	<u>2,622</u>	<u>2,727</u>
10.17		<u>1,702</u>	<u>2,556</u>	<u>2,986</u>	<u>3,352</u>	<u>3,712</u>	<u>4,065</u>
10.18	13,400-13,499	<u>1,440</u>	<u>2,016</u>	<u>2,299</u>	<u>2,484</u>	<u>2,633</u>	<u>2,739</u>
10.19		<u>1,715</u>	<u>2,567</u>	<u>2,999</u>	<u>3,367</u>	<u>3,728</u>	<u>4,083</u>
10.20	13,500-13,599	<u>1,446</u>	<u>2,025</u>	<u>2,309</u>	<u>2,494</u>	<u>2,644</u>	<u>2,751</u>
10.21		<u>1,727</u>	<u>2,578</u>	<u>3,012</u>	<u>3,381</u>	<u>3,744</u>	<u>4,100</u>
10.22	13,600-13,699	<u>1,453</u>	<u>2,034</u>	<u>2,318</u>	<u>2,504</u>	<u>2,655</u>	<u>2,762</u>
10.23		<u>1,740</u>	<u>2,589</u>	<u>3,026</u>	<u>3,396</u>	<u>3,760</u>	<u>4,118</u>
10.24	13,700-13,799	<u>1,459</u>	<u>2,042</u>	<u>2,328</u>	<u>2,515</u>	<u>2,666</u>	<u>2,773</u>
10.25		<u>1,753</u>	<u>2,600</u>	<u>3,039</u>	<u>3,411</u>	<u>3,777</u>	<u>4,136</u>
10.26	13,800-13,899	<u>1,465</u>	<u>2,051</u>	<u>2,338</u>	<u>2,526</u>	<u>2,677</u>	<u>2,784</u>
10.27		<u>1,765</u>	<u>2,611</u>	<u>3,052</u>	<u>3,425</u>	<u>3,793</u>	<u>4,153</u>
10.28	13,900-13,999	<u>1,471</u>	<u>2,060</u>	<u>2,348</u>	<u>2,537</u>	<u>2,688</u>	<u>2,795</u>
10.29		<u>1,778</u>	<u>2,623</u>	<u>3,065</u>	<u>3,440</u>	<u>3,809</u>	<u>4,171</u>
10.30	14,000-14,099	<u>1,477</u>	<u>2,068</u>	<u>2,358</u>	<u>2,547</u>	<u>2,699</u>	<u>2,807</u>
10.31		<u>1,791</u>	<u>2,634</u>	<u>3,078</u>	<u>3,455</u>	<u>3,825</u>	<u>4,189</u>
10.32	14,100-14,199	<u>1,484</u>	<u>2,077</u>	<u>2,368</u>	<u>2,558</u>	<u>2,711</u>	<u>2,819</u>
10.33		<u>1,803</u>	<u>2,645</u>	<u>3,092</u>	<u>3,470</u>	<u>3,841</u>	<u>4,206</u>
10.34	14,200-14,299	<u>1,490</u>	<u>2,086</u>	<u>2,378</u>	<u>2,569</u>	<u>2,722</u>	<u>2,831</u>
10.35		<u>1,816</u>	<u>2,656</u>	<u>3,105</u>	<u>3,484</u>	<u>3,858</u>	<u>4,224</u>
10.36	14,300-14,399	<u>1,496</u>	<u>2,094</u>	<u>2,388</u>	<u>2,580</u>	<u>2,734</u>	<u>2,843</u>
10.37		<u>1,829</u>	<u>2,667</u>	<u>3,118</u>	<u>3,499</u>	<u>3,874</u>	<u>4,239</u>
10.38	14,400-14,499	<u>1,502</u>	<u>2,103</u>	<u>2,398</u>	<u>2,590</u>	<u>2,746</u>	<u>2,855</u>
10.39		<u>1,842</u>	<u>2,678</u>	<u>3,131</u>	<u>3,514</u>	<u>3,889</u>	<u>4,253</u>
10.40	14,500-14,599	<u>1,508</u>	<u>2,111</u>	<u>2,407</u>	<u>2,600</u>	<u>2,757</u>	<u>2,867</u>
10.41		<u>1,854</u>	<u>2,689</u>	<u>3,144</u>	<u>3,529</u>	<u>3,902</u>	<u>4,268</u>
10.42	14,600-14,699	<u>1,515</u>	<u>2,120</u>	<u>2,417</u>	<u>2,611</u>	<u>2,768</u>	<u>2,879</u>
10.43		<u>1,864</u>	<u>2,700</u>	<u>3,158</u>	<u>3,541</u>	<u>3,916</u>	<u>4,282</u>
10.44	14,700-14,799	<u>1,521</u>	<u>2,129</u>	<u>2,427</u>	<u>2,622</u>	<u>2,780</u>	<u>2,891</u>
10.45		<u>1,872</u>	<u>2,711</u>	<u>3,170</u>	<u>3,553</u>	<u>3,929</u>	<u>4,297</u>
10.46	14,800-14,899	<u>1,527</u>	<u>2,138</u>	<u>2,437</u>	<u>2,633</u>	<u>2,792</u>	<u>2,903</u>

