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State of Minnesota

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HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

NINETY-FOURTH SESSION

H. F. No. 3825

- 03/02/2026 Authored by Repinski
The bill was read for the first time and referred to the Committee on Public Safety Finance and Policy
- 03/16/2026 Adoption of Report: Re-referred to the Committee on Judiciary Finance and Civil Law
- 04/07/2026 Adoption of Report: Placed on the General Register
Read for the Second Time
- 04/20/2026 Calendar for the Day
Read for the Third Time
Passed by the House and transmitted to the Senate
- 05/16/2026 Passed by the Senate as Amended and returned to the House
The House concurred in the Senate Amendments
Read Third Time as Amended by the Senate
Repassed the bill as Amended by the Senate

1.1 A bill for an act

1.2 relating to health occupations; modifying licensing and scope of practice for

1.3 acupuncture and herbal medicine practice, athletic training, mortuary science,

1.4 social work, dentistry practice, marriage and family therapy, pharmacy practice,

1.5 physical therapists, and advanced practice registered nurses; establishing registration

1.6 for massage therapists and Asian bodywork therapists; establishing licensure for

1.7 music therapists; modifying certain unlicensed practice provisions; establishing

1.8 advisory councils; imposing civil penalties; requiring reports; imposing fees;

1.9 appropriating money; amending Minnesota Statutes 2024, sections 144.0572,

1.10 subdivision 1; 146A.01, subdivision 4; 146A.06, subdivision 3; 146A.09, by adding

1.11 a subdivision; 147.081, subdivision 1; 147B.01, subdivisions 3, 4, 5, 9, 12, 14, 16,

1.12 16a, by adding subdivisions; 147B.02, subdivisions 4, 12; 147B.03, subdivisions

1.13 1, 2, 3, 4; 147B.05, subdivisions 1, 3; 147B.06, subdivisions 1, 5, by adding a

1.14 subdivision; 148.211, subdivision 1c, by adding a subdivision; 148.61, subdivision

1.15 5; 148.65, subdivisions 5, 6; 148.706, subdivisions 1, 2, 3; 148.7802, subdivision

1.16 6, by adding a subdivision; 148.7806; 148.7807; 148.7814; 148.941, subdivision

1.17 6; 148B.35; 148E.065, subdivision 4a; 148E.195, subdivision 2a; 148E.280;

1.18 149A.02, subdivision 26; 149A.20, subdivisions 6, 7; 149A.30, subdivision 1;

1.19 150A.01, subdivision 6a; 150A.05, subdivisions 1, 2; 150A.06, subdivisions 1,

1.20 1a, 1b, 1c, 2, 2a, 2c, 2d, 3, 8, 9, 11; 150A.08, subdivision 1; 150A.081, subdivision

1.21 1; 150A.091, subdivisions 2, 4, 5, 7, 8, 9a, 10, 20, by adding a subdivision;

1.22 150A.10, subdivisions 1, 1a, 4; 150A.105, subdivision 8; 150A.106, subdivision

1.23 3; 150A.11, subdivision 1; 151.01, subdivision 27; 151.071, subdivision 2; 151.37,

1.24 by adding a subdivision; 152.11, subdivision 2; 152.12, by adding a subdivision;

1.25 Minnesota Statutes 2025 Supplement, sections 147B.02, subdivisions 7, 9; 147B.06,

1.26 subdivision 4; 150A.06, subdivision 12; 151.01, subdivision 23; proposing coding

1.27 for new law in Minnesota Statutes, chapter 148; proposing coding for new law as

1.28 Minnesota Statutes, chapter 148H; repealing Minnesota Statutes 2024, sections

1.29 147B.01, subdivision 18; 148.7802, subdivisions 4, 5; 150A.06, subdivision 6.

2.1 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MINNESOTA:

2.2 **ARTICLE 1**

2.3 **ACUPUNCTURE AND HERBAL MEDICINE PRACTICE**

2.4 Section 1. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 146A.01, subdivision 4, is amended to read:

2.5 Subd. 4. **Complementary and alternative health care practices.** (a) "Complementary
2.6 and alternative health care practices" means the broad domain of complementary and
2.7 alternative healing methods and treatments, including but not limited to: (1) acupressure;
2.8 (2) anthroposophy; (3) aroma therapy; (4) ayurveda; (5) cranial sacral therapy; (6) culturally
2.9 traditional healing practices; (7) detoxification practices and therapies; (8) energetic healing;
2.10 (9) polarity therapy; (10) folk practices; (11) healing practices utilizing food, food
2.11 supplements, nutrients, and the physical forces of heat, cold, water, touch, and light; (12)
2.12 Gerson therapy and colostrum therapy; (13) healing touch; (14) herbology or herbalism;
2.13 (15) homeopathy; (16) nondiagnostic iridology; (17) body work, massage, and massage
2.14 therapy; (18) meditation; (19) mind-body healing practices; (20) naturopathy; (21)
2.15 noninvasive instrumentalities; and (22) traditional ~~Oriental~~ practices, such as Qi Gong
2.16 energy healing.

2.17 (b) Complementary and alternative health care practices do not include surgery, x-ray
2.18 radiation, administering or dispensing legend drugs and controlled substances, practices
2.19 that invade the human body by puncture of the skin, setting fractures, the use of medical
2.20 devices as defined in section 147A.01, any practice included in the practice of dentistry as
2.21 defined in section 150A.05, subdivision 1, or the manipulation or adjustment of articulations
2.22 of joints or the spine as described in section 146.23 or 148.01.

2.23 (c) Complementary and alternative health care practices do not include practices that
2.24 are permitted under section 147.09, clause (11), or 148.271, clause (5).

2.25 (d) This chapter does not apply to, control, prevent, or restrict the practice, service, or
2.26 activity of lawfully marketing or distributing food products, including dietary supplements
2.27 as defined in the federal Dietary Supplement Health and Education Act, educating customers
2.28 about such products, or explaining the uses of such products. Under Minnesota law, an
2.29 unlicensed complementary and alternative health care practitioner may not provide a medical
2.30 diagnosis or recommend discontinuance of medically prescribed treatments.

3.1 Sec. 2. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 147B.01, is amended by adding a subdivision to
3.2 read:

3.3 Subd. 2a. **Acupuncture.** "Acupuncture" means a unique treatment technique that uses
3.4 modern and traditional medical methods of diagnosis and treatment. Acupuncture includes
3.5 the insertion of filiform or acupuncture needles through the skin and may include the use
3.6 of other biophysical methods of acupuncture point stimulation, including the use of heat,
3.7 massage, or manual therapy techniques or electrical stimulation. Acupuncture includes but
3.8 is not limited to therapies termed "dry needling," "trigger point therapy," "intramuscular
3.9 therapy," "auricular detox treatment," and similar terms referring to the insertion of needles
3.10 past the skin for pain management, disease or symptom modification, or other related
3.11 treatments.

3.12 Sec. 3. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 147B.01, subdivision 3, is amended to read:

3.13 Subd. 3. **Acupuncture and herbal medicine practice.** "Acupuncture and herbal medicine
3.14 practice" means a unique and comprehensive system of health care using Oriental medical
3.15 theory and its unique methods of diagnosis and treatment. Its treatment techniques include
3.16 the insertion of acupuncture needles through the skin and the use of other biophysical
3.17 methods of acupuncture point stimulation, including the use of heat, Oriental massage
3.18 techniques, electrical stimulation, herbal supplemental therapies, dietary guidelines, breathing
3.19 techniques, and exercise based on Oriental medical principles that uses traditional and
3.20 modern diagnosis, methodology, and treatment techniques based on acupuncture and herbal
3.21 medicine theory, principles, and methods. Treatment techniques include but are not limited
3.22 to acupuncture, cupping, dermal friction, therapeutic massage, herbal therapies, dietary
3.23 guidelines, mind-body exercises, and other appropriate techniques.

3.24 Sec. 4. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 147B.01, subdivision 4, is amended to read:

3.25 Subd. 4. **Acupuncture needle.** "Acupuncture needle" means a needle designed
3.26 exclusively for acupuncture the purposes of insertion past the skin to alleviate pain, provide
3.27 symptom relief, or modulate disease processes. It has a solid core, with a tapered point, and
3.28 is 0.12 mm to 0.45 mm in thickness. It is constructed of stainless steel, gold, silver, or other
3.29 board-approved materials as long as the materials can be sterilized according to
3.30 recommendations of the National Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.

4.1 Sec. 5. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 147B.01, subdivision 5, is amended to read:

4.2 Subd. 5. **Acupuncture points.** "Acupuncture points" means specific anatomically
4.3 described locations as defined by the recognized acupuncture reference texts. These texts
4.4 are listed in the study guide to the examination for the ~~NCCAOM~~ NCBAHM certification
4.5 exam.

4.6 Sec. 6. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 147B.01, subdivision 9, is amended to read:

4.7 Subd. 9. **Breathing techniques.** "Breathing techniques" means ~~Oriental~~ breathing
4.8 exercises taught to a patient as part of a treatment plan.

4.9 Sec. 7. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 147B.01, subdivision 12, is amended to read:

4.10 Subd. 12. **Diplomate in acupuncture.** "Diplomate in acupuncture" means a person who
4.11 is certified by the ~~NCCAOM~~ NCBAHM as having met the standards of competence
4.12 established by the ~~NCCAOM~~ NCBAHM, who subscribes to the ~~NCCAOM~~ NCBAHM
4.13 code of ethics, and who has a current and active ~~NCCAOM~~ NCBAHM certificate. Current
4.14 and active ~~NCCAOM~~ NCBAHM certification indicates successful completion of continued
4.15 professional development and previous satisfaction of ~~NCCAOM~~ NCBAHM requirements.

4.16 Sec. 8. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 147B.01, subdivision 14, is amended to read:

4.17 Subd. 14. **Herbal therapies or herbal medicine.** "Herbal therapies" ~~are~~ or "herbal
4.18 medicine" means the use of herbs and patent herbal remedies as supplements as part of the
4.19 treatment plan of the patient.

4.20 Sec. 9. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 147B.01, is amended by adding a subdivision to
4.21 read:

4.22 Subd. 14a. **Low-level or cold laser.** "Low-level or cold laser" means a laser classified
4.23 as a Class IIIa laser used for stimulation of acupuncture points or channels.

4.24 Sec. 10. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 147B.01, is amended by adding a subdivision
4.25 to read:

4.26 Subd. 14b. **Low-level or cold laser acupuncture.** "Low-level or cold laser acupuncture"
4.27 means acupuncture performed by using a low-level or cold laser to stimulate acupuncture
4.28 points or channels.

5.1 Sec. 11. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 147B.01, subdivision 16, is amended to read:

5.2 Subd. 16. ~~NCCAOM NCBAHM~~. "~~NCCAOM NCBAHM~~" means the National
5.3 Certification ~~Commission for Acupuncture and Oriental Medicine~~ Board for Acupuncture
5.4 and Herbal Medicine, a not-for-profit corporation organized under section ~~501(e)(4)~~ 501(c)(6)
5.5 of the Internal Revenue Code.

5.6 Sec. 12. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 147B.01, subdivision 16a, is amended to read:

5.7 Subd. 16a. ~~NCCAOM NCBAHM certification~~. "~~NCCAOM NCBAHM certification~~"
5.8 means a certification granted by the ~~NCCAOM NCBAHM~~ to a person who has met the
5.9 standards of competence established for either ~~NCCAOM NCBAHM~~ certification in
5.10 acupuncture or ~~NCCAOM NCBAHM~~ certification in ~~Oriental~~ herbal medicine.

