Minnesota Statutes 2022, sections 289A.10, subdivision 1; 291.016, subdivision 3.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MINNESOTA:

Section 1. Minnesota Statutes 2022, section 289A.10, subdivision 1, is amended to read:

Subdivision 1. Return required. (a) In the case of a decedent who has an interest in property with a situs in Minnesota, the personal representative must submit a Minnesota estate tax return to the commissioner, on a form prescribed by the commissioner, if:
(1) a federal estate tax return is required to be filed; or
(2) the sum of the federal gross estate and federal adjusted taxable gifts, as defined in section 2001(b) of the Internal Revenue Code, made within three years of the date of the decedent's death exceeds $\$ 1,200,000$ for estates of decedents dying in $2014 ; \$ 1,400,000$ for estates of decedents dying in 2015; $\$ 1,600,000$ for estates of decedents dying in 2016; $\$ 2,100,000$ for estates of decedents dying in $2017 ; \$ 2,400,000$ for estates of decedents dying in 2018; $\$ 2,700,000$ for estates of decedents dying in 2019; and $\$ 3,000,000$ for estates of decedents dying in 20202024 and \$7,000,000 for estates of decedents dying in 2025 and thereafter.
(b) For estates of decedents dying in 2026 and thereafter, the commissioner must adjust for inflation the $\$ 7,000,000$ amount in paragraph (a) as provided in section 270C.22. The statutory year is calendar year 2025. The amounts as adjusted must be rounded down to the nearest \$50 amount.
(c) The return must contain a computation of the Minnesota estate tax due. The return must be signed by the personal representative.

EFFECTIVE DATE. This section is effective for estates of decedents dying after December 31, 2024.

Sec. 2. Minnesota Statutes 2022, section 291.016, subdivision 3, is amended to read:

Subd. 3. Subtraction. (a) For estates of decedents dying after December 31, 2016, A subtraction is allowed in computing the Minnesota taxable estate, equal to the sum of:
(1) the exclusion amount for the year of death under paragraph (b); and
(2) the lesser of:
(i) (2) the value of qualified small business property under section 291.03 , subdivision 9 , and the value of qualified farm property under section 291.03, subdivision 10 ; or that does not exceed $\$ 2,000,000$.
(ii) $\$ 5,000,000$ minus the exclusion amount for the year of death under paragraph (b).
(b) The following exclusion amounts apply for the year of death:
(1) $\$ 2,100,000$ for decedents dying in 2017 ;
(2) $\$ 2,400,000$ for decedents dying in 2018;
(3) $\$ 2,700,000$ for decedents dying in 2019; and
(4) (1) $\$ 3,000,000$ for decedents dying in 2020 and thereafter. 2024; and
(2) $\$ 7,000,000$ for decedents dying in 2025 and thereafter.
(c) The subtraction under this subdivision must not reduce the Minnesota taxable estate to less than zero.
(d) For estates of decedents dying in 2026 and thereafter, the commissioner must adjust for inflation the $\$ 7,000,000$ amount in paragraph (b), clause (2), as provided in section 270C.22. The statutory year is calendar year 2025. The amounts as adjusted must be rounded down to the nearest $\$ 50$ amount.

EFFECTIVE DATE. This section is effective for estates of decedents dying after December 31, 2024.