11.1		<u>1,879</u>	<u>2,722</u>	<u>3,181</u>	<u>3,565</u>	<u>3,942</u>	<u>4,311</u>
11.2	14,900-14,999	<u>1,533</u>	<u>2,146</u>	<u>2,447</u>	<u>2,643</u>	<u>2,802</u>	<u>2,914</u>
11.3	15,000, or the	<u>1,883</u>	<u>2,727</u>	<u>3,186</u>	<u>3,571</u>	<u>3,949</u>	<u>4,319</u>
11.4	amount in effect	<u>1,539</u>	<u>2,155</u>	<u>2,457</u>	<u>2,654</u>	<u>2,813</u>	<u>2,926</u>
11.5	under subd. 4						
11.6	-15,099						
11.7	<u>15,100-15,199</u>	<u>1,545</u>	<u>2,163</u>	<u>2,466</u>	<u>2,664</u>	<u>2,825</u>	<u>2,937</u>
11.8	<u>15,200-15,299</u>	<u>1,551</u>	<u>2,171</u>	<u>2,476</u>	<u>2,675</u>	<u>2,836</u>	<u>2,949</u>
11.9	<u>15,300-15,399</u>	<u>1,557</u>	<u>2,180</u>	<u>2,486</u>	<u>2,685</u>	<u>2,847</u>	<u>2,961</u>
11.10	<u>15,400-15,499</u>	<u>1,563</u>	<u>2,188</u>	<u>2,495</u>	<u>2,695</u>	<u>2,858</u>	<u>2,973</u>
11.11	<u>15,500-15,599</u>	<u>1,569</u>	<u>2,197</u>	<u>2,505</u>	<u>2,706</u>	<u>2,869</u>	<u>2,985</u>
11.12	<u>15,600-15,699</u>	<u>1,575</u>	<u>2,205</u>	<u>2,514</u>	<u>2,716</u>	<u>2,880</u>	<u>2,996</u>
11.13	<u>15,700-15,799</u>	<u>1,581</u>	<u>2,214</u>	<u>2,524</u>	<u>2,727</u>	<u>2,891</u>	<u>3,008</u>
11.14	<u>15,800-15,899</u>	<u>1,587</u>	<u>2,222</u>	<u>2,534</u>	<u>2,737</u>	<u>2,902</u>	<u>3,019</u>
11.15	<u>15,900-15,999</u>	<u>1,593</u>	<u>2,230</u>	<u>2,543</u>	<u>2,747</u>	<u>2,913</u>	<u>3,030</u>
11.16	<u>16,000-16,099</u>	<u>1,599</u>	<u>2,239</u>	<u>2,553</u>	<u>2,758</u>	<u>2,924</u>	<u>3,042</u>
11.17	<u>16,100-16,199</u>	<u>1,605</u>	<u>2,247</u>	<u>2,562</u>	<u>2,768</u>	<u>2,935</u>	<u>3,053</u>
11.18	<u>16,200-16,299</u>	<u>1,611</u>	<u>2,256</u>	<u>2,572</u>	<u>2,779</u>	<u>2,946</u>	<u>3,065</u>
11.19	<u>16,300-16,399</u>	<u>1,617</u>	<u>2,264</u>	<u>2,582</u>	<u>2,789</u>	<u>2,957</u>	<u>3,076</u>
11.20	<u>16,400-16,499</u>	<u>1,623</u>	<u>2,272</u>	<u>2,591</u>	<u>2,799</u>	<u>2,968</u>	<u>3,088</u>
11.21	<u>16,500-16,599</u>	<u>1,629</u>	<u>2,281</u>	<u>2,601</u>	<u>2,810</u>	<u>2,979</u>	<u>3,099</u>
11.22	<u>16,600-16,699</u>	<u>1,635</u>	<u>2,289</u>	<u>2,610</u>	<u>2,820</u>	<u>2,990</u>	<u>3,110</u>
11.23	<u>16,700-16,799</u>	<u>1,641</u>	<u>2,298</u>	<u>2,620</u>	<u>2,830</u>	<u>3,001</u>	<u>3,121</u>
11.24	<u>16,800-16,899</u>	<u>1,647</u>	<u>2,306</u>	<u>2,629</u>	<u>2,840</u>	<u>3,011</u>	<u>3,132</u>
11.25	<u>16,900-16,999</u>	<u>1,653</u>	<u>2,315</u>	<u>2,639</u>	<u>2,851</u>	<u>3,022</u>	<u>3,143</u>
11.26	<u>17,000-17,099</u>	<u>1,659</u>	<u>2,323</u>	<u>2,649</u>	<u>2,861</u>	<u>3,033</u>	<u>3,155</u>
11.27	<u>17,100-17,199</u>	<u>1,665</u>	<u>2,331</u>	<u>2,658</u>	<u>2,871</u>	<u>3,044</u>	<u>3,167</u>
11.28	<u>17,200-17,299</u>	<u>1,671</u>	<u>2,340</u>	<u>2,668</u>	<u>2,882</u>	<u>3,055</u>	<u>3,178</u>
11.29	<u>17,300-17,399</u>	<u>1,677</u>	<u>2,348</u>	<u>2,677</u>	<u>2,892</u>	<u>3,066</u>	<u>3,189</u>
11.30	<u>17,400-17,499</u>	<u>1,683</u>	<u>2,357</u>	<u>2,687</u>	<u>2,902</u>	<u>3,077</u>	<u>3,201</u>
11.31	<u>17,500-17,599</u>	<u>1,689</u>	<u>2,365</u>	<u>2,696</u>	<u>2,912</u>	<u>3,088</u>	<u>3,212</u>
11.32	<u>17,600-17,699</u>	<u>1,695</u>	<u>2,373</u>	<u>2,705</u>	<u>2,922</u>	<u>3,098</u>	<u>3,223</u>
11.33	<u>17,700-17,799</u>	<u>1,701</u>	<u>2,382</u>	<u>2,715</u>	<u>2,932</u>	<u>3,109</u>	<u>3,234</u>
11.34	<u>17,800-17,899</u>	<u>1,707</u>	<u>2,390</u>	<u>2,724</u>	<u>2,942</u>	<u>3,119</u>	<u>3,245</u>
11.35	<u>17,900-17,999</u>	<u>1,713</u>	<u>2,399</u>	<u>2,734</u>	<u>2,953</u>	<u>3,130</u>	<u>3,256</u>
11.36	<u>18,000-18,099</u>	<u>1,719</u>	<u>2,407</u>	<u>2,744</u>	<u>2,963</u>	<u>3,141</u>	<u>3,268</u>
11.37	<u>18,100-18,199</u>	<u>1,725</u>	<u>2,415</u>	<u>2,753</u>	<u>2,973</u>	<u>3,152</u>	<u>3,279</u>
11.38	<u>18,200-18,299</u>	<u>1,731</u>	<u>2,424</u>	<u>2,763</u>	<u>2,984</u>	<u>3,163</u>	<u>3,290</u>
11.39	<u>18,300-18,399</u>	<u>1,737</u>	<u>2,432</u>	<u>2,772</u>	<u>2,994</u>	<u>3,174</u>	<u>3,301</u>