5.11 Sec. 13. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 147B.02, subdivision 4, is amended to read:

5.12 Subd. 4. **Exceptions.** (a) The following persons may practice acupuncture within the
5.13 scope of their practice without an acupuncture license:

5.14 (1) a physician licensed under chapter 147;

5.15 (2) an osteopathic physician licensed under chapter 147;

5.16 (3) a chiropractor licensed under chapter 148;

5.17 (4) a person who is studying in a formal course of study so long as the person's
5.18 acupuncture and herbal medicine practice is supervised by a licensed acupuncturist or a
5.19 person who is exempt under clause (5);

5.20 (5) a visiting acupuncturist practicing acupuncture within an instructional setting for the
5.21 sole purpose of teaching at a school registered with the Minnesota Office of Higher
5.22 Education, who may practice without a license for a period of one year, with two one-year
5.23 extensions permitted; and

5.24 (6) a visiting acupuncturist who is in the state for the sole purpose of providing a tutorial
5.25 or workshop not to exceed 30 days in one calendar year.

5.26 (b) This chapter does not prohibit a person who does not have an acupuncturist license
5.27 from practicing specific noninvasive techniques, such as acupressure, that are within the
5.28 scope of practice as set forth in section 147B.06, subdivision 4.

6.1 Sec. 14. Minnesota Statutes 2025 Supplement, section 147B.02, subdivision 7, is amended
6.2 to read:

6.3 Subd. 7. **Licensure requirements.** (a) An applicant for licensure must:

6.4 (1) submit a completed application for licensure on forms provided by the board, which
6.5 must include the applicant's name and address of record, which shall be public;

6.6 (2) unless licensed under subdivision 6, submit evidence satisfactory to the board of
6.7 current ~~NCCAOM~~ NCBAHM certification;

6.8 (3) sign a statement that the information in the application is true and correct to the best
6.9 of the applicant's knowledge and belief;

6.10 (4) submit with the application all fees required; and

6.11 (5) sign a waiver authorizing the board to obtain access to the applicant's records in this
6.12 state or any state in which the applicant has engaged in the practice of acupuncture.

6.13 (b) The board may ask the applicant to provide any additional information necessary to
6.14 ensure that the applicant is able to practice with reasonable skill and safety to the public.

6.15 (c) The board may investigate information provided by an applicant to determine whether
6.16 the information is accurate and complete. The board shall notify an applicant of action taken
6.17 on the application and the reasons for denying licensure if licensure is denied.

6.18 Sec. 15. Minnesota Statutes 2025 Supplement, section 147B.02, subdivision 9, is amended
6.19 to read:

6.20 Subd. 9. **Renewal.** (a) To renew a license an applicant must:

6.21 (1) annually, or as determined by the board, complete a renewal application on a form
6.22 provided by the board;

6.23 (2) submit the renewal fee;

6.24 (3) provide documentation of current and active ~~NCCAOM~~ NCBAHM certification; or

6.25 (4) if licensed under subdivision 6, meet the same ~~NCCAOM~~ NCBAHM professional
6.26 development activity requirements as those licensed under subdivision 7.

6.27 (b) An applicant shall submit any additional information requested by the board to clarify
6.28 information presented in the renewal application. The information must be submitted within
6.29 30 days after the board's request, or the renewal request is nullified.

7.1 (c) An applicant must maintain a correct mailing address with the board for receiving
7.2 board communications, notices, and license renewal documents. Placing the license renewal
7.3 application in first-class United States mail, addressed to the applicant at the applicant's last
7.4 known address with postage prepaid, constitutes valid service. Failure to receive the renewal
7.5 documents does not relieve an applicant of the obligation to comply with this section.

7.6 (d) The name of an applicant who does not return a complete license renewal application,
7.7 annual license fee, or late application fee, as applicable, within the time period required by
7.8 this section shall be removed from the list of individuals authorized to practice during the
7.9 current renewal period. If the applicant's license is reinstated, the applicant's name shall be
7.10 placed on the list of individuals authorized to practice.

7.11 Sec. 16. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 147B.02, subdivision 12, is amended to read:

7.12 Subd. 12. **Inactive status.** (a) A license may be placed in inactive status upon application
7.13 to the board and upon payment of an inactive status fee. The board may not renew or restore
7.14 a license that has lapsed and has not been renewed within two annual license renewal cycles.

7.15 (b) An inactive license may be reactivated by the license holder upon application to the
7.16 board. A licensee whose license is canceled for nonrenewal must obtain a new license by
7.17 applying for licensure and fulfilling all the requirements then in existence for the initial
7.18 license to practice acupuncture in the state of Minnesota. The application must include:

7.19 (1) evidence of current and active ~~NCCAOM~~ NCBAHM certification;

7.20 (2) evidence of the certificate holder's payment of an inactive status fee;

7.21 (3) an annual fee; and

7.22 (4) all back fees since previous renewal.

7.23 (c) A person licensed under subdivision 5 who has allowed the license to reach inactive
7.24 status must become ~~NCCAOM~~ NCBAHM certified.

7.25 Sec. 17. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 147B.03, subdivision 1, is amended to read:

7.26 Subdivision 1. ~~NCCAOM~~ NCBAHM **requirements.** Unless a person is licensed under
7.27 section 147B.02, subdivision 6, each licensee is required to meet the ~~NCCAOM~~ NCBAHM
7.28 professional development activity requirements to maintain ~~NCCAOM~~ NCBAHM
7.29 certification. These requirements may be met through a board approved continuing education
7.30 program.

8.1 Sec. 18. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 147B.03, subdivision 2, is amended to read:

8.2 Subd. 2. **Board approval.** The board shall approve a continuing education program if
8.3 the program meets the following requirements:

8.4 (1) it directly relates to the practice of acupuncture;

8.5 (2) each member of the faculty shows expertise in the subject matter by holding a degree
8.6 or certificate from an educational institution, has verifiable experience in ~~traditional Oriental~~
8.7 acupuncture and herbal medicine, or has special training in the subject area;

8.8 (3) the program lasts at least one contact hour;

8.9 (4) there are specific written objectives describing the goals of the program for the
8.10 participants; and

8.11 (5) the program sponsor maintains attendance records for four years.

8.12 Sec. 19. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 147B.03, subdivision 3, is amended to read:

8.13 Subd. 3. **Continuing education topics.** (a) Continuing education program topics may
8.14 include, but are not limited to, ~~Oriental medical~~ acupuncture and herbal medicine theory
8.15 and techniques including ~~Oriental~~ massage; ~~Oriental~~ nutrition; ~~Oriental~~ herbology and diet
8.16 therapy; ~~Oriental~~ exercise; ~~western sciences such as~~ anatomy, physiology, biochemistry,
8.17 microbiology, psychology, ~~nutrition,~~ and history of medicine; and medical terminology or
8.18 coding.

8.19 (b) Practice management courses are excluded under this section.

8.20 Sec. 20. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 147B.03, subdivision 4, is amended to read:

8.21 Subd. 4. **Verification.** The board shall periodically select a random sample of
8.22 acupuncturists and require the acupuncturist to show evidence of having completed the
8.23 ~~NCCAOM~~ NCBAHM professional development activities requirements. Either the
8.24 acupuncturist, the state, or the national organization that maintains continuing education
8.25 records may provide the board documentation of the continuing education program.

8.26 Sec. 21. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 147B.05, subdivision 1, is amended to read:

8.27 Subdivision 1. **Creation.** The advisory council to the Board of Medical Practice for
8.28 acupuncture consists of seven members appointed by the board to three-year terms. Four
8.29 members must be ~~licensed~~ acupuncture practitioners licensed in Minnesota, one member
8.30 must be a licensed physician or osteopathic physician who also practices acupuncture, one

9.1 member must be a licensed chiropractor who is ~~NCCAOM~~ NCBAHM certified, and one
9.2 member must be a member of the public who has received acupuncture treatment as a
9.3 primary therapy from a ~~NCCAOM~~ NCBAHM certified acupuncturist.

9.4 Sec. 22. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 147B.05, subdivision 3, is amended to read:

9.5 Subd. 3. **Duties.** The advisory council shall:

9.6 (1) advise the board on issuance, denial, renewal, suspension, revocation, conditioning,
9.7 or restricting of licenses to practice acupuncture;

9.8 (2) advise the board on issues related to receiving, investigating, conducting hearings,
9.9 and imposing disciplinary action in relation to complaints against acupuncture practitioners;

9.10 (3) maintain a register of acupuncture practitioners licensed under section 147B.02;

9.11 (4) maintain a record of all advisory council actions;

9.12 (5) prescribe registration application forms, license forms, protocol forms, and other
9.13 necessary forms;

9.14 (6) review the patient visit records submitted by applicants during the transition period;

9.15 (7) advise the board regarding standards for acupuncturists;

9.16 (8) distribute information regarding acupuncture and herbal medicine practice standards;

9.17 (9) review complaints;

9.18 (10) advise the board regarding continuing education programs;

9.19 (11) review the investigation of reports of complaints and recommend to the board
9.20 whether disciplinary action should be taken; and

9.21 (12) perform other duties authorized by advisory councils under chapter 214, as directed
9.22 by the board.

9.23 Sec. 23. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 147B.06, subdivision 1, is amended to read:

9.24 Subdivision 1. **Practice standards.** (a) Before treatment of a patient, an acupuncture
9.25 practitioner shall ask whether the patient has been examined by a licensed physician or other
9.26 professional, as defined by section 145.61, subdivision 2, with regard to the patient's illness
9.27 or injury, and shall review the diagnosis as reported.

10.1 (b) The practitioner shall obtain informed consent from the patient, after advising the
 10.2 patient of the following information which must be supplied to the patient ~~in writing~~ before
 10.3 or at the time of the initial visit:

10.4 (1) the practitioner's qualifications including:

10.5 (i) education;

10.6 (ii) license information; and

10.7 (iii) outline of the scope of practice of acupuncturists in Minnesota; and

10.8 (2) side effects which may include the following:

10.9 (i) some pain in the treatment area;

10.10 (ii) minor bruising;

10.11 (iii) infection;

10.12 (iv) needle sickness; or

10.13 (v) broken needles.

10.14 (c) The practitioner shall obtain acknowledgment by the patient in writing that the patient
 10.15 has been advised to consult with the patient's primary care physician about the acupuncture
 10.16 treatment if the patient circumstances warrant or the patient chooses to do so.

10.17 (d) The practitioner shall inquire whether the patient has a pacemaker or bleeding disorder.

