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State of Minnesota

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

NINETY-FIRST SESSION

H. F. No. 4672

05/12/2020 Authored by Heinrich
The bill was read for the first time and referred to the Committee on Commerce

1.1 A bill for an act
1.2 relating to financial institutions; requiring certain insurance proceeds checks to be
1.3 promptly countersigned; amending Minnesota Statutes 2019 Supplement, section
1.4 58.13, subdivision 1.

1.5 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MINNESOTA:

1.6 Section 1. Minnesota Statutes 2019 Supplement, section 58.13, subdivision 1, is amended
1.7 to read:

1.8 Subdivision 1. Generally. (a) No person acting as a residential mortgage originator or
1.9 servicer, including a person required to be licensed under this chapter, and no person exempt
1.10 from the licensing requirements of this chapter under section 58.04, except as otherwise
1.11 provided in paragraph (b), shall:

1.12 (1) fail to maintain a trust account to hold trust funds received in connection with a
1.13 residential mortgage loan;

1.14 (2) fail to deposit all trust funds into a trust account within three business days of receipt;
1.15 commingle trust funds with funds belonging to the licensee or exempt person; or use trust
1.16 account funds for any purpose other than that for which they are received;

1.17 (3) unreasonably delay the processing of a residential mortgage loan application, or the
1.18 closing of a residential mortgage loan. For purposes of this clause, evidence of unreasonable
1.19 delay includes but is not limited to those factors identified in section 47.206, subdivision
1.20 7, clause (d);

1.21 (4) fail to disburse funds according to its contractual or statutory obligations;

2.1 (5) fail to perform in conformance with its written agreements with borrowers, investors,
2.2 other licensees, or exempt persons;

2.3 (6) charge a fee for a product or service where the product or service is not actually
2.4 provided, or misrepresent the amount charged by or paid to a third party for a product or
2.5 service;

2.6 (7) fail to comply with sections 345.31 to 345.60, the Minnesota unclaimed property
2.7 law;

2.8 (8) violate any provision of any other applicable state or federal law regulating residential
2.9 mortgage loans including, without limitation, sections 47.20 to 47.208 and 47.58;

2.10 (9) make or cause to be made, directly or indirectly, any false, deceptive, or misleading
2.11 statement or representation in connection with a residential loan transaction including,
2.12 without limitation, a false, deceptive, or misleading statement or representation regarding
2.13 the borrower's ability to qualify for any mortgage product;

2.14 (10) conduct residential mortgage loan business under any name other than that under
2.15 which the license or certificate of exemption was issued;

2.16 (11) compensate, whether directly or indirectly, coerce or intimidate an appraiser for
2.17 the purpose of influencing the independent judgment of the appraiser with respect to the
2.18 value of real estate that is to be covered by a residential mortgage or is being offered as
2.19 security according to an application for a residential mortgage loan;

2.20 (12) issue any document indicating conditional qualification or conditional approval for
2.21 a residential mortgage loan, unless the document also clearly indicates that final qualification
2.22 or approval is not guaranteed, and may be subject to additional review;

2.23 (13) make or assist in making any residential mortgage loan with the intent that the loan
2.24 will not be repaid and that the residential mortgage originator will obtain title to the property
2.25 through foreclosure;

2.26 (14) provide or offer to provide for a borrower, any brokering or lending services under
2.27 an arrangement with a person other than a licensee or exempt person, provided that a person
2.28 may rely upon a written representation by the residential mortgage originator that it is in
2.29 compliance with the licensing requirements of this chapter;

2.30 (15) claim to represent a licensee or exempt person, unless the person is an employee
2.31 of the licensee or exempt person or unless the person has entered into a written agency
2.32 agreement with the licensee or exempt person;

3.1 (16) fail to comply with the record keeping and notification requirements identified in
3.2 section 58.14 or fail to abide by the affirmations made on the application for licensure;

3.3 (17) represent that the licensee or exempt person is acting as the borrower's agent after
3.4 providing the nonagency disclosure required by section 58.15, unless the disclosure is
3.5 retracted and the licensee or exempt person complies with all of the requirements of section
3.6 58.16;