12.1	<u>18,400-18,499</u>	<u>1,743</u>	<u>2,441</u>	<u>2,782</u>	<u>3,004</u>	<u>3,185</u>	<u>3,313</u>
12.2	<u>18,500-18,599</u>	<u>1,749</u>	<u>2,449</u>	<u>2,791</u>	<u>3,014</u>	<u>3,196</u>	<u>3,324</u>
12.3	<u>18,600-18,699</u>	<u>1,755</u>	<u>2,457</u>	<u>2,801</u>	<u>3,024</u>	<u>3,206</u>	<u>3,335</u>
12.4	<u>18,700-18,799</u>	<u>1,761</u>	<u>2,466</u>	<u>2,811</u>	<u>3,035</u>	<u>3,217</u>	<u>3,346</u>
12.5	<u>18,800-18,899</u>	<u>1,767</u>	<u>2,474</u>	<u>2,820</u>	<u>3,045</u>	<u>3,227</u>	<u>3,357</u>
12.6	<u>18,900-18,999</u>	<u>1,773</u>	<u>2,483</u>	<u>2,830</u>	<u>3,056</u>	<u>3,238</u>	<u>3,368</u>
12.7	<u>19,000-19,099</u>	<u>1,779</u>	<u>2,491</u>	<u>2,840</u>	<u>3,066</u>	<u>3,249</u>	<u>3,380</u>
12.8	<u>19,100-19,199</u>	<u>1,785</u>	<u>2,499</u>	<u>2,849</u>	<u>3,076</u>	<u>3,260</u>	<u>3,392</u>
12.9	<u>19,200-19,299</u>	<u>1,791</u>	<u>2,508</u>	<u>2,859</u>	<u>3,087</u>	<u>3,271</u>	<u>3,403</u>
12.10	<u>19,300-19,399</u>	<u>1,797</u>	<u>2,516</u>	<u>2,868</u>	<u>3,097</u>	<u>3,282</u>	<u>3,414</u>
12.11	<u>19,400-19,499</u>	<u>1,803</u>	<u>2,525</u>	<u>2,878</u>	<u>3,107</u>	<u>3,293</u>	<u>3,426</u>
12.12	<u>19,500-19,599</u>	<u>1,809</u>	<u>2,533</u>	<u>2,887</u>	<u>3,117</u>	<u>3,304</u>	<u>3,437</u>
12.13	<u>19,600-19,699</u>	<u>1,815</u>	<u>2,541</u>	<u>2,896</u>	<u>3,127</u>	<u>3,315</u>	<u>3,448</u>
12.14	<u>19,700-19,799</u>	<u>1,821</u>	<u>2,550</u>	<u>2,906</u>	<u>3,138</u>	<u>3,326</u>	<u>3,459</u>
12.15	<u>19,800-19,899</u>	<u>1,827</u>	<u>2,558</u>	<u>2,915</u>	<u>3,148</u>	<u>3,337</u>	<u>3,470</u>
12.16	<u>19,900-19,999</u>	<u>1,833</u>	<u>2,567</u>	<u>2,925</u>	<u>3,159</u>	<u>3,348</u>	<u>3,481</u>
12.17	<u>20,000 and over or</u>	<u>1,839</u>	<u>2,575</u>	<u>2,935</u>	<u>3,170</u>	<u>3,359</u>	<u>3,492</u>
12.18	<u>the amount in</u>						
12.19	<u>effect under</u>						
12.20	<u>subdivision 4</u>						

12.21 **EFFECTIVE DATE.** This section is effective January 1, 2023.

12.22 Sec. 5. Minnesota Statutes 2020, section 518A.39, subdivision 7, is amended to read:

12.23 Subd. 7. **Child care exception.** Child care support must be based on the actual child  
 12.24 care expenses. The court may provide that a decrease in the amount of the child care based  
 12.25 on a decrease in the actual child care expenses is effective as of the date the expense is  
 12.26 decreased. Under section 518A.40, subdivision 4, paragraph (d), a decrease in the amount  
 12.27 of child care support shall be effective as of the date the expenses terminated unless otherwise  
 12.28 found by the court.

12.29 Sec. 6. Minnesota Statutes 2020, section 518A.40, is amended by adding a subdivision to  
 12.30 read:

12.31 **Subd. 3a. Child care cost information.** (a) Upon the request of the obligor when child  
 12.32 care support is ordered to be paid, unless there is a protective or restraining order issued by  
 12.33 the court regarding one of the parties or on behalf of a joint child, or the obligee is a  
 12.34 participant in the Safe at Home program:

13.1 (1) the obligee must give the child care provider the name and address of the obligor  
13.2 and must give the obligor the name, address, and telephone number of the child care provider;

13.3 (2) by February 1 of each year, the obligee must provide the obligor with verification  
13.4 from the child care provider that indicates the total child care expenses paid for the previous  
13.5 year; and

13.6 (3) when there is a change in the child care provider, the type of child care provider, or  
13.7 the age group of the child, the obligee must provide updated information to the obligor  
13.8 within 90 calendar days. If the obligee fails to provide the annual verification from the  
13.9 provider or updated information, the obligor may request the verification from the provider.

13.10 (b) When the obligee is no longer incurring child care expenses, the obligee must notify  
13.11 the obligor, and the public authority if it provides child support services, that the child care  
13.12 expenses ended and on which date. If the public authority is providing services, the public  
13.13 authority must follow the procedure outlined in subdivision 4.

13.14 Sec. 7. Minnesota Statutes 2020, section 518A.40, subdivision 4, is amended to read:

13.15 Subd. 4. **Change in child care.** (a) When a court order provides for child care expenses,  
13.16 and child care support is not assigned under section 256.741, the public authority, if the  
13.17 public authority provides child support enforcement services, may suspend collecting the  
13.18 amount allocated for child care expenses when either party informs the public authority that  
13.19 no child care ~~costs~~ expenses are being incurred and:

13.20 (1) the public authority verifies the accuracy of the information with the obligee; or

13.21 (2) the obligee fails to respond within 30 days of the date of a written request from the  
13.22 public authority for information regarding child care costs. A written or oral response from  
13.23 the obligee that child care costs are being incurred is sufficient for the public authority to  
13.24 continue collecting child care expenses.

13.25 The suspension is effective as of the first day of the month following the date that the public  
13.26 authority either verified the information with the obligee or the obligee failed to respond.

13.27 The public authority will resume collecting child care expenses when either party provides  
13.28 information that child care costs are incurred, or when a child care support assignment takes  
13.29 effect under section 256.741, subdivision 4. The resumption is effective as of the first day  
13.30 of the month after the date that the public authority received the information.

13.31 (b) If the parties provide conflicting information to the public authority regarding whether  
13.32 child care expenses are being incurred, the public authority will continue or resume collecting

14.1 child care expenses. Either party, by motion to the court, may challenge the suspension,  
14.2 continuation, or resumption of the collection of child care expenses under this subdivision.  
14.3 If the public authority suspends collection activities for the amount allocated for child care  
14.4 expenses, all other provisions of the court order remain in effect.

14.5 (c) In cases where there is a substantial increase or decrease in child care expenses, the  
14.6 parties may modify the order under section 518A.39.

14.7 (d) In cases where child care expenses have terminated, the parties may modify the order  
14.8 under section 518A.39.

14.9 (e) When the public authority is providing child support services, the parties may contact  
14.10 the public authority about the option of a stipulation to modify or terminate the child care  
14.11 support amount.

14.12 Sec. 8. Minnesota Statutes 2020, section 518A.42, is amended to read:

14.13 **518A.42 ABILITY TO PAY; SELF-SUPPORT ADJUSTMENT.**

14.14 Subdivision 1. **Ability to pay.** (a) It is a rebuttable presumption that a child support  
14.15 order should not exceed the obligor's ability to pay. To determine the amount of child support  
14.16 the obligor has the ability to pay, the court shall follow the procedure set out in this section.