10.18 Sec. 24. Minnesota Statutes 2025 Supplement, section 147B.06, subdivision 4, is amended
 10.19 to read:

10.20 Subd. 4. **Scope of practice.** (a) The scope of practice of acupuncture and herbal medicine
 10.21 includes, but is not limited to, the following:

10.22 (1) ~~using Oriental medical theory to assess and diagnose a patient; and evaluation,~~
 10.23 management, and treatment services using methods and techniques described in section
 10.24 147B.01, subdivisions 2a, 3, and 14;

10.25 (2) ~~using Oriental medical theory to develop a plan to treat a patient. The treatment~~
 10.26 ~~techniques that may be chosen include:~~ diagnostic examination, testing, and procedures,
 10.27 including physical examination, basic diagnostic imaging, and basic laboratory or other
 10.28 diagnostic tests for the purposes of guiding treatment within the scope of practice of
 10.29 acupuncture, herbal medicine, and herbal therapies, as described in section 147B.01,
 10.30 subdivisions 2a, 3, and 14. When results fall outside of the education, training, and expertise

- 11.1 of a licensed acupuncturist, or suggest serious or emergent conditions, the acupuncturist
11.2 must facilitate referrals to other appropriate health care providers;
- 11.3 ~~(i) insertion of sterile acupuncture needles through the skin;~~
11.4 ~~(ii) acupuncture stimulation including, but not limited to, electrical stimulation or the~~
11.5 ~~application of heat;~~
- 11.6 ~~(iii) cupping;~~
11.7 ~~(iv) dermal friction;~~
11.8 ~~(v) acupressure;~~
11.9 ~~(vi) herbal therapies;~~
11.10 ~~(vii) dietary counseling based on traditional Chinese medical principles;~~
11.11 ~~(viii) breathing techniques;~~
11.12 ~~(ix) exercise according to Oriental medical principles; or~~
11.13 ~~(x) Oriental massage.~~
- 11.14 (3) services included in acupuncture and herbal medicine practice;
11.15 (4) stimulation of acupuncture points, areas of the body, or substances in the body using
11.16 acupuncture needles, heat, color, light, infrared and ultraviolet, low-level or cold lasers,
11.17 sound, vibration, pressure, magnetism, electricity, electromagnetic energy, suction, or other
11.18 devices in accordance with the training of an acupuncture practitioner;
- 11.19 (5) use of physical medicine modalities, procedures, and devices, including but not
11.20 limited to cupping, dermal friction, acupressure, and massage, as described in section
11.21 147B.01, subdivisions 2a, 3, and 14;
- 11.22 (6) use of therapeutic exercises, breathing techniques, meditation, and biofeedback
11.23 devices and other devices that utilize heat, color, light, infrared and ultraviolet, low-level
11.24 or cold lasers, sound, vibration, pressure, magnetism, electricity, and electromagnetic energy
11.25 for therapeutic purposes; and
- 11.26 (7) general dietary guidance that is provided for wellness and supportive purposes and
11.27 that is consistent with the education and training of an acupuncture practitioner.
- 11.28 (b) Low-level or cold laser acupuncture must only be performed in accordance with all
11.29 relevant acupuncture accreditation standards and federal laws, including Food and Drug
11.30 Administration rules and regulations.

12.1 (c) Low-level or cold laser acupuncture performed on a patient's head must be outside
12.2 the orbital rim.

12.3 Sec. 25. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 147B.06, subdivision 5, is amended to read:

12.4 Subd. 5. **Patient records.** An acupuncturist shall maintain a patient record for each
12.5 patient treated, including:

12.6 (1) a copy of the informed consent;

12.7 (2) evidence of a patient interview concerning the patient's medical history and current
12.8 physical condition;

12.9 (3) evidence of ~~a traditional acupuncture~~ examination and diagnosis;

12.10 (4) record of the treatment including points treated; and

12.11 (5) evidence of evaluation and instructions given to the patient.

12.12 Sec. 26. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 147B.06, is amended by adding a subdivision
12.13 to read:

12.14 Subd. 8. **Licensed health care professionals.** Nothing in section 147B.01, subdivision
12.15 2a, shall be construed to expand or restrict the existing scope of practice of other licensed
12.16 health care professionals.

12.17 Sec. 27. **REPEALER.**

12.18 Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 147B.01, subdivision 18, is repealed.

12.19 **ARTICLE 2**

12.20 **ATHLETIC TRAINER PRACTICE**

12.21 Section 1. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 148.7802, subdivision 6, is amended to read:

12.22 Subd. 6. **Athletic trainer.** "Athletic trainer" means a person who engages in athletic
12.23 training under section 148.7806 and is licensed under section 148.7808. Athletic trainers
12.24 practice in health care settings and serve patient populations as identified by the Board of
12.25 Certification for the Athletic Trainer or its recognized successor and by approved education
12.26 programs.

13.1 Sec. 2. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 148.7802, is amended by adding a subdivision
13.2 to read:

13.3 Subd. 6a. **Athletic training.** "Athletic training" means the following actions performed
13.4 for the purpose of treating emergent, acute, and chronic injuries and nonorthopedic conditions
13.5 and performed within the professional training and experience provided by an approved
13.6 education program and included in an athletic trainer credentialing examination:

- 13.7 (1) risk reduction, wellness, and health literacy;
13.8 (2) assessment, evaluation, and diagnosis;
13.9 (3) critical incident management;
13.10 (4) therapeutic intervention; and
13.11 (5) health care administration and professional responsibility.

13.12 Sec. 3. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 148.7806, is amended to read:

13.13 **148.7806 ATHLETIC TRAINING.**

13.14 ~~Athletic training by a licensed athletic trainer under section 148.7808 includes the~~
13.15 ~~activities described in paragraphs (a) to (e).~~

13.16 (a) An athletic trainer shall perform athletic training under the supervision of, on the
13.17 prescription of, and in collaboration with, a primary physician:

- 13.18 (1) who is licensed in Minnesota to practice medicine, as defined in section 147.081;
13.19 and
13.20 (2) whose license is in good standing.

13.21 ~~(1) prevent, recognize, and evaluate athletic injuries;~~

13.22 ~~(2) give emergency care and first aid;~~

13.23 ~~(3) manage and treat athletic injuries; and~~

13.24 ~~(4) rehabilitate and physically recondition athletic injuries.~~

13.25 ~~The (b) An athletic trainer may use modalities such as cold, heat, light, sound, electricity,~~
13.26 ~~exercise, and mechanical devices~~ must use therapeutic interventions within the training and
13.27 experience of the athletic trainer according to section 148.7802, subdivision 6a for the
13.28 treatment and rehabilitation of athletic injuries to athletes in the primary employment site
13.29 patients.

14.1 ~~(b)~~ (c) The primary physician shall establish evaluation and treatment protocols to be
 14.2 used by the athletic trainer. The primary physician shall record the protocols on a form
 14.3 prescribed by the board. The protocol form must be updated yearly at the athletic trainer's
 14.4 license renewal time and kept on file by the athletic trainer.

14.5 ~~(e)~~ (d) At the primary employment site, ~~except in a corporate setting,~~ an athletic trainer
 14.6 may evaluate and treat ~~an athlete for an athletic injury~~ a patient who was not previously
 14.7 diagnosed for not more than 30 days, ~~or a period of time as designated by the primary~~
 14.8 ~~physician on the protocol form,~~ from the date of the initial evaluation and treatment.
 14.9 ~~Preventative care after resolution of the injury is~~ Prevention, wellness, education, exercise,
 14.10 and reconditioning are not considered treatment. This paragraph does not apply to a person
 14.11 who is referred for treatment by a person licensed in this state to practice medicine as defined
 14.12 in section 147.081₂; to practice chiropractic as defined in section 148.01₅; to practice physical
 14.13 therapy as defined in section 148.65, except as provided in paragraph (f); to practice podiatry
 14.14 as defined in section 153.01₂; or to practice dentistry as defined in section 150A.05₂ and
 14.15 whose license is in good standing.

14.16 ~~(d)~~ (e) An athletic trainer ~~may~~:

14.17 (1) may organize and administer an athletic training program₂ including₅ but not limited
 14.18 to₅ educating and counseling ~~athletes~~ patients;

14.19 (2) must monitor the signs, symptoms, general behavior, and general physical response
 14.20 of ~~an athlete~~ a patient to treatment and rehabilitation₂ including₅ but not limited to₅ whether
 14.21 the signs, symptoms, reactions, behavior, or general response show abnormal characteristics
 14.22 that require a change in the plan of care or a referral; and

14.23 (3) must make suggestions to the primary physician or other treating provider for a
 14.24 modification in the treatment and rehabilitation of ~~an injured athlete~~ a patient based on the
 14.25 indicators in clause (2).

14.26 ~~(e)~~ (f) In a clinical, corporate, and physical therapy setting, when the service provided
 14.27 is, or is represented as being, physical therapy, an athletic trainer may work only under the
 14.28 direct supervision of a physical therapist as defined in section 148.65.

14.29 Sec. 4. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 148.7807, is amended to read:

14.30 **148.7807 LIMITATIONS ON PRACTICE.**

14.31 (a) An athletic trainer must not practice or claim to practice medicine as defined in
 14.32 section 147.081; acupuncture as defined in section 147B.01; chiropractic as defined in
 14.33 section 148.01; physical therapy as defined in section 148.65, except as provided under

15.1 section 148.7806, paragraph (f); podiatry as defined in section 153.01; occupational therapy
 15.2 as defined in section 148.6404; or any other licensed or registered health care profession,
 15.3 unless the athletic trainer also holds the appropriate license or registration to practice that
 15.4 profession.

15.5 (b) If an athletic trainer determines that a patient's medical condition is beyond outside
 15.6 the scope of practice of that athletic trainer, the athletic trainer must refer the patient to a
 15.7 person licensed in this state to practice medicine as defined in section 147.081₂; to practice
 15.8 chiropractic as defined in section 148.01₂; to practice physical therapy as defined in section
 15.9 148.65, except as provided under section 148.7806, paragraph (f); to practice podiatry as
 15.10 defined in section 153.01₂; or to practice dentistry as defined in section 150A.05₂ and whose
 15.11 license is in good standing and in accordance with established evaluation and treatment
 15.12 protocols. An athletic trainer shall modify or terminate treatment of a patient that is not
 15.13 beneficial to the patient, or that is not tolerated by the patient.

15.14 Sec. 5. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 148.7814, is amended to read:

15.15 **148.7814 APPLICABILITY.**

15.16 Sections 148.7801 to 148.7815 do not apply to ~~persons who are certified as an~~ athletic
 15.17 ~~trainers~~ trainer who is in Minnesota temporarily with an individual or group that is
 15.18 participating in a specific athletic event or series of athletic events if the athletic trainer is
 15.19 licensed, certified, or registered by another state or county, or is certified as an athletic
 15.20 trainer by the Board of Certification or the board's recognized successor and come into
 15.21 ~~Minnesota for a specific athletic event or series of athletic events with an individual or~~
 15.22 ~~group.~~

15.23 Sec. 6. **REPEALER.**

15.24 Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 148.7802, subdivisions 4 and 5, are repealed.

15.25 **ARTICLE 3**

15.26 **MASSAGE THERAPY AND ASIAN BODYWORK THERAPY REGISTRATION**

15.27 Section 1. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 144.0572, subdivision 1, is amended to read:

15.28 Subdivision 1. **Criminal history background check requirements.** (a) ~~Beginning~~
 15.29 ~~January 1, 2018,~~ An applicant for initial licensure, temporary licensure, or relicensure after
 15.30 a lapse in licensure as an audiologist ~~or,~~ a speech-language pathologist, or a speech-language
 15.31 pathology assistant; an applicant for initial massage therapist or Asian bodywork therapist
 15.32 registration; or an applicant for initial certification as a hearing instrument dispenser, must

16.1 submit to a criminal history records check of state data completed by the Bureau of Criminal
16.2 Apprehension (BCA) and a national criminal history records check, including a search of
16.3 the records of the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI).

16.4 (b) Beginning January 1, 2020, an applicant for a renewal license or certificate as an
16.5 audiologist, speech-language pathologist, or hearing instrument dispenser who was licensed
16.6 or obtained a certificate before January 1, 2018, must submit to a criminal history records
16.7 check of state data completed by the BCA and a national criminal history records check,
16.8 including a search of the records of the FBI.

16.9 (c) An applicant must submit to a background study under chapter 245C.

16.10 (d) The criminal history records check must be structured so that any new crimes that
16.11 an applicant ~~or~~ licensee, registrant, or certificate holder commits after the initial background
16.12 check are flagged in the BCA's or FBI's database and reported back to the commissioner of
16.13 human services.