3.7 (18) make, provide, or arrange for a residential mortgage loan that is of a lower investment
3.8 grade if the borrower's credit score or, if the originator does not utilize credit scoring or if
3.9 a credit score is unavailable, then comparable underwriting data, indicates that the borrower
3.10 may qualify for a residential mortgage loan, available from or through the originator, that
3.11 is of a higher investment grade, unless the borrower is informed that the borrower may
3.12 qualify for a higher investment grade loan with a lower interest rate and/or lower discount
3.13 points, and consents in writing to receipt of the lower investment grade loan;

3.14 For purposes of this section, "investment grade" refers to a system of categorizing
3.15 residential mortgage loans in which the loans are distinguished by interest rate or discount
3.16 points or both charged to the borrower, which vary according to the degree of perceived
3.17 risk of default based on factors such as the borrower's credit, including credit score and
3.18 credit patterns, income and employment history, debt ratio, loan-to-value ratio, and prior
3.19 bankruptcy or foreclosure;

3.20 (19) make, publish, disseminate, circulate, place before the public, or cause to be made,
3.21 directly or indirectly, any advertisement or marketing materials of any type, or any statement
3.22 or representation relating to the business of residential mortgage loans that is false, deceptive,
3.23 or misleading;

3.24 (20) advertise loan types or terms that are not available from or through the licensee or
3.25 exempt person on the date advertised, or on the date specified in the advertisement. For
3.26 purposes of this clause, advertisement includes, but is not limited to, a list of sample mortgage
3.27 terms, including interest rates, discount points, and closing costs provided by licensees or
3.28 exempt persons to a print or electronic medium that presents the information to the public;

3.29 (21) use or employ phrases, pictures, return addresses, geographic designations, or other
3.30 means that create the impression, directly or indirectly, that a licensee or other person is a
3.31 governmental agency, or is associated with, sponsored by, or in any manner connected to,
3.32 related to, or endorsed by a governmental agency, if that is not the case;

3.33 (22) violate section 82.77, relating to table funding;

4.1 (23) make, provide, or arrange for a residential mortgage loan all or a portion of the
4.2 proceeds of which are used to fully or partially pay off a "special mortgage" unless the
4.3 borrower has obtained a written certification from an authorized independent loan counselor
4.4 that the borrower has received counseling on the advisability of the loan transaction. For
4.5 purposes of this section, "special mortgage" means a residential mortgage loan originated,
4.6 subsidized, or guaranteed by or through a state, tribal, or local government, or nonprofit
4.7 organization, that bears one or more of the following nonstandard payment terms which
4.8 substantially benefit the borrower: (i) payments vary with income; (ii) payments of principal
4.9 or interest are not required or can be deferred under specified conditions; (iii) principal or
4.10 interest is forgivable under specified conditions; or (iv) where no interest or an annual
4.11 interest rate of two percent or less is charged in connection with the loan. For purposes of
4.12 this section, "authorized independent loan counselor" means a nonprofit, third-party
4.13 individual or organization providing homebuyer education programs, foreclosure prevention
4.14 services, mortgage loan counseling, or credit counseling certified by the United States
4.15 Department of Housing and Urban Development, the Minnesota Home Ownership Center,
4.16 the Minnesota Mortgage Foreclosure Prevention Association, AARP, or NeighborWorks
4.17 America;

4.18 (24) make, provide, or arrange for a residential mortgage loan without verifying the
4.19 borrower's reasonable ability to pay the scheduled payments of the following, as applicable:
4.20 principal; interest; real estate taxes; homeowner's insurance, assessments, and mortgage
4.21 insurance premiums. For loans in which the interest rate may vary, the reasonable ability
4.22 to pay shall be determined based on a fully indexed rate and a repayment schedule which
4.23 achieves full amortization over the life of the loan. For all residential mortgage loans, the
4.24 borrower's income and financial resources must be verified by tax returns, payroll receipts,
4.25 bank records, or other similarly reliable documents.

