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State of Minnesota

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

NINETY-SECOND SESSION

H. F. No. 3612

02/21/2022 Authored by Huot
The bill was read for the first time and referred to the Committee on Taxes

1.1 A bill for an act
1.2 relating to taxation; property; establishing a peace officer's property tax credit;
1.3 appropriating money; amending Minnesota Statutes 2020, sections 273.124,
1.4 subdivision 13b; 273.1393; 276.04, subdivision 2; Minnesota Statutes 2021
1.5 Supplement, section 275.065, subdivision 3; proposing coding for new law in
1.6 Minnesota Statutes, chapter 273.

1.7 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MINNESOTA:

1.8 Section 1. Minnesota Statutes 2020, section 273.124, subdivision 13b, is amended to read:

1.9 Subd. 13b. Improper homestead. (a) If the commissioner finds that a property owner
1.10 may be claiming a fraudulent homestead, the commissioner shall notify the appropriate
1.11 counties. Within 90 days of the notification, the county assessor shall investigate to determine
1.12 if the homestead classification was properly claimed. If the property owner does not qualify,
1.13 the county assessor shall notify the county auditor who will determine the amount of
1.14 homestead benefits that had been improperly allowed. For the purpose of this subdivision,
1.15 "homestead benefits" means the tax reduction resulting from the classification as a homestead
1.16 and the homestead market value exclusion under section 273.13, the taconite homestead
1.17 credit under section 273.135, the agricultural homestead credit under section 273.1384, the
1.18 peace officer's credit under section 273.1388; and the supplemental homestead credit under
1.19 section 273.1391.

1.20 The county auditor shall send a notice to the person who owned the affected property
1.21 at the time the homestead application related to the improper homestead was filed, demanding
1.22 reimbursement of the homestead benefits plus a penalty equal to 100 percent of the homestead
1.23 benefits. The person notified may appeal the county's determination by serving copies of a
1.24 petition for review with county officials as provided in section 278.01 and filing proof of

2.1 service as provided in section 278.01 with the Minnesota Tax Court within 60 days of the  
2.2 date of the notice from the county. Procedurally, the appeal is governed by the provisions  
2.3 in chapter 271 which apply to the appeal of a property tax assessment or levy, but without  
2.4 requiring any prepayment of the amount in controversy. If the amount of homestead benefits  
2.5 and penalty is not paid within 60 days, and if no appeal has been filed, the county auditor  
2.6 shall certify the amount of taxes and penalty to the county treasurer. The county treasurer  
2.7 will add interest to the unpaid homestead benefits and penalty amounts at the rate provided  
2.8 in section 279.03 for real property taxes becoming delinquent in the calendar year during  
2.9 which the amount remains unpaid. Interest may be assessed for the period beginning 60  
2.10 days after demand for payment was made.

2.11 If the person notified is the current owner of the property, the treasurer may add the total  
2.12 amount of homestead benefits, penalty, interest, and costs to the ad valorem taxes otherwise  
2.13 payable on the property by including the amounts on the property tax statements under  
2.14 section 276.04, subdivision 3. The amounts added under this paragraph to the ad valorem  
2.15 taxes shall include interest accrued through December 31 of the year preceding the taxes  
2.16 payable year for which the amounts are first added. These amounts, when added to the  
2.17 property tax statement, become subject to all the laws for the enforcement of real or personal  
2.18 property taxes for that year, and for any subsequent year.

2.19 If the person notified is not the current owner of the property, the treasurer may collect  
2.20 the amounts due under the Revenue Recapture Act in chapter 270A, or use any of the powers  
2.21 granted in sections 277.20 and 277.21 without exclusion, to enforce payment of the  
2.22 homestead benefits, penalty, interest, and costs, as if those amounts were delinquent tax  
2.23 obligations of the person who owned the property at the time the application related to the  
2.24 improperly allowed homestead was filed. The treasurer may relieve a prior owner of personal  
2.25 liability for the homestead benefits, penalty, interest, and costs, and instead extend those  
2.26 amounts on the tax lists against the property as provided in this paragraph to the extent that  
2.27 the current owner agrees in writing. On all demands, billings, property tax statements, and  
2.28 related correspondence, the county must list and state separately the amounts of homestead  
2.29 benefits, penalty, interest and costs being demanded, billed or assessed.

