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State of Minnesota

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

NINETY-FIRST SESSION

H. F. No. 4192

03/05/2020 Authored by Long, Christensen and Howard
The bill was read for the first time and referred to the Public Safety and Criminal Justice Reform Finance and Policy Division

1.1 A bill for an act
1.2 relating to public safety; establishing standards for crisis intervention and mental
1.3 illness crisis training for peace officers; appropriating money; amending Minnesota
1.4 Statutes 2018, section 626.8469.

1.5 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MINNESOTA:

1.6 Section 1. Minnesota Statutes 2018, section 626.8469, is amended to read:

1.7 626.8469 TRAINING IN CRISIS RESPONSE, CONFLICT MANAGEMENT,
1.8 AND CULTURAL DIVERSITY.

1.9 Subdivision 1. In-service training required. Beginning July 1, 2018, the chief law
1.10 enforcement officer of every state and local law enforcement agency shall provide in-service
1.11 training in crisis intervention and mental illness crises; conflict management and mediation;
1.12 and recognizing and valuing community diversity and cultural differences to include implicit
1.13 bias training to every peace officer and part-time peace officer employed by the agency.
1.14 The training shall comply with learning objectives developed and approved by the board
1.15 and shall meet board requirements for board-approved continuing education credit. Crisis
1.16 intervention and mental illness crisis training shall meet the standards in subdivision 1a.
1.17 The training shall consist of at least 16 continuing education credits with a minimum of
1.18 four hours for crisis intervention and mental illness crisis training within an officer's
1.19 three-year licensing cycle. Each peace officer with a license renewal date after June 30,
1.20 2018, is not required to complete this training until the officer's next full three-year licensing
1.21 cycle.

1.22 Subd. 1a. Crisis intervention and mental illness crisis training. The board, in
1.23 consultation with the commissioner of human services and mental health stakeholders, shall

2.1 create a list of approved entities and training courses to instruct peace officers in techniques
 2.2 for responding to a mental illness crisis. A course must include scenario-based instruction
 2.3 and cover most of the following issues:

2.4 (1) techniques for relating to individuals with mental illnesses and the individuals'
 2.5 families;

2.6 (2) techniques for crisis de-escalation;

2.7 (3) techniques for relating to diverse communities and education on mental illness
 2.8 diversity;

2.9 (4) mental illnesses and the criminal justice system;

2.10 (5) community resources and supports for individuals experiencing a mental illness crisis
 2.11 and for the individuals' families;

2.12 (6) psychotropic medications and the medications' side effects;

2.13 (7) co-occurring mental illnesses and substance use disorders;

2.14 (8) suicide prevention;

2.15 (9) mental illnesses and disorders and the symptoms; and

2.16 (10) autism spectrum disorder.

2.17 A course must also include training on children and families of individuals with mental
 2.18 illnesses to enable officers to respond appropriately to others who are present during a
 2.19 mental illness crisis. The board shall update the list of approved entities and training courses
 2.20 periodically as it considers appropriate.

2.21 Subd. 2. **Record keeping required.** The head of every local and state law enforcement
 2.22 agency shall maintain written records of the agency's compliance with the requirements of
 2.23 ~~subdivision 1.~~ subdivisions 1 and 1a including at a minimum:

2.24 (1) documentation of the training provider;

2.25 (2) documentation of the content of the training provided;

2.26 (3) documentation that crisis intervention and mental illness crisis training included
 2.27 scenario-based instruction in compliance with the standards described in subdivision 1a;

2.28 (4) compiled evaluations; and

2.29 (5) explanation of expenditure of funds.

3.1 The documentation ~~is subject to periodic review by the board, and shall be made available~~
3.2 submitted to the board at its request. The board shall include in the compliance reviews
3.3 required in section 626.8459 an evaluation of the effectiveness of in-service crisis intervention
3.4 and mental illness crisis training in reducing officer use of force and diverting people
3.5 experiencing a mental illness crisis from arrest.

3.6 Subd. 3. **Licensing sanctions; injunctive relief.** The board may impose licensing
3.7 sanctions and seek injunctive relief under section 214.11 for failure to comply with the
3.8 requirements of this section.

3.9 Sec. 2. **APPROPRIATION; PEACE OFFICER CRISIS INTERVENTION AND**
3.10 **MENTAL ILLNESS CRISIS TRAINING.**

3.11 \$...... in fiscal year 2021 is appropriated to the Peace Officer Standards and Training
3.12 (POST) Board to reimburse law enforcement agency crisis intervention and mental illness
3.13 crisis training expenses for training that is provided by approved entities according to section
3.14 626.8469, subdivision 1a.

3.15 Sec. 3. **APPROPRIATION; POLICE AND MENTAL HEALTH CRISIS TEAM**
3.16 **COLLABORATION.**

3.17 \$...... in fiscal year 2021 is appropriated to the Peace Officer Standards and Training
3.18 (POST) Board to administer a pilot project to create collaborations between county mobile
3.19 crisis mental health services described in section 245.469 and municipal law enforcement
3.20 agencies. The appropriation shall be used to purchase tablets and video conferencing
3.21 telehealth services to allow peace officers to connect quickly with members of the mobile
3.22 crisis mental health team to assist individuals in crisis. No later than September 1, 2021,
3.23 law enforcement agencies awarded grants shall provide a written report to the board
3.24 describing the expenditure of funds and evaluating the effectiveness of the project in diverting
3.25 people experiencing a mental illness crisis from arrest. The board shall submit a written
3.26 report compiling the law enforcement agency reports and evaluating the program to the
3.27 chairs and ranking minority members of the house of representatives and senate committees
3.28 with jurisdiction over public safety by January 1, 2022.