16.14 Sec. 2. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 146A.06, subdivision 3, is amended to read:

16.15 Subd. 3. **Exchanging information.** (a) The office shall establish internal operating
16.16 procedures for:

16.17 (1) exchanging information with state boards; agencies, including the Office of
16.18 Ombudsman for Mental Health and Developmental Disabilities; health-related and law
16.19 enforcement facilities; departments responsible for licensing health-related occupations,
16.20 facilities, and programs; and law enforcement personnel in this and other states; and

16.21 (2) coordinating investigations involving matters within the jurisdiction of more than
16.22 one regulatory agency.

16.23 (b) The procedures for exchanging information must provide for the forwarding to the
16.24 entities described in paragraph (a), clause (1), of information and evidence, including the
16.25 results of investigations, that are relevant to matters within the regulatory jurisdiction of
16.26 the organizations in paragraph (a). The data have the same classification in the hands of the
16.27 agency receiving the data as they have in the hands of the agency providing the data.

16.28 (c) The office shall establish procedures for exchanging information with other states
16.29 regarding disciplinary action against unlicensed complementary and alternative health care
16.30 practitioners.

16.31 (d) The office shall forward to another governmental agency any complaints received
16.32 by the office that do not relate to the office's jurisdiction but that relate to matters within

17.1 the jurisdiction of the other governmental agency. The agency to which a complaint is
17.2 forwarded shall advise the office of the disposition of the complaint. A complaint or other
17.3 information received by another governmental agency relating to a statute or rule that the
17.4 office is empowered to enforce must be forwarded to the office to be processed in accordance
17.5 with this section.

17.6 (e) The office shall furnish to a person who made a complaint a description of the actions
17.7 of the office relating to the complaint.

17.8 (f) Effective July 1, 2028, upon request by the commissioner, the office must share all
17.9 complaint, investigatory, and disciplinary data regarding a named individual who has
17.10 practiced or is practicing massage therapy or Asian bodywork therapy as an unlicensed
17.11 complementary and alternative health care practitioner.

17.12 Sec. 3. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 146A.09, is amended by adding a subdivision to
17.13 read:

17.14 Subd. 8. **Registered massage therapists and Asian bodywork therapists.** Effective
17.15 July 1, 2028, a person whose registration as a massage therapist or Asian bodywork therapist
17.16 under sections 148.636 to 148.6377 has been suspended or revoked by the commissioner
17.17 of health must not practice as an unlicensed complementary and alternative health care
17.18 practitioner under this chapter during a period of suspension or revocation.

17.19 Sec. 4. [148.636] CITATION.

17.20 Sections 148.636 to 148.6377 may be cited as the "Minnesota Massage Therapy and
17.21 Asian Bodywork Therapy Act."

17.22 Sec. 5. [148.6361] DEFINITIONS.

17.23 Subdivision 1. **Applicability.** For purposes of sections 148.636 to 148.6377, the terms
17.24 defined in this section have the meanings given unless the context clearly indicates otherwise.

17.25 Subd. 2. **Advisory council.** "Advisory council" means the Massage Therapy Advisory
17.26 Council established under section 148.6376.

17.27 Subd. 3. **Applicant.** "Applicant" means an individual who has submitted an application
17.28 to the commissioner according to sections 148.636 to 148.6377.

17.29 Subd. 4. **Asian bodywork therapy.** (a) "Asian bodywork therapy" means therapy based
17.30 upon Chinese medical principles with the intent of promoting, maintaining, and restoring
17.31 health and well-being by affecting the body.

18.1 (b) Asian bodywork therapy may use any of the following techniques:

18.2 (1) pressing;

18.3 (2) soothing;

18.4 (3) kneading;

18.5 (4) vibration;

18.6 (5) friction;

18.7 (6) passive stretching within the client's physiological range of motion;

18.8 (7) active assistive and resistive movement;

18.9 (8) stretching; and

18.10 (9) tapping, movement, exercising, or manipulation of the soft tissues.

18.11 (c) Methods of assessment and evaluation for Asian bodywork therapy must include a
18.12 health history and intake interview; observation; listening; questioning; palpation; and with
18.13 the client's permission or if the client is a minor, the permission of the client's legal guardian
18.14 or parent, consultation with the client's other health care providers.

18.15 Subd. 5. **Client.** "Client" means a recipient of massage therapy services or Asian
18.16 bodywork therapy services.

18.17 Subd. 6. **Commissioner.** "Commissioner" means the commissioner of health.

18.18 Subd. 7. **Contact hours.** "Contact hours" means the number of hours during which a
18.19 student is engaged in learning activities provided by a training program approved by the
18.20 advisory council. Contact hours include synchronous or asynchronous distance learning
18.21 and in-person learning.

18.22 Subd. 8. **Credentialing examination.** "Credentialing examination" means an examination
18.23 approved by the commissioner that meets recognized psychometric principles and standards
18.24 and is administered by a national testing organization.

18.25 Subd. 9. **Massage therapy.** (a) "Massage therapy" means the manual manipulation of
18.26 the soft tissues of the body to promote, maintain, and restore health and well-being.

18.27 (b) Massage therapy may use any of the following techniques:

18.28 (1) stroking;

18.29 (2) gliding;

18.30 (3) lifting;

- 19.1 (4) kneading;
- 19.2 (5) jostling;
- 19.3 (6) vibration;
- 19.4 (7) percussion;
- 19.5 (8) compression;
- 19.6 (9) friction;
- 19.7 (10) holding;
- 19.8 (11) passive stretching within the client's physiological range of motion;
- 19.9 (12) movement or manipulation of the soft tissues;
- 19.10 (13) active assistive and resistive movement; and
- 19.11 (14) stretching.
- 19.12 (c) Methods of assessment for massage therapy must include a health history and intake
- 19.13 interview; observation of posture and movement; palpation; range of motion assessment;
- 19.14 and with the client's permission or if the client is a minor, the permission of the client's legal
- 19.15 guardian or parent, consultation with the client's other health care providers.
- 19.16 Subd. 10. **Municipality.** "Municipality" means a county, town, or home rule charter or
- 19.17 statutory city.
- 19.18 Subd. 11. **Registered Asian bodywork therapist.** "Registered Asian bodywork therapist"
- 19.19 means an individual who meets the qualifications in sections 148.636 to 148.6377 to use
- 19.20 the protected titles for Asian bodywork therapists under section 148.6364 and is registered
- 19.21 with the commissioner.
- 19.22 Subd. 12. **Registered massage therapist.** "Registered massage therapist" means an
- 19.23 individual who meets the qualifications in sections 148.636 to 148.6377 to use the protected
- 19.24 titles for massage therapists under section 148.6364 and is registered with the commissioner.
- 19.25 Subd. 13. **Registrant.** "Registrant" means an individual registered with the commissioner
- 19.26 under sections 148.636 to 148.6377.
- 19.27 **Sec. 6. [148.6362] DUTIES OF THE COMMISSIONER.**
- 19.28 The commissioner shall:
- 19.29 (1) issue registrations to qualified applicants according to sections 148.636 to 148.6377;

20.1 (2) adopt rules, including standards of practice and a professional code of ethics, necessary
20.2 to implement sections 148.636 to 148.6377;

20.3 (3) assign duties to the advisory council that are necessary to implement sections 148.636
20.4 to 148.6377;

20.5 (4) approve a credentialing examination;

20.6 (5) enforce sections 148.636 to 148.6377 and investigate violations of sections 148.636
20.7 to 148.6377 by a registrant or applicant;

20.8 (6) impose disciplinary action as described in section 148.6370;

20.9 (7) maintain a record of names and addresses of registrants; and

20.10 (8) distribute information regarding massage therapy and Asian bodywork therapy
20.11 standards, including applications and forms necessary to carry out sections 148.636 to
20.12 148.6377.

20.13 **Sec. 7. [148.6363] LIMITATIONS ON PRACTICE.**

20.14 Subdivision 1. **Limitations.** The practice of massage therapy and Asian bodywork
20.15 therapy does not include:

20.16 (1) performing examinations for the purpose of diagnosis;

20.17 (2) providing treatments that are outside the scope of massage therapy or Asian bodywork
20.18 therapy practice;

20.19 (3) attempts to adjust, manipulate, or mobilize any articulation of the body or spine by
20.20 the use of high-velocity, low-amplitude thrusting force;

20.21 (4) attempts to stimulate various points of the body by needle insertion or interruption
20.22 of the cutaneous integrity by needle insertion to secure therapeutic relief of symptoms;

20.23 (5) prescriptive exercise;

20.24 (6) manual or mechanical traction when applied to the spine or extremities for the
20.25 purposes of joint mobilization or manipulation;

20.26 (7) injection therapy;

20.27 (8) laser therapy;

20.28 (9) microwave diathermy;

20.29 (10) electrical stimulation;

21.1 (11) ultrasound;

21.2 (12) iontophoresis; or

21.3 (13) phonophoresis.

21.4 Subd. 2. **Referrals to other health care providers.** If a registered massage therapist or
 21.5 Asian bodywork therapist finds a client's medical condition is beyond the scope of practice
 21.6 established by sections 148.636 to 148.6377 for a registered massage therapist or Asian
 21.7 bodywork therapist, the therapist must refer the client to a licensed health care provider.
 21.8 Nothing in this subdivision prohibits the registered massage therapist or Asian bodywork
 21.9 therapist from continuing to comanage a client's care.

21.10 Sec. 8. **[148.6364] PROTECTED TITLES AND RESTRICTIONS ON USE.**

21.11 Effective January 1, 2028, no person shall use any of the terms or titles "registered
 21.12 massage therapist," "RMT," "registered Asian bodywork therapist," "RABT," or any other
 21.13 term or title that may lead the public to believe the person is a registered massage therapist
 21.14 or registered Asian bodywork therapist, unless the person is registered under sections 148.636
 21.15 to 148.6377.

21.16 Sec. 9. **[148.6365] EXEMPTIONS; OTHER HEALTH CARE PROVIDERS.**

21.17 Subdivision 1. **Other professions.** Nothing in sections 148.636 to 148.6377 shall be
 21.18 construed to prohibit, restrict, or regulate the practice of any profession or occupation
 21.19 licensed or registered in the state by an individual licensed or registered to practice the
 21.20 profession or occupation or to perform any act that falls within the scope of practice of the
 21.21 profession or occupation.

21.22 Subd. 2. **Complementary and alternative health care practitioner.** Nothing in sections
 21.23 148.636 to 148.6377 shall be construed to prohibit, restrict, or regulate the practice of any
 21.24 individual who is engaged in providing complementary and alternative health care practices
 21.25 as defined in section 146A.01, subdivision 4, provided that the practitioner does not use a
 21.26 protected title under section 148.6364 or advertise or imply that the practitioner is registered
 21.27 under sections 148.636 to 148.6377.

21.28 Sec. 10. **[148.6366] REQUIREMENTS FOR REGISTRATION.**

21.29 Subdivision 1. **General registration requirements.** (a) To be eligible for registration
 21.30 as a massage therapist or Asian bodywork therapist according to sections 148.636 to
 21.31 148.6377, an applicant must submit to the commissioner:

22.1 (1) a completed application on a form provided by the commissioner that includes:

22.2 (i) the applicant's name, Social Security number, home address and telephone number,
22.3 and business address and telephone number;

22.4 (ii) a list of credentials held by the applicant in this state or in any other jurisdiction;

22.5 (iii) a description of any jurisdiction's refusal to license or credential the applicant;

22.6 (iv) a description of all professional disciplinary actions initiated against the applicant
22.7 in this state or any other jurisdiction;

22.8 (v) any misdemeanor, gross misdemeanor, or felony convictions; and

22.9 (vi) any other additional information requested by the commissioner;

22.10 (2) proof, as required by the commissioner, that the applicant has satisfactorily completed
22.11 a postsecondary massage therapy program or Asian bodywork therapy program through a
22.12 school or program that:

22.13 (i) is licensed by or registered with the Office of Higher Education or has conditional
22.14 approval for a registered school and provisional license from the Office of Higher Education;
22.15 and

22.16 (ii) meets the education and training requirements described under subdivision 2 or 3;

22.17 (3) proof of successful passage of a credentialing examination approved by the
22.18 commissioner;

22.19 (4) proof, as required by the commissioner, of current professional liability insurance
22.20 coverage or school liability insurance coverage, as applicable, with at least \$2,000,000 of
22.21 coverage per occurrence and \$6,000,000 annual aggregate; and

22.22 (5) any applicable fees specified in section 148.6377.