14.17 (b) The court shall calculate the obligor's income available for support by subtracting a  
14.18 monthly self-support reserve equal to 120 percent of the federal poverty guidelines for one  
14.19 person from the obligor's ~~gross income~~ parental income for determining child support (PICS).  
14.20 If the obligor's income available for support calculated under this paragraph is equal to or  
14.21 greater than the obligor's support obligation calculated under section 518A.34, the court  
14.22 shall order child support under section 518A.34.

14.23 (c) If the obligor's income available for support calculated under paragraph (b) is more  
14.24 than the minimum support amount under subdivision 2, but less than the guideline amount  
14.25 under section 518A.34, then the court shall apply a reduction to the child support obligation  
14.26 in the following order, until the support order is equal to the obligor's income available for  
14.27 support:

14.28 (1) medical support obligation;

14.29 (2) child care support obligation; and

14.30 (3) basic support obligation.

14.31 (d) If the obligor's income available for support calculated under paragraph (b) is equal  
14.32 to or less than the minimum support amount under subdivision 2 or if the obligor's gross

15.1 income is less than 120 percent of the federal poverty guidelines for one person, the minimum  
 15.2 support amount under subdivision 2 applies.

15.3 Subd. 2. **Minimum basic support amount.** (a) If the basic support amount applies, the  
 15.4 court must order the following amount as the minimum basic support obligation:

15.5 (1) for one ~~or two children~~ child, the obligor's basic support obligation is \$50 per month;

15.6 (2) for two children, the obligor's basic support obligation is \$60 per month;

15.7 (3) for three ~~or four~~ children, the obligor's basic support obligation is ~~\$75~~ \$70 per month;

15.8 ~~and~~

15.9 (4) for four children, the obligor's basic support obligation is \$80 per month;

15.10 (3) (5) for five ~~or more~~ children, the obligor's basic support obligation is ~~\$100~~ \$90 per  
 15.11 month-; and

15.12 (6) for six or more children, the obligor's basic support obligation is \$100 per month.

15.13 (b) If the court orders the obligor to pay the minimum basic support amount under this  
 15.14 subdivision, the obligor is presumed unable to pay child care support and medical support.

15.15 ~~If the court finds the obligor receives no income and completely lacks the ability to earn~~  
 15.16 ~~income, the minimum basic support amount under this subdivision does not apply.~~

15.17 Subd. 3. **Exception.** (a) This section does not apply to an obligor who is incarcerated.

15.18 (b) If the court finds the obligor receives no income and completely lacks the ability to  
 15.19 earn income, the minimum basic support amount under this subdivision does not apply.

15.20 (c) If the obligor's basic support amount is reduced below the minimum basic support  
 15.21 amount due to the application of the parenting expense adjustment, the minimum basic  
 15.22 support amount under this subdivision does not apply and the lesser amount is the guideline  
 15.23 basic support.

15.24 **EFFECTIVE DATE.** This section is effective January 1, 2023.

15.25 Sec. 9. Minnesota Statutes 2020, section 518A.43, is amended by adding a subdivision to  
 15.26 read:

15.27 Subd. 1b. **Increase in income of custodial parent.** In a modification of support under  
 15.28 section 518A.39, the court may deviate from the presumptive child support obligation under  
 15.29 section 518A.34 when the only change in circumstances is an increase to the custodial  
 15.30 parent's income and:

- 16.1 (1) the basic support increases;  
16.2 (2) the parties' combined gross income is \$6,000 or less; or  
16.3 (3) the obligor's income is \$2,000 or less.

16.4 **EFFECTIVE DATE.** This section is effective January 1, 2023.

16.5 Sec. 10. Minnesota Statutes 2020, section 518A.685, is amended to read:

16.6 **518A.685 CONSUMER REPORTING AGENCY; REPORTING ARREARS.**

16.7 (a) If a public authority determines that an obligor has not paid the current monthly  
16.8 support obligation plus any required arrearage payment for three months, the public authority  
16.9 ~~must~~ may report this information to a consumer reporting agency.

16.10 (b) Before reporting that an obligor is in arrears for court-ordered child support, the  
16.11 public authority must:

16.12 (1) provide written notice to the obligor that the public authority intends to report the  
16.13 arrears to a consumer reporting agency; and

16.14 (2) mail the written notice to the obligor's last known mailing address at least 30 days  
16.15 before the public authority reports the arrears to a consumer reporting agency.

16.16 (c) The obligor may, within 21 days of receipt of the notice, do the following to prevent  
16.17 the public authority from reporting the arrears to a consumer reporting agency:

16.18 (1) pay the arrears in full; ~~or~~

16.19 (2) request an administrative review. An administrative review is limited to issues of  
16.20 mistaken identity, a pending legal action involving the arrears, or an incorrect arrears  
16.21 balance; or

16.22 (3) enter into a written payment agreement pursuant to section 518A.69 that is approved  
16.23 by a court, a child support magistrate, or the public authority responsible for child support  
16.24 enforcement.

16.25 (d) A public authority that reports arrearage information under this section must make  
16.26 monthly reports to a consumer reporting agency. The monthly report must be consistent  
16.27 with credit reporting industry standards for child support.

16.28 (e) For purposes of this section, "consumer reporting agency" has the meaning given in  
16.29 section 13C.001, subdivision 4, and United States Code, title 15, section 1681a(f).

16.30 **EFFECTIVE DATE.** This section is effective January 1, 2023.



17.1 **ARTICLE 2**

17.2 **INTEREST ON CHILD SUPPORT JUDGMENTS**

17.3 Section 1. Minnesota Statutes 2020, section 518.68, subdivision 2, is amended to read:

17.4 Subd. 2. **Contents.** The required notices must be substantially as follows:

17.5 **IMPORTANT NOTICE**

17.6 **1. PAYMENTS TO PUBLIC AGENCY**

17.7 According to Minnesota Statutes, section 518A.50, payments ordered for maintenance  
17.8 and support must be paid to the public agency responsible for child support enforcement  
17.9 as long as the person entitled to receive the payments is receiving or has applied for  
17.10 public assistance or has applied for support and maintenance collection services. MAIL  
17.11 PAYMENTS TO:

17.12 **2. DEPRIVING ANOTHER OF CUSTODIAL OR PARENTAL RIGHTS -- A FELONY**

17.13 A person may be charged with a felony who conceals a minor child or takes, obtains,  
17.14 retains, or fails to return a minor child from or to the child's parent (or person with  
17.15 custodial or visitation rights), according to Minnesota Statutes, section 609.26. A copy  
17.16 of that section is available from any district court clerk.

17.17 **3. NONSUPPORT OF A SPOUSE OR CHILD -- CRIMINAL PENALTIES**

17.18 A person who fails to pay court-ordered child support or maintenance may be charged  
17.19 with a crime, which may include misdemeanor, gross misdemeanor, or felony charges,  
17.20 according to Minnesota Statutes, section 609.375. A copy of that section is available  
17.21 from any district court clerk.