2.30 (b) Any amount of homestead benefits recovered by the county from the property owner  
2.31 shall be distributed to the county, city or town, and school district where the property is  
2.32 located in the same proportion that each taxing district's levy was to the total of the three  
2.33 taxing districts' levy for the current year. Any amount recovered attributable to taconite  
2.34 homestead credit shall be transmitted to the St. Louis County auditor to be deposited in the  
2.35 taconite property tax relief account. Any amount recovered that is attributable to supplemental

3.1 homestead credit is to be transmitted to the commissioner of revenue for deposit in the  
 3.2 general fund of the state treasury. The total amount of penalty collected must be deposited  
 3.3 in the county general fund.

3.4 (c) If a property owner has applied for more than one homestead and the county assessors  
 3.5 cannot determine which property should be classified as homestead, the county assessors  
 3.6 will refer the information to the commissioner. The commissioner shall make the  
 3.7 determination and notify the counties within 60 days.

3.8 **EFFECTIVE DATE.** This section is effective beginning with taxes payable in 2023.

3.9 **Sec. 2. [273.1388] PEACE OFFICER'S PROPERTY TAX CREDIT.**

3.10 Subdivision 1. **Definitions.** (a) For purposes of this section, the following terms have  
 3.11 the meanings given them.

3.12 (b) "Peace officer" means a person who is licensed under section 626.845, subdivision  
 3.13 1.

3.14 (c) "Police department" means a city agency that is authorized by law to grant full powers  
 3.15 of arrest and to charge a person with the duties of preventing and detecting crime and  
 3.16 enforcing the general criminal laws of the state.

3.17 (d) "City" means a statutory or home rule charter city.

3.18 Subd. 2. **Eligibility.** Property classified as class 1a under section 273.13, subdivision  
 3.19 22, and that portion of property classified as class 2a under section 273.13, subdivision 23,  
 3.20 consisting of the house, garage, and surrounding one acre of land, is eligible for the peace  
 3.21 officer's property tax credit under subdivision 3, provided that:

3.22 (1) the property receives homestead status, and is owned and occupied by a peace officer  
 3.23 employed more than an average of 20 hours per week by the police department in the same  
 3.24 city in which the peace officer resides; or

3.25 (2) the property receives homestead status, and is owned and occupied by a peace officer  
 3.26 employed more than an average of 20 hours per week under contract to provide law  
 3.27 enforcement duties to a city without its own police department, provided that the city is  
 3.28 located within ten miles of the property.

3.29 Subd. 3. **Credit amount.** For each qualifying property, the peace officer's property tax  
 3.30 credit is equal to \$.....

3.31 Subd. 4. **Application.** By August 1, 2022, and each July 1 thereafter, an applicant must  
 3.32 file an application for the peace officer's property tax credit with the county auditor to be

4.1 effective for taxes payable in the following year. The commissioner of revenue shall prescribe  
 4.2 the content, format, and manner of the application required under this section pursuant to  
 4.3 section 270C.30, but the application must include verification of the applicant's status as a  
 4.4 peace officer and employment by a city police department. The county auditor must verify  
 4.5 the application's contents and must approve or disapprove of the application by December  
 4.6 31. In order to verify the application's contents, the county auditor may request information  
 4.7 from a city police department or the Minnesota Board of Peace Officer Standards and  
 4.8 Training.