22.23 (b) The applicant must submit to a criminal background check conducted in accordance
22.24 with section 144.0572 and pay any fees associated with conducting the criminal background
22.25 check.

22.26 (c) The applicant must sign the application certifying that the information in the
22.27 application is true and correct to the best of the applicant's knowledge and authorizing the
22.28 commissioner to obtain access to the applicant's records in this state or any other jurisdiction
22.29 in which the applicant has engaged in the practice of massage therapy or Asian bodywork
22.30 therapy.

- 23.1 Subd. 2. Education and training requirements for massage therapy registration. (a)
23.2 An applicant for registration as a massage therapist under subdivision 1 whose application
23.3 is received by the commissioner before July 1, 2031, must submit to the commissioner proof
23.4 of satisfactorily completing a postsecondary program that meets the requirements in
23.5 subdivision 1, paragraph (a), clause (2), item (i), and includes education and training in:
- 23.6 (1) anatomy;
23.7 (2) physiology;
23.8 (3) pathology;
23.9 (4) massage therapy;
23.10 (5) massage therapy history, theory, and research;
23.11 (6) professional ethics;
23.12 (7) therapeutic interpersonal communications and standards of practice;
23.13 (8) business and legal practices related to massage therapy; and
23.14 (9) supervised practice demonstrating safe use of equipment and supplies.
- 23.15 (b) An applicant for registration as a massage therapist under subdivision 1 whose
23.16 application is received by the commissioner on or after July 1, 2031, must submit to the
23.17 commissioner proof of satisfactorily completing a postsecondary massage therapy program
23.18 that meets the requirements in subdivision 1, paragraph (a), clause (2), item (i), and either:
- 23.19 (1) has programmatic accreditation for massage therapy training programs from an
23.20 agency recognized by the United States Department of Education; or
- 23.21 (2) includes at least 625 contact hours of education and training composed of 500 contact
23.22 hours of instruction in the areas listed in paragraph (a) and 125 contact hours of student
23.23 clinical practice.
- 23.24 (c) A program may require more than 625 total contact hours of education and training,
23.25 and may require more than 125 hours of supervised clinical practice, if at least 500 contact
23.26 hours are devoted to instruction in the subjects listed in paragraph (a).
- 23.27 (d) A student shall not begin a supervised clinical practice of massage therapy without
23.28 student or professional liability insurance coverage of up to \$2,000,000 per occurrence and
23.29 \$6,000,000 annual aggregate. The school or program may offer to the student, the student
23.30 or professional liability insurance coverage required under this paragraph.

24.1 Subd. 3. Education and training requirements for Asian bodywork therapy
24.2 registration. (a) An applicant for registration as an Asian bodywork therapist under
24.3 subdivision 1 whose application is received by the commissioner before July 1, 2031, must
24.4 submit to the commissioner proof of satisfactorily completing a postsecondary program
24.5 that meets the requirements in subdivision 1, paragraph (a), clause (2), item (i), and includes
24.6 education and training in:

24.7 (1) anatomy;

24.8 (2) physiology;

24.9 (3) pathology;

24.10 (4) Asian bodywork therapy;

24.11 (5) traditional Chinese medicine theory;

24.12 (6) Asian bodywork history, theory, and research;

24.13 (7) professional ethics;

24.14 (8) therapeutic interpersonal communications and standards of practice;

24.15 (9) business and legal practices related to Asian bodywork therapy; and

24.16 (10) supervised practice demonstrating safe use of equipment and supplies.

24.17 (b) An applicant for registration as an Asian bodywork therapist under subdivision 1
24.18 whose application is received by the commissioner on or after July 1, 2031, must submit to
24.19 the commissioner proof of satisfactorily completing a postsecondary program that meets
24.20 the requirements in subdivision 1, paragraph (a), clause (2), item (i), and either:

24.21 (1) has programmatic accreditation for Asian bodywork therapy training programs from
24.22 an agency recognized by the United States Department of Education; or

24.23 (2) includes at least 625 contact hours of education and training composed of 500 contact
24.24 hours of instruction in the areas listed in paragraph (a) and 125 contact hours of student
24.25 clinical practice.

24.26 (c) An Asian bodywork therapy school or program may require more than 625 total
24.27 contact hours of education and training, and may require more than 125 hours of supervised
24.28 clinical practice, if at least 500 contact hours are devoted to instruction in the subjects listed
24.29 in paragraph (a).

24.30 (d) A student shall not begin a supervised clinical practice of Asian bodywork therapy
24.31 without providing proof to the Asian bodywork therapy school or program of professional

25.1 liability insurance coverage of up to \$2,000,000 per occurrence and \$6,000,000 annual
25.2 aggregate. The school or program may offer to the student the professional liability insurance
25.3 coverage required under this paragraph.

25.4 Subd. 4. **Registration by endorsement.** (a) To be eligible for registration by
25.5 endorsement, an applicant must:

25.6 (1) meet the requirements for registration in subdivision 1, with the exception of
25.7 subdivision 1, paragraph (a), clauses (2) and (3);

25.8 (2) provide proof as required by the commissioner that the massage therapy training
25.9 program or Asian bodywork therapy training program at the time of the applicant's enrollment
25.10 met the postsecondary education requirements in the jurisdiction in which the program was
25.11 provided; and

25.12 (3) provide proof as required by the commissioner, with advice from the advisory council,
25.13 of a current and unrestricted equivalent credential in another jurisdiction that has qualification
25.14 requirements at least equivalent to the requirements of sections 148.636 to 148.6377.

25.15 (b) Registrations by endorsement expire on the same schedule and must be renewed by
25.16 the procedures described under section 148.6367, subdivision 2.

25.17 Subd. 5. **Registration by prior experience.** (a) To be eligible for registration by prior
25.18 experience, an applicant must:

25.19 (1) meet the requirements for registration in subdivision 1, with the exception of
25.20 subdivision 1, paragraph (a), clauses (2) and (3); and

25.21 (2) provide proof of experience in the practice of massage therapy or Asian bodywork
25.22 therapy for at least two of the previous five years immediately preceding the registration
25.23 application date.

25.24 (b) Registrations issued under this subdivision expire on the same schedule and must
25.25 be renewed by the procedures described under section 148.6367, subdivision 2, unless the
25.26 registration is canceled due to nonrenewal under section 148.6367, subdivision 8, in which
25.27 case the individual must apply for a new registration under the initial registration
25.28 requirements in subdivision 1.

25.29 (c) The application for registration by prior experience under this subdivision must be
25.30 received by the commissioner before July 1, 2031.

25.31 Subd. 6. **Temporary registration.** (a) The commissioner may issue a temporary
25.32 registration as a massage therapist or Asian bodywork therapist to an applicant eligible for

26.1 registration under this section if the application for registration is complete, all applicable
26.2 requirements have been met, and applicable fees have been paid. The temporary registration
26.3 remains valid until the commissioner takes action on the applicant's application, or 90 days
26.4 from the temporary registration's issuance, whichever is sooner.

26.5 (b) A temporary registration holder is considered a registrant for purposes of sections
26.6 148.6369 to 148.6374.

26.7 **Sec. 11. [148.6367] REGISTRATION RENEWAL.**

26.8 Subdivision 1. **Expiration of registration.** Registrations issued according to sections
26.9 148.636 to 148.6377 expire two years from the date of issuance.

26.10 Subd. 2. **Renewal.** To be eligible for registration renewal, an applicant must every two
26.11 years, or as determined by the commissioner, submit to the commissioner:

26.12 (1) a completed renewal application on a form provided by the commissioner;

26.13 (2) any applicable fees specified in section 148.6377;

26.14 (3) proof of current professional liability coverage with at least \$2,000,000 of coverage
26.15 per occurrence and \$6,000,000 annual aggregate; and

26.16 (4) any additional information requested by the commissioner to clarify information
26.17 presented in the renewal application. The applicant must submit the information within 30
26.18 days after the commissioner's request, or the renewal application is canceled.

26.19 Subd. 3. **Change of address.** A registrant or applicant who changes addresses must
26.20 inform the commissioner in writing within 30 days of the change of address. Notices or
26.21 other correspondence mailed to or served on a registrant or applicant at the registrant's or
26.22 applicant's current address on file are considered received by the registrant or applicant.

26.23 Subd. 4. **Registration renewal notice.** (a) At least 60 days before the registration's
26.24 expiration date, the commissioner shall send out a renewal notice to the registrant. The
26.25 notice must include:

26.26 (1) a renewal application;

26.27 (2) a notice of fees required for renewal; and

26.28 (3) information stating that the registration will expire without further action by the
26.29 commissioner if a renewal application is not received before the deadline for renewal.

27.1 (b) The registrant's failure to receive the renewal notice does not relieve the registrant
27.2 of the obligation to meet the deadline and other requirements for registration renewal. Failure
27.3 to receive the notice is not grounds for challenging expiration of the registration.

27.4 Subd. 5. **Renewal deadline.** The renewal application and fee must be received by the
27.5 commissioner or must be postmarked before the registration's expiration date. If the postmark
27.6 is illegible, the application is timely if received by the third working day after the deadline.

27.7 Subd. 6. **Inactive status and return to active status.** (a) A registration may be placed
27.8 in inactive status upon application to the commissioner by the registrant and upon payment
27.9 of an inactive status fee as specified in section 148.6377. Failure to pay the annual inactive
27.10 status fee shall result in a lapse of registration.

27.11 (b) A registrant seeking registration restoration to active status from inactive status must:

27.12 (1) apply to the commissioner for registration renewal according to subdivision 2;

27.13 (2) submit the applicable reactivation fee as specified in section 148.6377; and

27.14 (3) if the registration has been in inactive status for more than five years, submit evidence
27.15 of having received a passing score on a credentialing examination.

27.16 Subd. 7. **Registration following lapse for two years or less.** To regain active registration
27.17 status for a registration that has lapsed for two years or less, the applicant must:

27.18 (1) apply to the commissioner for registration renewal according to subdivision 2; and

27.19 (2) submit all applicable renewal fees for the period not registered, including the fee for
27.20 late renewal.

27.21 Subd. 8. **Cancellation due to nonrenewal.** The commissioner shall not renew, reissue,
27.22 reinstate, or restore a registration that has lapsed and has not been renewed within two years.
27.23 An individual whose registration is canceled for nonrenewal must obtain a new registration
27.24 by applying for registration and fulfilling all requirements under section 148.6366,
27.25 subdivision 1, for initial registration as a massage therapist or Asian bodywork therapist.

27.26 Sec. 12. **[148.6368] COMMISSIONER ACTION ON APPLICATIONS.**

27.27 Subdivision 1. **General.** (a) The commissioner must act on each application for
27.28 registration or renewal according to this section.