17.22 **4. RULES OF SUPPORT, MAINTENANCE, PARENTING TIME**

17.23 (a) Payment of support or spousal maintenance is to be as ordered, and the giving of  
17.24 gifts or making purchases of food, clothing, and the like will not fulfill the obligation.

17.25 (b) Payment of support must be made as it becomes due, and failure to secure or denial  
17.26 of parenting time is NOT an excuse for nonpayment, but the aggrieved party must seek  
17.27 relief through a proper motion filed with the court.

17.28 (c) Nonpayment of support is not grounds to deny parenting time. The party entitled to  
17.29 receive support may apply for support and collection services, file a contempt motion,  
17.30 or obtain a judgment as provided in Minnesota Statutes, section 548.091.

18.1 (d) The payment of support or spousal maintenance takes priority over payment of debts  
18.2 and other obligations.

18.3 (e) A party who accepts additional obligations of support does so with the full knowledge  
18.4 of the party's prior obligation under this proceeding.

18.5 (f) Child support or maintenance is based on annual income, and it is the responsibility  
18.6 of a person with seasonal employment to budget income so that payments are made  
18.7 throughout the year as ordered.

18.8 (g) Reasonable parenting time guidelines are contained in Appendix B, which is available  
18.9 from the court administrator.

18.10 (h) The nonpayment of support may be enforced through the denial of student grants;  
18.11 interception of state and federal tax refunds; suspension of driver's, recreational, and  
18.12 occupational licenses; referral to the department of revenue or private collection agencies;  
18.13 seizure of assets, including bank accounts and other assets held by financial institutions;  
18.14 reporting to credit bureaus; ~~interest charging~~; income withholding; and contempt  
18.15 proceedings; and other enforcement methods allowed by law.

18.16 (i) The public authority may suspend or resume collection of the amount allocated for  
18.17 child care expenses if the conditions of Minnesota Statutes, section 518A.40, subdivision  
18.18 4, are met.

18.19 (j) The public authority may remove or resume a medical support offset if the conditions  
18.20 of Minnesota Statutes, section 518A.41, subdivision 16, are met.

18.21 ~~(k) The public authority may suspend or resume interest charging on child support~~  
18.22 ~~judgments if the conditions of Minnesota Statutes, section 548.091, subdivision 1a, are met.~~

## 18.23 5. MODIFYING CHILD SUPPORT

18.24 If either the obligor or obligee is laid off from employment or receives a pay reduction,  
18.25 child support may be modified, increased, or decreased. Any modification will only take  
18.26 effect when it is ordered by the court, and will only relate back to the time that a motion  
18.27 is filed. Either the obligor or obligee may file a motion to modify child support, and may  
18.28 request the public agency for help. UNTIL A MOTION IS FILED, THE CHILD  
18.29 SUPPORT OBLIGATION WILL CONTINUE AT THE CURRENT LEVEL. THE  
18.30 COURT IS NOT PERMITTED TO REDUCE SUPPORT RETROACTIVELY.

## 18.31 6. PARENTAL RIGHTS FROM MINNESOTA STATUTES, SECTION 518.17, 18.32 SUBDIVISION 3

19.1 Unless otherwise provided by the Court:

19.2 (a) Each party has the right of access to, and to receive copies of, school, medical, dental,  
 19.3 religious training, and other important records and information about the minor children.  
 19.4 Each party has the right of access to information regarding health or dental insurance  
 19.5 available to the minor children. Presentation of a copy of this order to the custodian of  
 19.6 a record or other information about the minor children constitutes sufficient authorization  
 19.7 for the release of the record or information to the requesting party.

19.8 (b) Each party shall keep the other informed as to the name and address of the school  
 19.9 of attendance of the minor children. Each party has the right to be informed by school  
 19.10 officials about the children's welfare, educational progress and status, and to attend  
 19.11 school and parent teacher conferences. The school is not required to hold a separate  
 19.12 conference for each party.

19.13 (c) In case of an accident or serious illness of a minor child, each party shall notify the  
 19.14 other party of the accident or illness, and the name of the health care provider and the  
 19.15 place of treatment.

19.16 (d) Each party has the right of reasonable access and telephone contact with the minor  
 19.17 children.

19.18 7. WAGE AND INCOME DEDUCTION OF SUPPORT AND MAINTENANCE

19.19 Child support and/or spousal maintenance may be withheld from income, with or without  
 19.20 notice to the person obligated to pay, when the conditions of Minnesota Statutes, section  
 19.21 518A.53 have been met. A copy of those sections is available from any district court  
 19.22 clerk.

19.23 8. CHANGE OF ADDRESS OR RESIDENCE

19.24 Unless otherwise ordered, each party shall notify the other party, the court, and the public  
 19.25 authority responsible for collection, if applicable, of the following information within  
 19.26 ten days of any change: the residential and mailing address, telephone number, driver's  
 19.27 license number, Social Security number, and name, address, and telephone number of  
 19.28 the employer.

19.29 9. COST OF LIVING INCREASE OF SUPPORT AND MAINTENANCE

19.30 Basic support and/or spousal maintenance may be adjusted every two years based upon  
 19.31 a change in the cost of living (using Department of Labor Consumer Price Index .....,  
 19.32 unless otherwise specified in this order) when the conditions of Minnesota Statutes,  
 19.33 section 518A.75, are met. Cost of living increases are compounded. A copy of Minnesota

20.1 Statutes, section 518A.75, and forms necessary to request or contest a cost of living  
20.2 increase are available from any district court clerk.

### 20.3 10. JUDGMENTS FOR UNPAID SUPPORT

20.4 If a person fails to make a child support payment, the payment owed becomes a judgment  
20.5 against the person responsible to make the payment by operation of law on or after the  
20.6 date the payment is due, and the person entitled to receive the payment or the public  
20.7 agency may obtain entry and docketing of the judgment WITHOUT NOTICE to the  
20.8 person responsible to make the payment under Minnesota Statutes, section 548.091.  
20.9 ~~Interest begins to accrue on a payment or installment of child support whenever the~~  
20.10 ~~unpaid amount due is greater than the current support due, according to Minnesota~~  
20.11 ~~Statutes, section 548.091, subdivision 1a.~~

### 20.12 11. JUDGMENTS FOR UNPAID MAINTENANCE

20.13 (a) A judgment for unpaid spousal maintenance may be entered when the conditions of  
20.14 Minnesota Statutes, section 548.091, are met. A copy of that section is available from  
20.15 any district court clerk.

20.16 (b) The public authority is not responsible for calculating interest on any judgment for  
20.17 unpaid spousal maintenance. When providing services in IV-D cases, as defined in  
20.18 Minnesota Statutes, section 518A.26, subdivision 10, the public authority will only  
20.19 collect interest on spousal maintenance if spousal maintenance is reduced to a sum  
20.20 certain judgment.