4.9 Subd. 5. **Credit reimbursement.** The county auditor must determine the tax reductions  
 4.10 allowed under this section within the county for each taxes payable year and must certify  
 4.11 that amount, including any prior year adjustments, to the commissioner of revenue as required  
 4.12 under section 270C.85, subdivision 2, clause (4). The commissioner of revenue must review  
 4.13 the certifications for accuracy and may make necessary changes or return the certification  
 4.14 to the county auditor for correction.

4.15 Subd. 6. **Payment.** (a) The commissioner of revenue must reimburse each local taxing  
 4.16 jurisdiction, other than school districts, for the tax reductions granted under this section in  
 4.17 two equal installments on October 31 and December 26 of the taxes payable year for which  
 4.18 the reductions are granted, including, in each payment, the prior year adjustments certified  
 4.19 under section 270C.85, subdivision 2, for that taxes payable year.

4.20 (b) The commissioner of revenue must certify the total of tax reductions granted under  
 4.21 this section for each taxes payable year within each school district to the commissioner of  
 4.22 education and the commissioner of education must pay the reimbursement amounts to each  
 4.23 school district as provided in section 273.1392.

4.24 Subd. 7. **Appropriation.** An amount sufficient to make the payments required under  
 4.25 this section to taxing jurisdictions other than school districts is annually appropriated from  
 4.26 the general fund to the commissioner of revenue. An amount sufficient to make the payments  
 4.27 required under this section for each school district is annually appropriated from the general  
 4.28 fund to the commissioner of education.

4.29 **EFFECTIVE DATE.** This section is effective beginning with taxes payable in 2023.

4.30 Sec. 3. Minnesota Statutes 2020, section 273.1393, is amended to read:

4.31 **273.1393 COMPUTATION OF NET PROPERTY TAXES.**

4.32 Notwithstanding any other provisions to the contrary, "net" property taxes are determined  
 4.33 by subtracting the credits in the order listed from the gross tax:

- 5.1 (1) disaster credit as provided in sections 273.1231 to 273.1235;
- 5.2 (2) powerline credit as provided in section 273.42;
- 5.3 (3) agricultural preserves credit as provided in section 473H.10;
- 5.4 (4) enterprise zone credit as provided in section 469.171;
- 5.5 (5) disparity reduction credit;
- 5.6 (6) conservation tax credit as provided in section 273.119;
- 5.7 (7) the school bond credit as provided in section 273.1387;
- 5.8 (8) agricultural credit as provided in section 273.1384;
- 5.9 (9) taconite homestead credit as provided in section 273.135;
- 5.10 (10) supplemental homestead credit as provided in section 273.1391; ~~and~~
- 5.11 (11) the bovine tuberculosis zone credit, as provided in section 273.113; and
- 5.12 (12) the peace officer's property tax credit, as provided in section 273.1388.

5.13 The combination of all property tax credits must not exceed the gross tax amount.

5.14 **EFFECTIVE DATE.** This section is effective beginning with taxes payable in 2023.

5.15 Sec. 4. Minnesota Statutes 2021 Supplement, section 275.065, subdivision 3, is amended  
5.16 to read:

5.17 Subd. 3. **Notice of proposed property taxes.** (a) The county auditor shall prepare and  
5.18 the county treasurer shall deliver after November 10 and on or before November 24 each  
5.19 year, by first class mail to each taxpayer at the address listed on the county's current year's  
5.20 assessment roll, a notice of proposed property taxes. Upon written request by the taxpayer,  
5.21 the treasurer may send the notice in electronic form or by electronic mail instead of on paper  
5.22 or by ordinary mail.

5.23 (b) The commissioner of revenue shall prescribe the form of the notice.