27.29 (b) The commissioner shall determine if the applicant meets the requirements for
27.30 registration or renewal under section 148.6366 or 148.6367. The commissioner may

28.1 investigate information provided by an applicant to determine whether the information is
28.2 accurate and complete and may request additional information or documentation.

28.3 (c) The commissioner shall notify each applicant in writing of action taken on the
28.4 application, the grounds for denying registration if registration is denied, and the applicant's
28.5 right to review under paragraph (d).

28.6 (d) An applicant denied registration may make a written request to the commissioner
28.7 within 30 days of the commissioner's notice to appear before the advisory council and for
28.8 the advisory council to review the commissioner's decision to deny registration. After
28.9 reviewing the denial, the advisory council shall make a recommendation to the commissioner
28.10 as to whether the denial must be affirmed. Each applicant is allowed only one request for
28.11 review per registration period.

28.12 Subd. 2. **Registration prohibited.** (a) Except as provided in paragraph (b), the
28.13 commissioner shall deny an application for registration if an applicant:

28.14 (1) has been convicted in this state of any of the following crimes or of equivalent crimes
28.15 in another state:

28.16 (i) labor or sex trafficking under section 609.281, 609.282, 609.283, or 609.322;

28.17 (ii) criminal sexual conduct under sections 609.342 to 609.3451 or 609.3453; or

28.18 (iii) a violent crime as defined under section 611A.08, subdivision 6;

28.19 (2) is a registered sex offender under section 243.166;

28.20 (3) has been subject to disciplinary action under section 146A.09, if the commissioner
28.21 determines that such denial is necessary to protect the public; or

28.22 (4) is charged with or under investigation for a complaint in this state or any other
28.23 jurisdiction that would constitute a violation of statutes or rules established for massage
28.24 therapy or Asian bodywork therapy registration in this state and the charge or complaint
28.25 has not been resolved in favor of the applicant.

28.26 (b) The commissioner may establish criteria whereby an individual convicted of an
28.27 offense listed in paragraph (a) may become registered if the criteria:

28.28 (1) utilize a rebuttable presumption that the applicant is not suitable for registration;

28.29 (2) provide a standard for overcoming the presumption; and

28.30 (3) require that a minimum of one year has elapsed since the applicant was released
28.31 from incarceration or supervisory jurisdiction related to the offense.

29.1 (c) The commissioner shall not consider an application under paragraph (b) if the
29.2 commissioner determines that the victim involved in the offense was a client of the applicant
29.3 at the time of the offense.

29.4 Sec. 13. [148.6369] GROUNDS FOR DISCIPLINARY ACTION.

29.5 Subdivision 1. Grounds listed. (a) The commissioner may deny, revoke, suspend, limit,
29.6 or condition the registration of a registrant or may otherwise discipline a registrant. The
29.7 fact that massage therapy or Asian bodywork therapy may be considered a less customary
29.8 approach to health care must not by itself constitute the basis for disciplinary action.

29.9 (b) The following are grounds for disciplinary action regardless of whether injury to a
29.10 client is established:

29.11 (1) failing to demonstrate the qualifications or to satisfy the requirements for registration
29.12 under sections 148.636 to 148.6377 or rules of the commissioner. In the case of an applicant,
29.13 the burden of proof is on the applicant to demonstrate the qualifications or satisfy the
29.14 requirements;

29.15 (2) advertising in a false, fraudulent, deceptive, or misleading manner, including but not
29.16 limited to:

29.17 (i) advertising or holding oneself out as a "registered massage therapist," "RMT,"
29.18 "registered Asian bodywork therapist," "RABT," or any abbreviation or derivation thereof
29.19 to indicate such a title, when such registration is not valid or current for any reason;

29.20 (ii) advertising or holding oneself out as a "registered massage therapist," "registered
29.21 Asian bodywork therapist," or any abbreviation or derivation thereof to indicate such a title,
29.22 except if the individual holds a registration in another state or jurisdiction and does not
29.23 provide services in Minnesota;

29.24 (iii) advertising a service, the provision of which would constitute a violation of sections
29.25 148.636 to 148.6377 or rules established by the commissioner; and

29.26 (iv) using fraud, deceit, or misrepresentation when communicating with the general
29.27 public, health care providers, or other business professionals;

29.28 (3) falsifying information in a massage therapy or Asian bodywork therapy registration
29.29 or renewal application; attempting to obtain registration, renewal, or reinstatement by fraud,
29.30 deception, or misrepresentation; or aiding and abetting any of these acts;

29.31 (4) engaging in conduct with a client that is sexual or may reasonably be interpreted by
29.32 the client as sexual, or engaging in any verbal behavior that is seductive or sexually

30.1 demeaning to a client, or engaging in sexual exploitation of a client, without regard to who
30.2 initiates such behaviors;

30.3 (5) committing an act of gross malpractice, negligence, or incompetency, or failing to
30.4 practice massage therapy or Asian bodywork therapy with the level of care, skill, and
30.5 treatment that is recognized by a registrant as being acceptable under similar conditions and
30.6 circumstances;

30.7 (6) having an actual or potential inability to practice massage therapy or Asian bodywork
30.8 therapy with reasonable skill and safety to clients by reason of illness, as a result of any
30.9 mental or physical condition, or use of alcohol, drugs, chemicals, or any other material.
30.10 Being adjudicated as mentally incompetent, mentally ill, a chemically dependent person,
30.11 or a person dangerous to the public by a court of competent jurisdiction, inside or outside
30.12 of this state, may be considered evidence of an inability to practice massage therapy or
30.13 Asian bodywork therapy;

30.14 (7) being the subject of disciplinary action as a massage therapist or Asian bodywork
30.15 therapist in another state or jurisdiction if the commissioner or advisory council determines
30.16 that the cause of the disciplinary action would be a violation under this state's statutes or
30.17 rules of the commissioner had the violation occurred in this state;

30.18 (8) failing to notify the commissioner of revocation or suspension of a credential, or any
30.19 other disciplinary action taken by this or any other state, territory, or country, including any
30.20 restrictions on the right to practice; or the surrender or voluntary termination of a credential
30.21 during a commissioner investigation of a complaint, as part of a disciplinary order, or while
30.22 under a disciplinary order;

30.23 (9) conviction of a crime, including a finding or verdict of guilt, an admission of guilt,
30.24 or a no-contest plea, in any court in Minnesota or any other jurisdiction in the United States,
30.25 reasonably related to engaging in massage therapy practices or Asian bodywork therapy
30.26 practices. Conviction, as used in this clause, includes a conviction for an offense that, if
30.27 committed in this state, would be deemed a felony, gross misdemeanor, or misdemeanor
30.28 regardless of its designation elsewhere, or a criminal proceeding where a finding or verdict
30.29 of guilty is made or returned but the adjudication of guilt is either withheld or not entered;

30.30 (10) if a registrant is on probation, failing to abide by terms of probation;

30.31 (11) practicing or offering to practice beyond the scope of the practice of massage therapy
30.32 or Asian bodywork therapy;

31.1 (12) managing client records and information improperly, including but not limited to
31.2 failing to maintain adequate client records, comply with a client's request made according
31.3 to sections 144.291 to 144.298, or furnish a client record or report required by law;

31.4 (13) revealing a privileged communication from or relating to a client except when
31.5 otherwise required or permitted by law;

31.6 (14) providing massage therapy services or Asian bodywork therapy services that are
31.7 linked to the financial gain of a referral source;

31.8 (15) obtaining money, property, or services from a client, other than reasonable fees for
31.9 services provided to the client, through the use of undue influence, harassment, duress,
31.10 deception, or fraud;

31.11 (16) engaging in abusive or fraudulent billing practices, including violations of federal
31.12 Medicare and Medicaid laws or state medical assistance laws;

31.13 (17) failing to consult with a client's health care provider who prescribed a course of
31.14 massage therapy treatment or Asian bodywork therapy treatment if the treatment needs to
31.15 be altered from the original written order to conform with standards in the massage therapy
31.16 or Asian bodywork therapy field or the registrant's level of training or experience;

31.17 (18) failing to cooperate with an investigation of the commissioner or the commissioner's
31.18 representatives, including failing to: respond fully and promptly to any question raised by
31.19 or on behalf of the commissioner relating to the subject of the investigation; execute all
31.20 releases requested by the commissioner; provide copies of client records as reasonably
31.21 requested by the commissioner to assist in the commissioner's investigation; and appear at
31.22 conferences or hearings scheduled by the commissioner or the commissioner's staff;

31.23 (19) interfering with an investigation or disciplinary proceeding, including by willful
31.24 misrepresentation of facts or by the use of threats or harassment to prevent a person from
31.25 providing evidence in a disciplinary proceeding or any legal action;

31.26 (20) violating a statute, rule, order, or agreement for corrective action that the
31.27 commissioner issued or is otherwise authorized or empowered to enforce;

31.28 (21) aiding or abetting a person in violating sections 148.636 to 148.6377;

31.29 (22) failing to report to the commissioner other massage therapists and Asian bodywork
31.30 therapists who commit violations of sections 148.636 to 148.6377; and

31.31 (23) failing to notify the commissioner in writing of the entry of a final judgment by a
31.32 court of competent jurisdiction against the registrant for malpractice of massage therapy or

32.1 Asian bodywork therapy, or any settlement by the registrant in response to charges or
32.2 allegations of malpractice of massage therapy or Asian bodywork therapy. The notice must
32.3 be provided to the commissioner within 60 days after the entry of a judgment or date of
32.4 settlement, and must contain the name of the court, case number, and the names of all parties
32.5 to the action.

32.6 Subd. 2. **Evidence.** In disciplinary actions alleging a violation of subdivision 1, a copy
32.7 of the judgment or proceeding under the seal of the court administrator or of the
32.8 administrative agency must be admissible into evidence without further authentication and
32.9 must constitute prima facie evidence of the violation.

32.10 Subd. 3. **Examination; access to medical data.** (a) The commissioner may take the
32.11 following actions if the commissioner has probable cause to believe that grounds for
32.12 disciplinary action exist under subdivision 1, paragraph (b), clause (6).

32.13 (b) The commissioner may direct the applicant or registrant to submit to a mental or
32.14 physical examination or substance use disorder evaluation. For the purpose of this
32.15 subdivision, when an applicant or registrant is directed in writing by the commissioner to
32.16 submit to a mental or physical examination or substance use disorder evaluation, that
32.17 applicant or registrant is considered to have consented and to have waived all objections to
32.18 admissibility on the grounds of privilege. Failure of the applicant or registrant to submit to
32.19 an examination when directed constitutes an admission of the allegations against the applicant
32.20 or registrant, unless the failure was due to circumstances beyond the applicant's or registrant's
32.21 control, and the commissioner may enter a default and final order without taking testimony
32.22 or allowing evidence to be presented. A registrant affected under this paragraph shall, at
32.23 reasonable intervals, be given an opportunity to demonstrate that the registrant can resume
32.24 the competent practice of massage therapy or Asian bodywork therapy with reasonable skill
32.25 and safety to clients. Neither the record of proceedings nor the orders entered by the
32.26 commissioner in a proceeding under this paragraph may be used against a registrant in any
32.27 other proceeding.

32.28 (c) The commissioner may, notwithstanding section 13.384, 144.651, or 595.02, or any
32.29 other law limiting access to medical or other health data, obtain medical data and health
32.30 records relating to an applicant or registrant without the applicant's or registrant's consent.
32.31 The medical data may be requested from a provider, as defined in section 144.291,
32.32 subdivision 2, paragraph (i); an insurance company; or a government agency, including the
32.33 Department of Human Services and Direct Care and Treatment. A provider, insurance
32.34 company, or government agency shall comply with any written request of the commissioner
32.35 under this subdivision and is not liable in any action for damages for releasing the data

33.1 requested by the commissioner if the data are released pursuant to a written request under
33.2 this subdivision unless the information is false and the provider giving the information
33.3 knew, or had reason to believe, the information was false. Information obtained under this
33.4 subdivision is classified as private data on individuals as defined in section 13.02.