### 20.21 12. ATTORNEY FEES AND COLLECTION COSTS FOR ENFORCEMENT OF CHILD 20.22 SUPPORT

20.23 A judgment for attorney fees and other collection costs incurred in enforcing a child  
20.24 support order will be entered against the person responsible to pay support when the  
20.25 conditions of Minnesota Statutes, section 518A.735, are met. A copy of Minnesota  
20.26 Statutes, sections 518.14 and 518A.735 and forms necessary to request or contest these  
20.27 attorney fees and collection costs are available from any district court clerk.

### 20.28 13. PARENTING TIME EXPEDITOR PROCESS

20.29 On request of either party or on its own motion, the court may appoint a parenting time  
20.30 expeditor to resolve parenting time disputes under Minnesota Statutes, section 518.1751.  
20.31 A copy of that section and a description of the expeditor process is available from any  
20.32 district court clerk.

### 20.33 14. PARENTING TIME REMEDIES AND PENALTIES

21.1 Remedies and penalties for the wrongful denial of parenting time are available under  
21.2 Minnesota Statutes, section 518.175, subdivision 6. These include compensatory parenting  
21.3 time; civil penalties; bond requirements; contempt; and reversal of custody. A copy of  
21.4 that subdivision and forms for requesting relief are available from any district court  
21.5 clerk.

21.6 **EFFECTIVE DATE.** This section is effective August 1, 2022.

21.7 Sec. 2. Minnesota Statutes 2020, section 548.091, subdivision 1a, is amended to read:

21.8 Subd. 1a. **Child support judgment by operation of law.** ~~(a)~~ Any payment or installment  
21.9 of support required by a judgment or decree of dissolution or legal separation, determination  
21.10 of parentage, an order under chapter 518C, an order under section 256.87, or an order under  
21.11 section 260B.331 or 260C.331, that is not paid or withheld from the obligor's income as  
21.12 required under section 518A.53, or which is ordered as child support by judgment, decree,  
21.13 or order by a court in any other state, is a judgment by operation of law on and after the  
21.14 date it is due, is entitled to full faith and credit in this state and any other state, and shall be  
21.15 entered and docketed by the court administrator on the filing of affidavits as provided in  
21.16 subdivision 2a. ~~Except as otherwise provided by paragraphs (b) and (c), interest accrues~~  
21.17 ~~from the date the unpaid amount due is greater than the current support due at the annual~~  
21.18 ~~rate provided in section 549.09, subdivision 1, not to exceed an annual rate of 18 percent.~~  
21.19 A payment or installment of support that becomes a judgment by operation of law between  
21.20 the date on which a party served notice of a motion for modification under section 518A.39,  
21.21 subdivision 2, and the date of the court's order on modification may be modified under that  
21.22 subdivision. Interest does not accrue on a judgment for child support, confinement and  
21.23 pregnancy expenses, or genetic testing fees.

21.24 ~~(b) Notwithstanding the provisions of section 549.09, upon motion to the court and upon~~  
21.25 ~~proof by the obligor of 12 consecutive months of complete and timely payments of both~~  
21.26 ~~current support and court-ordered paybacks of a child support debt or arrearage, the court~~  
21.27 ~~may order interest on the remaining debt or arrearage to stop accruing. Timely payments~~  
21.28 ~~are those made in the month in which they are due. If, after that time, the obligor fails to~~  
21.29 ~~make complete and timely payments of both current support and court-ordered paybacks~~  
21.30 ~~of child support debt or arrearage, the public authority or the obligee may move the court~~  
21.31 ~~for the reinstatement of interest as of the month in which the obligor ceased making complete~~  
21.32 ~~and timely payments.~~

22.1 ~~The court shall provide copies of all orders issued under this section to the public~~  
22.2 ~~authority. The state court administrator shall prepare and make available to the court and~~  
22.3 ~~the parties forms to be submitted by the parties in support of a motion under this paragraph.~~

22.4 ~~(c) Notwithstanding the provisions of section 549.09, upon motion to the court, the court~~  
22.5 ~~may order interest on a child support debt or arrearage to stop accruing where the court~~  
22.6 ~~finds that the obligor is:~~

22.7 ~~(1) unable to pay support because of a significant physical or mental disability;~~

22.8 ~~(2) a recipient of Supplemental Security Income (SSI), Title II Older Americans Survivor's~~  
22.9 ~~Disability Insurance (OASDI), other disability benefits, or public assistance based upon~~  
22.10 ~~need; or~~

22.11 ~~(3) institutionalized or incarcerated for at least 30 days for an offense other than~~  
22.12 ~~nonsupport of the child or children involved, and is otherwise financially unable to pay~~  
22.13 ~~support.~~

22.14 ~~(d) If the conditions in paragraph (c) no longer exist, upon motion to the court, the court~~  
22.15 ~~may order interest accrual to resume retroactively from the date of service of the motion to~~  
22.16 ~~resume the accrual of interest.~~

22.17 ~~(e) Notwithstanding section 549.09, the public authority must suspend the charging of~~  
22.18 ~~interest when:~~

22.19 ~~(1) the obligor makes a request to the public authority that the public authority suspend~~  
22.20 ~~the charging of interest;~~

22.21 ~~(2) the public authority provides full IV-D child support services; and~~

22.22 ~~(3) the obligor has made, through the public authority, 12 consecutive months of complete~~  
22.23 ~~and timely payments of both current support and court-ordered paybacks of a child support~~  
22.24 ~~debt or arrearage.~~

22.25 ~~Timely payments are those made in the month in which they are due.~~

22.26 ~~Interest charging must be suspended on the first of the month following the date of the~~  
22.27 ~~written notice of the public authority's action to suspend the charging of interest. If, after~~  
22.28 ~~interest charging has been suspended, the obligor fails to make complete and timely payments~~  
22.29 ~~of both current support and court-ordered paybacks of child support debt or arrearage, the~~  
22.30 ~~public authority may resume the charging of interest as of the first day of the month in which~~  
22.31 ~~the obligor ceased making complete and timely payments.~~

23.1 ~~The public authority must provide written notice to the parties of the public authority's~~  
23.2 ~~action to suspend or resume the charging of interest. The notice must inform the parties of~~  
23.3 ~~the right to request a hearing to contest the public authority's action. The notice must be~~  
23.4 ~~sent by first class mail to the parties' last known addresses.~~

23.5 ~~A party may contest the public authority's action to suspend or resume the charging of~~  
23.6 ~~interest if the party makes a written request for a hearing within 30 days of the date of written~~  
23.7 ~~notice. If a party makes a timely request for a hearing, the public authority must schedule~~  
23.8 ~~a hearing and send written notice of the hearing to the parties by mail to the parties' last~~  
23.9 ~~known addresses at least 14 days before the hearing. The hearing must be conducted in~~  
23.10 ~~district court or in the expedited child support process if section 484.702 applies. The district~~  
23.11 ~~court or child support magistrate must determine whether suspending or resuming the interest~~  
23.12 ~~charging is appropriate and, if appropriate, the effective date.~~

23.13 **EFFECTIVE DATE.** This section is effective August 1, 2022.

