

This Document can be made available in alternative formats upon request

State of Minnesota

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

NINETY-SECOND SESSION

H. F. No. 4773

04/07/2022

Authored by Lislegard

The bill was read for the first time and referred to the Committee on Public Safety and Criminal Justice Reform Finance and Policy

1.1 A bill for an act
1.2 relating to public safety; permitting the use of purple paint to mark boundaries for
1.3 posted areas where trespassing is prohibited; amending Minnesota Statutes 2020,
1.4 section 609.605, subdivision 1.

1.5 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MINNESOTA:

1.6 Section 1. Minnesota Statutes 2020, section 609.605, subdivision 1, is amended to read:

1.7 Subdivision 1. **Misdemeanor.** (a) The following terms have the meanings given them
1.8 for purposes of this section.

1.9 (1) "Premises" means real property and any appurtenant building or structure.

1.10 (2) "Dwelling" means the building or part of a building used by an individual as a place
1.11 of residence on either a full-time or a part-time basis. A dwelling may be part of a
1.12 multidwelling or multipurpose building, or a manufactured home as defined in section
1.13 168.002, subdivision 16.

1.14 (3) "Construction site" means the site of the construction, alteration, painting, or repair
1.15 of a building or structure.

1.16 (4) "Owner or lawful possessor," as used in paragraph (b), clause (9), means the person
1.17 on whose behalf a building or dwelling is being constructed, altered, painted, or repaired
1.18 and the general contractor or subcontractor engaged in that work.

1.19 (5) "Posted," as used:

1.20 (i) in paragraph (b), clause (4), means the placement of a sign at least 8-1/2 inches by
1.21 11 inches in a conspicuous place on the exterior of the building, or in a conspicuous place

2.1 within the property on which the building is located. The sign must carry a general notice
2.2 warning against trespass;

2.3 (ii) in paragraph (b), clause (9), means the placement of a sign at least 8-1/2 inches by
2.4 11 inches in a conspicuous place on the exterior of the building that is under construction,
2.5 alteration, or repair, or in a conspicuous place within the area being protected. If the area
2.6 being protected is less than three acres, one additional sign must be conspicuously placed
2.7 within that area. If the area being protected is three acres but less than ten acres, two
2.8 additional signs must be conspicuously placed within that area. For each additional full ten
2.9 acres of area being protected beyond the first ten acres of area, two additional signs must
2.10 be conspicuously placed within the area being protected. The sign must carry a general
2.11 notice warning against trespass; ~~and~~

2.12 (iii) in paragraph (b), clause (10), means the placement of signs that:

2.13 (A) carry a general notice warning against trespass;

2.14 (B) display letters at least two inches high;

2.15 (C) state that Minnesota law prohibits trespassing on the property; and

2.16 (D) are posted in a conspicuous place and at intervals of 500 feet or less; and

2.17 (iv) in paragraph (b), clause (12), means conspicuous notice that may include the use of
2.18 purple paint on fences, fence posts, and other boundary markers and must include the
2.19 placement of signs that:

2.20 (A) carry a general notice warning against trespass;

2.21 (B) display letters at least two inches high;

2.22 (C) state that Minnesota law prohibits trespassing on the property; and

2.23 (D) are posted in a conspicuous place and at intervals of 500 feet or less.

2.24 (6) "Business licensee," as used in paragraph (b), clause (9), includes a representative
2.25 of a building trades labor or management organization.

2.26 (7) "Building" has the meaning given in section 609.581, subdivision 2.

2.27 (b) A person is guilty of a misdemeanor if the person intentionally:

2.28 (1) permits domestic animals or fowls under the actor's control to go on the land of
2.29 another within a city;

2.30 (2) interferes unlawfully with a monument, sign, or pointer erected or marked to designate
2.31 a point of a boundary, line or a political subdivision, or of a tract of land;

3.1 (3) trespasses on the premises of another and, without claim of right, refuses to depart
3.2 from the premises on demand of the lawful possessor;

3.3 (4) occupies or enters the dwelling or locked or posted building of another, without claim
3.4 of right or consent of the owner or the consent of one who has the right to give consent,
3.5 except in an emergency situation;

3.6 (5) enters the premises of another with intent to take or injure any fruit, fruit trees, or
3.7 vegetables growing on the premises, without the permission of the owner or occupant;

3.8 (6) enters or is found on the premises of a public or private cemetery without authorization
3.9 during hours the cemetery is posted as closed to the public;

3.10 (7) returns to the property of another with the intent to abuse, disturb, or cause distress
3.11 in or threaten another, after being told to leave the property and not to return, if the actor is
3.12 without claim of right to the property or consent of one with authority to consent;

3.13 (8) returns to the property of another within one year after being told to leave the property
3.14 and not to return, if the actor is without claim of right to the property or consent of one with
3.15 authority to consent;

3.16 (9) enters the locked or posted construction site of another without the consent of the
3.17 owner or lawful possessor, unless the person is a business licensee;

3.18 (10) enters the locked or posted aggregate mining site of another without the consent of
3.19 the owner or lawful possessor, unless the person is a business licensee; ~~or~~

3.20 (11) crosses into or enters any public or private area lawfully cordoned off by or at the
3.21 direction of a peace officer engaged in the performance of official duties. As used in this
3.22 clause: (i) an area may be "cordoned off" through the use of tape, barriers, or other means
3.23 conspicuously placed and identifying the area as being restricted by a peace officer and
3.24 identifying the responsible authority; and (ii) "peace officer" has the meaning given in
3.25 section 626.84, subdivision 1. It is an affirmative defense to a charge under this clause that
3.26 a peace officer permitted entry into the restricted area; or

3.27 (12) enters the locked or posted premises of another, without claim of right or consent
3.28 of the owner or the consent of one who has the right to give consent, except in an emergency
3.29 situation.

3.30 **EFFECTIVE DATE.** This section is effective August 1, 2022, and applies to crimes
3.31 committed on or after that date.