33.5 Sec. 14. [148.6370] DISCIPLINARY ACTIONS.

33.6 Subdivision 1. **Forms of disciplinary action.** When the commissioner finds that grounds
33.7 for disciplinary action exist under section 148.6369, subdivision 1, the commissioner may
33.8 take one or more of the following actions:

33.9 (1) deny the registration;

33.10 (2) revoke the registration;

33.11 (3) suspend the registration;

33.12 (4) impose limitations on the practice of massage therapy or Asian bodywork therapy,
33.13 including but not limited to limitation of scope of practice or a requirement to practice under
33.14 supervision;

33.15 (5) impose conditions on the retention of a registration, including but not limited to
33.16 imposing retraining or rehabilitation requirements or conditioning continued practice on a
33.17 demonstration of knowledge or skills by appropriate examination, monitoring, or other
33.18 review;

33.19 (6) impose a civil penalty not exceeding \$10,000 for each separate violation, the amount
33.20 of the civil penalty (i) to be fixed as to deprive the massage therapist or Asian bodywork
33.21 therapist of any economic advantage gained by reason of the violation charged, (ii) to
33.22 reimburse the commissioner for the cost of counsel, investigation, and proceeding, and (iii)
33.23 to discourage repeated violations;

33.24 (7) order the registrant to provide unremunerated service;

33.25 (8) censure or reprimand the registrant; or

33.26 (9) any other action justified by the facts of the case.

33.27 Subd. 2. **Automatic suspension.** (a) Unless the commissioner orders otherwise, a
33.28 registration is automatically suspended if:

33.29 (1) a guardian for the registrant is appointed by order of a court under sections 524.5-101
33.30 to 524.5-502;

33.31 (2) the registrant is committed by order of a court under chapter 253B; or

34.1 (3) the registrant is determined to be mentally incompetent, mentally ill, chemically
34.2 dependent, or a person dangerous to the public by a court of competent jurisdiction within
34.3 or outside this state.

34.4 (b) A registration suspended under this subdivision remains suspended until the registrant
34.5 is restored to capacity by a court and, upon petition by the registrant, the suspension is
34.6 terminated by the commissioner after a hearing or upon agreement between the commissioner
34.7 and the registrant.

34.8 Subd. 3. **Temporary suspension.** In addition to any other remedy provided by law, the
34.9 commissioner, acting through a person to whom the commissioner has delegated this
34.10 authority and without a hearing, may temporarily suspend the registration of a massage
34.11 therapist or Asian bodywork therapist if the commissioner's delegate finds that the registrant
34.12 has violated a statute or rule that the commissioner is empowered to enforce and that
34.13 continued practice would create a serious risk of harm to others. The suspension is in effect
34.14 upon service of a written order on the registrant specifying the statute or rule violated. The
34.15 order remains in effect until the commissioner issues a final order in the matter after a
34.16 hearing or upon agreement between the commissioner and the registrant. Service of the
34.17 order is effective if the order is served on the registrant or counsel of record personally or
34.18 by first class mail. Within ten days of service of the order, the commissioner shall hold a
34.19 hearing on the sole issue of whether there is a reasonable basis to continue, modify, or lift
34.20 the suspension. Evidence presented by the commissioner or registrant shall be in affidavit
34.21 form only. The registrant or the counsel of record may appear for oral argument. Within
34.22 five working days after the hearing, the commissioner shall issue the commissioner's order
34.23 and, if the suspension is continued, schedule a contested case hearing within 45 days after
34.24 issuance of the order. The administrative law judge shall issue a report within 30 days after
34.25 closing of the contested case hearing record. The commissioner shall issue a final order
34.26 within 30 days after receipt of that report.

34.27 Subd. 4. **Hearings.** If the commissioner proposes to take action against the applicant or
34.28 registrant as described in subdivision 1, the commissioner must first notify the applicant or
34.29 registrant against whom the action is proposed to be taken and provide the applicant or
34.30 registrant with an opportunity to request a hearing under the contested case provisions of
34.31 chapter 14. If the applicant or registrant does not request a hearing by notifying the
34.32 commissioner within 30 days after service of the notice of the proposed action, the
34.33 commissioner may proceed with the action without a hearing.

34.34 Subd. 5. **Reissuance.** The commissioner may reinstate and reissue a registration, but as
34.35 a condition may impose any disciplinary or corrective measure that the commissioner might

35.1 originally have imposed. Any person whose registration has been revoked, suspended, or
35.2 limited may have the registration reinstated when, in the discretion of the commissioner,
35.3 the action is warranted, provided that the person shall be required by the commissioner to
35.4 pay the costs of the proceedings resulting in the revocation, suspension, or limitation of the
35.5 registration and reinstatement of the registration and to pay the fee for the current registration
35.6 period. The cost of proceedings shall include but not be limited to the cost paid by the
35.7 commissioner to the Court of Administrative Hearings and the Office of the Attorney General
35.8 for legal and investigative services, the costs of a court reporter and witnesses, reproduction
35.9 of records, and Department of Health staff time, travel, and expenses.

35.10 Sec. 15. **[148.6371] REPORTING OBLIGATIONS.**

35.11 Subdivision 1. **Permission to report.** A person who has knowledge of any conduct
35.12 constituting grounds for disciplinary action relating to massage therapy or Asian bodywork
35.13 therapy under sections 148.636 to 148.6377 may report the violation to the commissioner.

35.14 Subd. 2. **Institutions.** A state agency, political subdivision, agency of a local unit of
35.15 government, private agency, hospital, clinic, prepaid medical plan, or other health care
35.16 institution or organization located in this state shall report to the commissioner any action
35.17 taken by the agency, institution, or organization or any of its administrators or medical or
35.18 other committees to revoke, suspend, restrict, or condition a registrant's privilege to practice
35.19 or treat clients in the institution or, as part of the organization, any denial of privileges or
35.20 any other disciplinary action for conduct that might constitute grounds for disciplinary
35.21 action under sections 148.636 to 148.6377. The institution, organization, or governmental
35.22 entity shall also report the resignation of a registrant prior to the conclusion of any
35.23 disciplinary action proceeding for conduct that might constitute grounds for disciplinary
35.24 action under sections 148.636 to 148.6377 or prior to the commencement of formal charges
35.25 but after the registrant had knowledge that formal charges were contemplated or were being
35.26 prepared.

35.27 Subd. 3. **Professional societies.** A state or local professional society for massage
35.28 therapists or Asian bodywork therapists shall report to the commissioner any termination,
35.29 revocation, or suspension of membership or any other disciplinary action taken against a
35.30 registrant. If the society has received a complaint that might be grounds for disciplinary
35.31 action under sections 148.636 to 148.6377 against a member for whom the society has not
35.32 taken any disciplinary action, the society shall report the complaint and the reason the society
35.33 has not taken action on the complaint to the commissioner, or shall direct the complainant
35.34 to the commissioner.

36.1 Subd. 4. Licensed health professionals. (a) For purposes of this subdivision, "client"
36.2 means an individual receiving health services from a licensed health professional.

36.3 (b) A licensed health professional shall report to the commissioner personal knowledge
36.4 of any conduct by a registrant that the licensed health professional reasonably believes
36.5 constitutes grounds for disciplinary action under sections 148.636 to 148.6377, including
36.6 conduct indicating that the individual may be incompetent or may be mentally or physically
36.7 unable to engage safely in the provision of services. If the information was obtained in the
36.8 course of a client relationship, the client is a registrant, and the treating individual successfully
36.9 counsels the client to limit or withdraw from practice to the extent required by the
36.10 impairment, the commissioner may deem this limitation of or withdrawal from practice to
36.11 be sufficient disciplinary action.

36.12 Subd. 5. Insurers. (a) Four times each year as prescribed by the commissioner, each
36.13 insurer authorized to sell insurance described in section 60A.06, subdivision 1, clause (13),
36.14 that provided professional liability insurance to massage therapists or Asian bodywork
36.15 therapists, or the Joint Underwriting Association under chapter 62I shall submit to the
36.16 commissioner a report concerning the registrants against whom malpractice settlements or
36.17 awards have been made. The report must contain at least the following information:

36.18 (1) the total number of malpractice settlements or awards made;

36.19 (2) the dates the malpractice settlements or awards were made;

36.20 (3) the allegations contained in the claims or complaints leading to the settlements or
36.21 awards made;

36.22 (4) the dollar amount of each malpractice settlement or award;

36.23 (5) the regular address of the practice of each registrant against whom an award was
36.24 made or with whom a settlement was made; and

36.25 (6) the name of each registrant against whom an award was made or with whom a
36.26 settlement was made.

36.27 (b) In addition to the information specified in paragraph (a), the insurer shall submit to
36.28 the commissioner any information, records, and files, including client charts and records,
36.29 the insurer possesses that tend to substantiate a charge that a registrant may have engaged
36.30 in conduct that violates sections 148.636 to 148.6377.

36.31 Subd. 6. Courts. The court administrator of district court or any other court of competent
36.32 jurisdiction shall report to the commissioner any judgment or other determination of the
36.33 court that adjudges or includes a finding that a registrant is mentally ill, mentally incompetent,

37.1 guilty of a felony, guilty of a violation of federal or state narcotics laws or controlled
37.2 substances act, or guilty of abuse or fraud under Medicare or Medicaid; that appoints a
37.3 guardian of a registrant under sections 524.5-101 to 524.5-502; or that commits a registrant
37.4 under chapter 253B.

37.5 Subd. 7. **Self-reporting.** A registrant shall report to the commissioner:

37.6 (1) any personal action that would require a report to be filed under subdivisions 2 to 5
37.7 by any person, health care facility, business, or organization;

37.8 (2) the revocation, suspension, restriction, limitation, or other disciplinary action against
37.9 the registrant's license, certificate, registration, or right of practice in another state or
37.10 jurisdiction for offenses that would subject the registrant to disciplinary action in this state;
37.11 and

37.12 (3) the filing of charges regarding their license, certificate, registration, or right of practice
37.13 in another state or jurisdiction.

37.14 Subd. 8. **Deadlines; forms.** Reports required in subdivisions 2 to 4, 6, and 7 must be
37.15 submitted no later than 30 days after the reporter learns of the occurrence of the reportable
37.16 event or transaction. The commissioner may provide forms for the submission of reports
37.17 required in this section, may require reports to be submitted on the forms provided, and
37.18 may adopt rules necessary to ensure prompt and accurate reporting.

37.19 Sec. 16. **[148.6372] IMMUNITY.**

37.20 Subdivision 1. **Reporting.** Any health care facility, business, organization, or person,
37.21 other than the registrant who committed the violation, is immune from civil liability or
37.22 criminal prosecution for, in good faith, submitting a report to the commissioner, for otherwise
37.23 reporting to the commissioner violations or alleged violations of sections 148.636 to
37.24 148.6377, or for cooperating with an investigation of a report, except as provided in this
37.25 subdivision. Any person who knowingly or recklessly makes a false report is liable in a
37.26 civil suit for any damages suffered by the person or persons so reported and for any punitive
37.27 damages set by the court or jury. An action requires clear and convincing evidence that the
37.28 defendant made the statement with knowledge of falsity or with reckless disregard for its
37.29 truth or falsity. The report or statement or any statement made in cooperation with an
37.30 investigation or as part of a disciplinary proceeding is privileged except in an action brought
37.31 under this subdivision.