4.26 Nothing in this section shall be construed to limit a mortgage originator's or exempt
4.27 person's ability to rely on criteria other than the borrower's income and financial resources
4.28 to establish the borrower's reasonable ability to repay the residential mortgage loan, including
4.29 criteria established by the United States Department of Veterans Affairs or the United States
4.30 Department of Housing and Urban Development for interest rate reduction refinancing loans
4.31 or streamline loans, or criteria authorized or promulgated by the Federal National Mortgage
4.32 Association or Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation; however, such other criteria
4.33 must be verified through reasonably reliable methods and documentation. The mortgage
4.34 originator's analysis of the borrower's reasonable ability to repay may include, but is not
4.35 limited to, consideration of the following items, if verified: (1) the borrower's current and

5.1 expected income; (2) current and expected cash flow; (3) net worth and other financial
 5.2 resources other than the consumer's equity in the dwelling that secures the loan; (4) current
 5.3 financial obligations; (5) property taxes and insurance; (6) assessments on the property; (7)
 5.4 employment status; (8) credit history; (9) debt-to-income ratio; (10) credit scores; (11) tax
 5.5 returns; (12) pension statements; and (13) employment payment records, provided that no
 5.6 mortgage originator shall disregard facts and circumstances that indicate that the financial
 5.7 or other information submitted by the consumer is inaccurate or incomplete. A statement
 5.8 by the borrower to the residential mortgage originator or exempt person of the borrower's
 5.9 income and resources or sole reliance on any single item listed above is not sufficient to
 5.10 establish the existence of the income or resources when verifying the reasonable ability to
 5.11 pay.

5.12 (25) engage in "churning." As used in this section, "churning" means knowingly or
 5.13 intentionally making, providing, or arranging for a residential mortgage loan when the new
 5.14 residential mortgage loan does not provide a reasonable, tangible net benefit to the borrower
 5.15 considering all of the circumstances including the terms of both the new and refinanced
 5.16 loans, the cost of the new loan, and the borrower's circumstances;

5.17 (26) the first time a residential mortgage originator orally informs a borrower of the
 5.18 anticipated or actual periodic payment amount for a first-lien residential mortgage loan
 5.19 which does not include an amount for payment of property taxes and hazard insurance, the
 5.20 residential mortgage originator must inform the borrower that an additional amount will be
 5.21 due for taxes and insurance and, if known, disclose to the borrower the amount of the
 5.22 anticipated or actual periodic payments for property taxes and hazard insurance. This same
 5.23 oral disclosure must be made each time the residential mortgage originator orally informs
 5.24 the borrower of a different anticipated or actual periodic payment amount change from the
 5.25 amount previously disclosed. A residential mortgage originator need not make this disclosure
 5.26 concerning a refinancing loan if the residential mortgage originator knows that the borrower's
 5.27 existing loan that is anticipated to be refinanced does not have an escrow account; ~~or~~

5.28 (27) make, provide, or arrange for a residential mortgage loan, other than a reverse
 5.29 mortgage pursuant to United States Code, title 15, chapter 41, if the borrower's compliance
 5.30 with any repayment option offered pursuant to the terms of the loan will result in negative
 5.31 amortization during any six-month period; or

5.32 (28) if named as an additional insured or otherwise named on a residential home mortgage
 5.33 borrower's insurance policy that covers property secured by a loan, fail to promptly
 5.34 countersign or execute any check payable for damages under the insurance policy no later
 5.35 than ten days after the date the borrower requests that the check be countersigned or executed.

6.1 (b) Paragraph (a), clauses (24) through (27), do not apply to a state or federally chartered
6.2 bank, savings bank, or credit union, an institution chartered by Congress under the Farm
6.3 Credit Act, or to a person making, providing, or arranging a residential mortgage loan
6.4 originated or purchased by a state agency or a tribal or local unit of government. This
6.5 paragraph supersedes any inconsistent provision of this chapter.