5.24 (c) The notice must inform taxpayers that it contains the amount of property taxes each  
5.25 taxing authority proposes to collect for taxes payable the following year. In the case of a  
5.26 town, or in the case of the state general tax, the final tax amount will be its proposed tax.  
5.27 The notice must clearly state for each city that has a population over 500, county, school  
5.28 district, regional library authority established under section 134.201, metropolitan taxing  
5.29 districts as defined in paragraph (i), and fire protection and emergency medical services  
5.30 special taxing districts established under section 144F.01, the time and place of a meeting

6.1 for each taxing authority in which the budget and levy will be discussed and public input  
6.2 allowed, prior to the final budget and levy determination. The taxing authorities must provide  
6.3 the county auditor with the information to be included in the notice on or before the time it  
6.4 certifies its proposed levy under subdivision 1. The public must be allowed to speak at that  
6.5 meeting, which must occur after November 24 and must not be held before 6:00 p.m. It  
6.6 must provide a telephone number for the taxing authority that taxpayers may call if they  
6.7 have questions related to the notice and an address where comments will be received by  
6.8 mail, except that no notice required under this section shall be interpreted as requiring the  
6.9 printing of a personal telephone number or address as the contact information for a taxing  
6.10 authority. If a taxing authority does not maintain public offices where telephone calls can  
6.11 be received by the authority, the authority may inform the county of the lack of a public  
6.12 telephone number and the county shall not list a telephone number for that taxing authority.

6.13 (d) The notice must state for each parcel:

6.14 (1) the market value of the property as determined under section 273.11, and used for  
6.15 computing property taxes payable in the following year and for taxes payable in the current  
6.16 year as each appears in the records of the county assessor on November 1 of the current  
6.17 year; and, in the case of residential property, whether the property is classified as homestead  
6.18 or nonhomestead. The notice must clearly inform taxpayers of the years to which the market  
6.19 values apply and that the values are final values;

6.20 (2) the items listed below, shown separately by county, city or town, and state general  
6.21 tax, agricultural homestead credit under section 273.1384, school building bond agricultural  
6.22 credit under section 273.1387, peace officer's credit under section 273.1388, voter approved  
6.23 school levy, other local school levy, and the sum of the special taxing districts, and as a  
6.24 total of all taxing authorities:

6.25 (i) the actual tax for taxes payable in the current year; and

6.26 (ii) the proposed tax amount.

6.27 If the county levy under clause (2) includes an amount for a lake improvement district  
6.28 as defined under sections 103B.501 to 103B.581, the amount attributable for that purpose  
6.29 must be separately stated from the remaining county levy amount.

6.30 In the case of a town or the state general tax, the final tax shall also be its proposed tax  
6.31 unless the town changes its levy at a special town meeting under section 365.52. If a school  
6.32 district has certified under section 126C.17, subdivision 9, that a referendum will be held  
6.33 in the school district at the November general election, the county auditor must note next  
6.34 to the school district's proposed amount that a referendum is pending and that, if approved

7.1 by the voters, the tax amount may be higher than shown on the notice. In the case of the  
7.2 city of Minneapolis, the levy for Minneapolis Park and Recreation shall be listed separately  
7.3 from the remaining amount of the city's levy. In the case of the city of St. Paul, the levy for  
7.4 the St. Paul Library Agency must be listed separately from the remaining amount of the  
7.5 city's levy. In the case of Ramsey County, any amount levied under section 134.07 may be  
7.6 listed separately from the remaining amount of the county's levy. In the case of a parcel  
7.7 where tax increment or the fiscal disparities areawide tax under chapter 276A or 473F  
7.8 applies, the proposed tax levy on the captured value or the proposed tax levy on the tax  
7.9 capacity subject to the areawide tax must each be stated separately and not included in the  
7.10 sum of the special taxing districts; and

7.11 (3) the increase or decrease between the total taxes payable in the current year and the  
7.12 total proposed taxes, expressed as a percentage.

7.13 For purposes of this section, the amount of the tax on homesteads qualifying under the  
7.14 senior citizens' property tax deferral program under chapter 290B is the total amount of  
7.15 property tax before subtraction of the deferred property tax amount.