23.14 Sec. 3. Minnesota Statutes 2020, section 548.091, subdivision 2a, is amended to read:

23.15 Subd. 2a. **Entry and docketing of child support judgment.** (a) On or after the date an  
23.16 unpaid amount becomes a judgment by operation of law under subdivision 1a, the obligee  
23.17 or the public authority may file with the court administrator:

23.18 (1) a statement identifying, or a copy of, the judgment or decree of dissolution or legal  
23.19 separation, determination of parentage, order under chapter 518B or 518C, an order under  
23.20 section 256.87, an order under section 260B.331 or 260C.331, or judgment, decree, or order  
23.21 for child support by a court in any other state, which provides for periodic installments of  
23.22 child support, or a judgment or notice of attorney fees and collection costs under section  
23.23 518A.735;

23.24 (2) an affidavit of default. The affidavit of default must state the full name, occupation,  
23.25 place of residence, and last known post office address of the obligor, the name of the obligee,  
23.26 the date or dates payment was due and not received and judgment was obtained by operation  
23.27 of law, the total amount of the judgments to be entered and docketed; and

23.28 (3) an affidavit of service of a notice of intent to enter and docket judgment and to recover  
23.29 attorney fees and collection costs on the obligor, in person or by first class mail at the  
23.30 obligor's last known post office address. Service is completed upon mailing in the manner  
23.31 designated. Where applicable, a notice of interstate lien in the form promulgated under  
23.32 United States Code, title 42, section 652(a), is sufficient to satisfy the requirements of clauses  
23.33 (1) and (2).

24.1 (b) A judgment entered and docketed under this subdivision has the same effect and is  
24.2 subject to the same procedures, defenses, and proceedings as any other judgment in district  
24.3 court, and may be enforced or satisfied in the same manner as judgments under section  
24.4 548.09, except as otherwise provided.

24.5 (c) A judgment entered and docketed under this subdivision is not subject to interest  
24.6 charging or accrual.

24.7 **EFFECTIVE DATE.** This section is effective August 1, 2022.

24.8 Sec. 4. Minnesota Statutes 2020, section 548.091, subdivision 3b, is amended to read:

24.9 Subd. 3b. **Child support judgment administrative renewals.** Child support judgments  
24.10 may be renewed by service of notice upon the debtor. Service must be by first class mail at  
24.11 the last known address of the debtor, with service deemed complete upon mailing in the  
24.12 manner designated, or in the manner provided for the service of civil process. Upon the  
24.13 filing of the notice and proof of service, the court administrator shall administratively renew  
24.14 the judgment for child support without any additional filing fee in the same court file as the  
24.15 original child support judgment. The judgment must be renewed in an amount equal to the  
24.16 unpaid principal plus the ~~accrued~~ unpaid interest accrued prior to August 1, 2022. Child  
24.17 support judgments may be renewed multiple times until paid.

24.18 **EFFECTIVE DATE.** This section is effective August 1, 2022.

24.19 Sec. 5. Minnesota Statutes 2020, section 548.091, subdivision 9, is amended to read:

24.20 Subd. 9. **Payoff statement.** The public authority shall issue to the obligor, attorneys,  
24.21 lenders, and closers, or their agents, a payoff statement setting forth conclusively the amount  
24.22 necessary to satisfy the lien. Payoff statements must be issued within three business days  
24.23 after receipt of a request by mail, personal delivery, telefacsimile, or electronic mail  
24.24 transmission, and must be delivered to the requester by telefacsimile or electronic mail  
24.25 transmission if requested and if appropriate technology is available to the public authority.  
24.26 If the payoff statement includes amounts for unpaid maintenance, the statement shall specify  
24.27 that the public authority does not calculate accrued interest and that an interest balance in  
24.28 addition to the payoff statement may be owed.

24.29 **EFFECTIVE DATE.** This section is effective August 1, 2022.



25.1 Sec. 6. Minnesota Statutes 2020, section 548.091, subdivision 10, is amended to read:

25.2 Subd. 10. **Release of lien.** Upon payment of the child support amount due, the public  
25.3 authority shall execute and deliver a satisfaction of the judgment lien within five business  
25.4 days. The public authority is not responsible for satisfaction of judgments for unpaid  
25.5 maintenance.

25.6 **EFFECTIVE DATE.** This section is effective August 1, 2022.

25.7 Sec. 7. Minnesota Statutes 2020, section 549.09, subdivision 1, is amended to read:

25.8 Subdivision 1. **When owed; rate.** (a) When a judgment or award is for the recovery of  
25.9 money, including a judgment for the recovery of taxes, interest from the time of the verdict,  
25.10 award, or report until judgment is finally entered shall be computed by the court administrator  
25.11 or arbitrator as provided in paragraph (c) and added to the judgment or award.

25.12 (b) Except as otherwise provided by contract or allowed by law, preverdict, preaward,  
25.13 or prereport interest on pecuniary damages shall be computed as provided in paragraph (c)  
25.14 from the time of the commencement of the action or a demand for arbitration, or the time  
25.15 of a written notice of claim, whichever occurs first, except as provided herein. The action  
25.16 must be commenced within two years of a written notice of claim for interest to begin to  
25.17 accrue from the time of the notice of claim. If either party serves a written offer of settlement,  
25.18 the other party may serve a written acceptance or a written counteroffer within 30 days.  
25.19 After that time, interest on the judgment or award shall be calculated by the judge or arbitrator  
25.20 in the following manner. The prevailing party shall receive interest on any judgment or  
25.21 award from the time of commencement of the action or a demand for arbitration, or the time  
25.22 of a written notice of claim, or as to special damages from the time when special damages  
25.23 were incurred, if later, until the time of verdict, award, or report only if the amount of its  
25.24 offer is closer to the judgment or award than the amount of the opposing party's offer. If  
25.25 the amount of the losing party's offer was closer to the judgment or award than the prevailing  
25.26 party's offer, the prevailing party shall receive interest only on the amount of the settlement  
25.27 offer or the judgment or award, whichever is less, and only from the time of commencement  
25.28 of the action or a demand for arbitration, or the time of a written notice of claim, or as to  
25.29 special damages from when the special damages were incurred, if later, until the time the  
25.30 settlement offer was made. Subsequent offers and counteroffers supersede the legal effect  
25.31 of earlier offers and counteroffers. For the purposes of clause (2), the amount of settlement  
25.32 offer must be allocated between past and future damages in the same proportion as determined  
25.33 by the trier of fact. Except as otherwise provided by contract or allowed by law, preverdict,  
25.34 preaward, or prereport interest shall not be awarded on the following:

26.1 (1) judgments, awards, or benefits in workers' compensation cases, but not including  
26.2 third-party actions;

26.3 (2) judgments or awards for future damages;

26.4 (3) punitive damages, fines, or other damages that are noncompensatory in nature;

26.5 (4) judgments or awards not in excess of the amount specified in section 491A.01; and

26.6 (5) that portion of any verdict, award, or report which is founded upon interest, or costs,  
26.7 disbursements, attorney fees, or other similar items added by the court or arbitrator.