7.16 (e) The notice must clearly state that the proposed or final taxes do not include the  
7.17 following:

7.18 (1) special assessments;

7.19 (2) levies approved by the voters after the date the proposed taxes are certified, including  
7.20 bond referenda and school district levy referenda;

7.21 (3) a levy limit increase approved by the voters by the first Tuesday after the first Monday  
7.22 in November of the levy year as provided under section 275.73;

7.23 (4) amounts necessary to pay cleanup or other costs due to a natural disaster occurring  
7.24 after the date the proposed taxes are certified;

7.25 (5) amounts necessary to pay tort judgments against the taxing authority that become  
7.26 final after the date the proposed taxes are certified; and

7.27 (6) the contamination tax imposed on properties which received market value reductions  
7.28 for contamination.

7.29 (f) Except as provided in subdivision 7, failure of the county auditor to prepare or the  
7.30 county treasurer to deliver the notice as required in this section does not invalidate the  
7.31 proposed or final tax levy or the taxes payable pursuant to the tax levy.

8.1 (g) If the notice the taxpayer receives under this section lists the property as  
8.2 nonhomestead, and satisfactory documentation is provided to the county assessor by the  
8.3 applicable deadline, and the property qualifies for the homestead classification in that  
8.4 assessment year, the assessor shall reclassify the property to homestead for taxes payable  
8.5 in the following year.

8.6 (h) In the case of class 4 residential property used as a residence for lease or rental  
8.7 periods of 30 days or more, the taxpayer must either:

8.8 (1) mail or deliver a copy of the notice of proposed property taxes to each tenant, renter,  
8.9 or lessee; or

8.10 (2) post a copy of the notice in a conspicuous place on the premises of the property.

8.11 The notice must be mailed or posted by the taxpayer by November 27 or within three  
8.12 days of receipt of the notice, whichever is later. A taxpayer may notify the county treasurer  
8.13 of the address of the taxpayer, agent, caretaker, or manager of the premises to which the  
8.14 notice must be mailed in order to fulfill the requirements of this paragraph.

8.15 (i) For purposes of this subdivision and subdivision 6, "metropolitan special taxing  
8.16 districts" means the following taxing districts in the seven-county metropolitan area that  
8.17 levy a property tax for any of the specified purposes listed below:

8.18 (1) Metropolitan Council under section 473.132, 473.167, 473.249, 473.325, 473.446,  
8.19 473.521, 473.547, or 473.834;

8.20 (2) Metropolitan Airports Commission under section 473.667, 473.671, or 473.672; and

8.21 (3) Metropolitan Mosquito Control Commission under section 473.711.

8.22 For purposes of this section, any levies made by the regional rail authorities in the county  
8.23 of Anoka, Carver, Dakota, Hennepin, Ramsey, Scott, or Washington under chapter 398A  
8.24 shall be included with the appropriate county's levy.

8.25 (j) The governing body of a county, city, or school district may, with the consent of the  
8.26 county board, include supplemental information with the statement of proposed property  
8.27 taxes about the impact of state aid increases or decreases on property tax increases or  
8.28 decreases and on the level of services provided in the affected jurisdiction. This supplemental  
8.29 information may include information for the following year, the current year, and for as  
8.30 many consecutive preceding years as deemed appropriate by the governing body of the  
8.31 county, city, or school district. It may include only information regarding:



9.1 (1) the impact of inflation as measured by the implicit price deflator for state and local  
9.2 government purchases;

9.3 (2) population growth and decline;

9.4 (3) state or federal government action; and

9.5 (4) other financial factors that affect the level of property taxation and local services  
9.6 that the governing body of the county, city, or school district may deem appropriate to  
9.7 include.

9.8 The information may be presented using tables, written narrative, and graphic  
9.9 representations and may contain instruction toward further sources of information or  
9.10 opportunity for comment.

9.11 **EFFECTIVE DATE.** This section is effective beginning with taxes payable in 2023.