26.8 (c)(1)(i) For a judgment or award of \$50,000 or less or a judgment or award for or against  
26.9 the state or a political subdivision of the state, regardless of the amount, or a judgment or  
26.10 award in a family court action, except for a child support judgment, regardless of the amount,  
26.11 the interest shall be computed as simple interest per annum. The rate of interest shall be  
26.12 based on the secondary market yield of one year United States Treasury bills, calculated on  
26.13 a bank discount basis as provided in this section.

26.14 On or before the 20th day of December of each year the state court administrator shall  
26.15 determine the rate from the one-year constant maturity treasury yield for the most recent  
26.16 calendar month, reported on a monthly basis in the latest statistical release of the board of  
26.17 governors of the Federal Reserve System. This yield, rounded to the nearest one percent,  
26.18 or four percent, whichever is greater, shall be the annual interest rate during the succeeding  
26.19 calendar year. The state court administrator shall communicate the interest rates to the court  
26.20 administrators and sheriffs for use in computing the interest on verdicts and shall make the  
26.21 interest rates available to arbitrators.

26.22 This item applies to any section that references section 549.09 by citation for the purposes  
26.23 of computing an interest rate on any amount owed to or by the state or a political subdivision  
26.24 of the state, regardless of the amount.

26.25 (ii) The court, in a family court action, may order a lower interest rate or no interest rate  
26.26 if the parties agree or if the court makes findings explaining why application of a lower  
26.27 interest rate or no interest rate is necessary to avoid causing an unfair hardship to the debtor.  
26.28 This item does not apply to child support or spousal maintenance judgments subject to  
26.29 section 548.091.

26.30 (2) For a judgment or award over \$50,000, other than a judgment or award for or against  
26.31 the state or a political subdivision of the state or a judgment or award in a family court  
26.32 action, the interest rate shall be ten percent per year until paid.

27.1 (3) When a judgment creditor, or the judgment creditor's attorney or agent, has received  
27.2 a payment after entry of judgment, whether the payment is made voluntarily by or on behalf  
27.3 of the judgment debtor, or is collected by legal process other than execution levy where a  
27.4 proper return has been filed with the court administrator, the judgment creditor, or the  
27.5 judgment creditor's attorney, before applying to the court administrator for an execution  
27.6 shall file with the court administrator an affidavit of partial satisfaction. The affidavit must  
27.7 state the dates and amounts of payments made upon the judgment after the most recent  
27.8 affidavit of partial satisfaction filed, if any; the part of each payment that is applied to taxable  
27.9 disbursements and to accrued interest and to the unpaid principal balance of the judgment;  
27.10 and the accrued, but the unpaid interest owing, if any, after application of each payment.

27.11 (4) Interest shall not accrue on child support judgments.

27.12 (d) This section does not apply to arbitrations between employers and employees under  
27.13 chapter 179 or 179A. An arbitrator is neither required to nor prohibited from awarding  
27.14 interest under chapter 179 or under section 179A.16 for essential employees.

27.15 (e) For purposes of this subdivision:

27.16 (1) "state" includes a department, board, agency, commission, court, or other entity in  
27.17 the executive, legislative, or judicial branch of the state; and

27.18 (2) "political subdivision" includes a town, statutory or home rule charter city, county,  
27.19 school district, or any other political subdivision of the state.

27.20 **EFFECTIVE DATE.** This section is effective August 1, 2022.

### 27.21 **ARTICLE 3**

#### 27.22 **PARENT EDUCATION PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS**

27.23 Section 1. Minnesota Statutes 2020, section 518.157, subdivision 1, is amended to read:

27.24 Subdivision 1. **Implementation; administration.** (a) By January 1, 1998, the chief  
27.25 judge of each judicial district or a designee shall implement one or more parent education  
27.26 programs within the judicial district for the purpose of educating parents about the impact  
27.27 that divorce, the restructuring of families, and judicial proceedings have upon children and  
27.28 families; methods for preventing parenting time conflicts; and dispute resolution options.  
27.29 The chief judge of each judicial district or a designee may require that children attend a  
27.30 separate education program designed to deal with the impact of divorce upon children as  
27.31 part of the parent education program. Each parent education program must enable persons  
27.32 to have timely and reasonable access to education sessions.

28.1 (b) The chief judge of each judicial district shall ensure that the judicial district's website  
28.2 includes information on the parent education program or programs required under this  
28.3 section.

28.4 Sec. 2. Minnesota Statutes 2020, section 518.157, subdivision 3, is amended to read:

28.5 Subd. 3. **Attendance.** (a) In a proceeding under this chapter where the parties have not  
28.6 agreed to custody or a parenting time is contested schedule, the court shall order the parents  
28.7 of a minor child ~~shall attend~~ to attend or take online a minimum of eight hours in an  
28.8 orientation and education program that meets the minimum standards promulgated by the  
28.9 Minnesota Supreme Court.

28.10 (b) In all other proceedings involving custody, support, or parenting time the court may  
28.11 order the parents of a minor child to attend a parent education program.

28.12 (c) The program shall provide the court with names of persons who fail to attend the  
28.13 parent education program as ordered by the court. Persons who are separated or contemplating  
28.14 involvement in a dissolution, paternity, custody, or parenting time proceeding may attend  
28.15 a parent education program without a court order.

28.16 (d) Unless otherwise ordered by the court, participation in a parent education program  
28.17 must begin before an initial case management conference and within 30 days after the first  
28.18 filing with the court or as soon as practicable after that time based on the reasonable  
28.19 availability of classes for the program for the parent. Parent education programs must offer  
28.20 an opportunity to participate at all phases of a pending or postdecree proceeding.

28.21 (e) Upon request of a party and a showing of good cause, the court may excuse the party  
28.22 from attending the program. If past or present domestic abuse, as defined in chapter 518B,  
28.23 is alleged, the court shall not require the parties to attend the same parent education sessions  
28.24 and shall enter an order setting forth the manner in which the parties may safely participate  
28.25 in the program.

28.26 (f) Before an initial case management conference for a proceeding under this chapter  
28.27 where the parties have not agreed to custody or parenting time, the court shall notify the  
28.28 parties of their option to resolve disagreements, including the development of a parenting  
28.29 plan, through the use of private mediation.