9.12 Sec. 5. Minnesota Statutes 2020, section 276.04, subdivision 2, is amended to read:

9.13 Subd. 2. **Contents of tax statements.** (a) The treasurer shall provide for the printing of  
9.14 the tax statements. The commissioner of revenue shall prescribe the form of the property  
9.15 tax statement and its contents. The tax statement must not state or imply that property tax  
9.16 credits are paid by the state of Minnesota. The statement must contain a tabulated statement  
9.17 of the dollar amount due to each taxing authority and the amount of the state tax from the  
9.18 parcel of real property for which a particular tax statement is prepared. The dollar amounts  
9.19 attributable to the county, the state tax, the voter approved school tax, the other local school  
9.20 tax, the township or municipality, and the total of the metropolitan special taxing districts  
9.21 as defined in section 275.065, subdivision 3, paragraph (i), must be separately stated. The  
9.22 amounts due all other special taxing districts, if any, may be aggregated except that any  
9.23 levies made by the regional rail authorities in the county of Anoka, Carver, Dakota, Hennepin,  
9.24 Ramsey, Scott, or Washington under chapter 398A shall be listed on a separate line directly  
9.25 under the appropriate county's levy. If the county levy under this paragraph includes an  
9.26 amount for a lake improvement district as defined under sections 103B.501 to 103B.581,  
9.27 the amount attributable for that purpose must be separately stated from the remaining county  
9.28 levy amount. In the case of Ramsey County, if the county levy under this paragraph includes  
9.29 an amount for public library service under section 134.07, the amount attributable for that  
9.30 purpose may be separated from the remaining county levy amount. The amount of the tax  
9.31 on homesteads qualifying under the senior citizens' property tax deferral program under  
9.32 chapter 290B is the total amount of property tax before subtraction of the deferred property  
9.33 tax amount. The amount of the tax on contamination value imposed under sections 270.91

10.1 to 270.98, if any, must also be separately stated. The dollar amounts, including the dollar  
10.2 amount of any special assessments, may be rounded to the nearest even whole dollar. For  
10.3 purposes of this section whole odd-numbered dollars may be adjusted to the next higher  
10.4 even-numbered dollar. The amount of market value excluded under section 273.11,  
10.5 subdivision 16, if any, must also be listed on the tax statement.

10.6 (b) The property tax statements for manufactured homes and sectional structures taxed  
10.7 as personal property shall contain the same information that is required on the tax statements  
10.8 for real property.

10.9 (c) Real and personal property tax statements must contain the following information  
10.10 in the order given in this paragraph. The information must contain the current year tax  
10.11 information in the right column with the corresponding information for the previous year  
10.12 in a column on the left:

10.13 (1) the property's estimated market value under section 273.11, subdivision 1;

10.14 (2) the property's homestead market value exclusion under section 273.13, subdivision  
10.15 35;

10.16 (3) the property's taxable market value under section 272.03, subdivision 15;

10.17 (4) the property's gross tax, before credits;

10.18 (5) for agricultural properties, the credits under sections 273.1384 and 273.1387;

10.19 (6) any credits received under sections 273.119; 273.1234 or 273.1235; 273.135;

10.20 273.1388; 273.1391; 273.1398, subdivision 4; 469.171; and 473H.10, except that the amount  
10.21 of credit received under section 273.135 must be separately stated and identified as "taconite  
10.22 tax relief"; and

10.23 (7) the net tax payable in the manner required in paragraph (a).

10.24 (d) If the county uses envelopes for mailing property tax statements and if the county  
10.25 agrees, a taxing district may include a notice with the property tax statement notifying  
10.26 taxpayers when the taxing district will begin its budget deliberations for the current year,  
10.27 and encouraging taxpayers to attend the hearings. If the county allows notices to be included  
10.28 in the envelope containing the property tax statement, and if more than one taxing district  
10.29 relative to a given property decides to include a notice with the tax statement, the county  
10.30 treasurer or auditor must coordinate the process and may combine the information on a  
10.31 single announcement.

10.32 **EFFECTIVE DATE.** This section is effective beginning with taxes payable in 2023.