37.32 Subd. 2. **Investigation.** The commissioner and employees of the Department of Health
37.33 and other persons engaged in the investigation of violations and in the preparation,

38.1 presentation, and management of and testimony pertaining to charges of violations of sections
38.2 148.636 to 148.6377 are immune from civil liability and criminal prosecution for any actions,
38.3 transactions, or publications in the execution of, or relating to, their duties under sections
38.4 148.636 to 148.6377.

38.5 Sec. 17. **[148.6373] COOPERATION.**

38.6 (a) A registrant who is the subject of an investigation by or on behalf of the commissioner
38.7 shall cooperate fully with the investigation. Cooperation includes:

38.8 (1) responding fully and promptly to any question raised by or on behalf of the
38.9 commissioner relating to the subject of the investigation;

38.10 (2) providing copies of client or other records in the registrant's possession, as reasonably
38.11 requested by the commissioner, to assist the commissioner in the investigation; and

38.12 (3) appearing at conferences and hearings scheduled by the commissioner.

38.13 (b) The commissioner shall pay for copies requested. If the commissioner does not have
38.14 a written consent from a client permitting access to the client's records, the registrant shall
38.15 delete any data in the record that identify the client before providing data to the commissioner.
38.16 The commissioner shall maintain any records obtained pursuant to this section as investigative
38.17 data under chapter 13. The registrant shall not be excused from giving testimony or producing
38.18 any documents, books, records, or correspondence on the grounds of self-incrimination,
38.19 but the testimony or evidence may not be used against the registrant in any criminal case.

38.20 Sec. 18. **[148.6374] DISCIPLINARY RECORD ON JUDICIAL REVIEW.**

38.21 Upon judicial review of any disciplinary action taken by the commissioner under sections
38.22 148.636 to 148.6377, the reviewing court shall seal the administrative record, except for
38.23 the commissioner's final decision, and shall not make the administrative record available
38.24 to the public.

38.25 Sec. 19. **[148.6375] EFFECT ON MUNICIPAL ORDINANCES.**

38.26 Subdivision 1. **License authority.** Effective July 1, 2028, sections 148.636 to 148.6377
38.27 preempt the licensure and regulation of massage therapists or Asian bodywork therapists
38.28 by a municipality, including, without limitation, conducting a criminal background
38.29 investigation and examination of a massage therapist or Asian bodywork therapist, or
38.30 applicant for a municipality's credential to practice massage therapy or Asian bodywork
38.31 therapy.

39.1 Subd. 2. **Municipal regulation.** Sections 148.636 to 148.6377 do not limit a municipality
39.2 from:

39.3 (1) requiring a massage therapy or Asian bodywork therapy establishment to obtain a
39.4 business license or permit to conduct business in the municipality; or

39.5 (2) conducting a criminal background investigation on any owners of a massage therapy
39.6 or Asian bodywork therapy establishment who are not registered massage therapists or
39.7 registered Asian bodywork therapists.

39.8 Sec. 20. [148.6376] MASSAGE THERAPY ADVISORY COUNCIL.

39.9 Subdivision 1. **Creation; membership.** (a) The Massage Therapy Advisory Council is
39.10 created and is composed of five members appointed by the commissioner. All members
39.11 must have resided in this state for at least three years immediately preceding appointment.
39.12 The advisory council consists of:

39.13 (1) two public members, as defined in section 214.02; and

39.14 (2) three members who are registered under sections 148.636 to 148.6377, two of whom
39.15 must be registered massage therapists.

39.16 (b) No more than one member of the advisory council may be an owner or administrator
39.17 of a massage therapy education provider.

39.18 Subd. 2. **Administration.** The advisory council is established and administered under
39.19 section 15.059.

39.20 Subd. 3. **Chair.** The advisory council shall elect a chair from among its members.

39.21 Subd. 4. **Duties.** The advisory council shall:

39.22 (1) advise the commissioner on establishing standards of practice and a code of ethics
39.23 for registered massage therapists and Asian bodywork therapists;

39.24 (2) advise the commissioner on distributing information regarding massage therapy and
39.25 Asian bodywork therapy practice standards;

39.26 (3) establish educational requirements, approve massage therapy and Asian bodywork
39.27 therapy schools or programs, and conduct or provide for surveys of schools, programs, and
39.28 courses; and

39.29 (4) perform other duties authorized for advisory councils under chapter 214, as directed
39.30 by the commissioner.

40.1 Subd. 5. **Expiration.** Notwithstanding section 15.059, the advisory council does not
40.2 expire.

40.3 Sec. 21. **[148.6377] FEES.**

40.4 Subdivision 1. **Fees.** Fees are as follows:

40.5 (1) initial registration with application fee must not exceed \$640.50;

40.6 (2) biennial registration renewal fee must not exceed \$640.50;

40.7 (3) late fee, \$50;

40.8 (4) annual inactive status, \$50;

40.9 (5) inactive to active status reactivation, \$50;

40.10 (6) temporary registration, \$50; and

40.11 (7) returned check, \$35.

40.12 Subd. 2. **Late renewal fee.** An application for registration renewal submitted after the
40.13 deadline must be accompanied by a late fee in addition to the required fees.

40.14 Subd. 3. **Nonrefundable fees.** All of the fees in this section are nonrefundable.

40.15 Subd. 4. **Deposit.** Fees collected by the commissioner under this section must be deposited
40.16 into the state government special revenue fund.

40.17 Sec. 22. **INITIAL MASSAGE THERAPY ADVISORY COUNCIL.**

40.18 Subdivision 1. **Initial member appointments.** The commissioner of health shall make
40.19 the initial appointments to the Massage Therapy Advisory Council authorized under
40.20 Minnesota Statutes, section 148.6376, by January 1, 2027. The initial therapist members
40.21 appointed to the advisory council need not be registered under Minnesota Statutes, sections
40.22 148.636 to 148.6377, prior to initial appointment, but must be a practicing massage therapist
40.23 or Asian bodywork therapist with at least five years of experience in the practice of massage
40.24 therapy or Asian bodywork therapy. A massage therapist or Asian bodywork therapist
40.25 initially appointed to the advisory council must become registered under Minnesota Statutes,
40.26 sections 148.636 to 148.6377, by January 1, 2028. If the massage therapist or Asian bodywork
40.27 therapist member does not become registered by January 1, 2028, the member must be
40.28 removed from the advisory council by the commissioner and a new member who is registered
40.29 under Minnesota Statutes, sections 148.636 to 148.6377, must be appointed by the
40.30 commissioner.

41.1 Subd. 2. **First advisory council meeting; initial chair.** The commissioner of health
 41.2 shall designate one member from the initial appointments to call the first meeting of the
 41.3 advisory council. The first meeting must be convened by May 15, 2027. The advisory
 41.4 council shall elect a chair from its members at the first advisory council meeting.

41.5 ARTICLE 4

41.6 MORTUARY SCIENCE

41.7 Section 1. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 149A.02, subdivision 26, is amended to read:

41.8 Subd. 26. **Intern.** "Intern" means an individual ~~that~~ who: (1)(i) has met the educational
 41.9 and testing requirements for a license to practice mortuary science in Minnesota; (ii) has
 41.10 completed a mortuary science program accredited by the American Board of Funeral Service
 41.11 Education; or (iii) is enrolled in a mortuary science program accredited by the American
 41.12 Board of Funeral Service Education; (2) has registered with the commissioner of health;
 41.13 and (3) is engaged in the practice of mortuary science under the direction and supervision
 41.14 of a currently licensed Minnesota mortuary science practitioner.

41.15 Sec. 2. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 149A.20, subdivision 6, is amended to read:

41.16 Subd. 6. **Internship.** (a) A person ~~who attains a passing score on both examinations in~~
 41.17 ~~subdivision 5~~ must complete a registered internship under the direct supervision of an
 41.18 individual currently licensed to practice mortuary science in Minnesota. ~~Interns must file~~
 41.19 ~~with the commissioner.~~ A person may begin the registered internship while the person is
 41.20 enrolled in a mortuary science program accredited by the American Board of Funeral Service
 41.21 Education, upon completion of the accredited mortuary science program, or after attaining
 41.22 a passing score on both examinations in subdivision 5.

41.23 (b) An applicant for an internship must file with the commissioner:

41.24 (1) the appropriate fee; ~~and~~

41.25 (2) a registration form indicating the name and home address of the ~~intern,~~ applicant;
 41.26 the date the internship begins; ~~and;~~ the name, license number, and business address of the
 41.27 primary supervising mortuary science licensee; and the name, license number, and business
 41.28 address of the alternate supervising mortuary science licensee, if applicable; and

41.29 (3) if the applicant is currently enrolled in a mortuary science program accredited by
 41.30 the American Board of Funeral Service Education, a letter from the program specifying the
 41.31 name and address of the program; verifying the applicant's enrollment, number of credit

42.1 hours completed, and anticipated graduation date; and specifying whether the applicant has
42.2 completed coursework in embalming and restorative arts.

42.3 ~~(b)~~ (c) Any changes in information provided in the registration must be immediately
42.4 reported to the commissioner. The internship shall be a minimum of 2,080 hours to be
42.5 completed ~~within a three-year period, however,~~ during enrollment in a mortuary science
42.6 program accredited by the American Board of Funeral Service Education, after graduation,
42.7 or both during enrollment and after graduation. The commissioner may waive up to 520
42.8 hours of the internship time requirement upon satisfactory completion of a clinical or
42.9 practicum in mortuary science administered through the program of mortuary science of
42.10 the University of Minnesota or a ~~substantially similar~~ mortuary science program ~~approved~~
42.11 ~~by the commissioner~~ accredited by the American Board of Funeral Service Education.
42.12 Registrations must be renewed on an annual basis if they exceed one calendar year. During
42.13 the internship period, the intern must be under the direct supervision of a person holding a
42.14 current license to practice mortuary science in Minnesota. An intern may be registered under
42.15 only one registered primary supervising licensee and one registered alternate supervising
42.16 licensee at any given time and may be directed and supervised only by the registered primary
42.17 supervising licensee or registered alternate supervising licensee. The registered primary
42.18 supervising licensee shall have only one intern registered at any given time. The
42.19 commissioner shall issue to each registered intern a registration permit that must be displayed
42.20 with the other establishment and practice licenses. While under the direct supervision of
42.21 the registered primary supervising or alternate supervising licensee, the intern must complete
42.22 25 case reports in each of the following areas: embalming, funeral arrangements, and services.
42.23 An intern who has not completed coursework in embalming and restorative arts must be in
42.24 the physical presence of the primary or alternate supervising licensee in order to perform
42.25 surgical procedures and embalming. Case reports, on forms provided by the commissioner,
42.26 shall be completed by the intern and filed with the commissioner prior to the completion
42.27 of the internship. Information contained in these reports that identifies the subject or the
42.28 family of the subject embalmed or the subject or the family of the subject of the funeral
42.29 shall be classified as licensing data under section 13.41, subdivision 2.

42.30 Sec. 3. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 149A.20, subdivision 7, is amended to read:

42.31 Subd. 7. **Application procedure and documentation.** After completing the registered
42.32 internship, the applicant for an initial license to practice mortuary science must submit to
42.33 the commissioner a complete application and the appropriate fee. A complete application
42.34 includes:

- 43.1 (1) a completed application form, as provided by the commissioner;
- 43.2 (2) proof of age;
- 43.3 (3) an official transcript from each post high school educational institution attended,
- 43.4 including colleges of funeral service education;
- 43.5 (4) certification of a passing score on the National Board Examination from the
- 43.6 commissioner of the Conference of Funeral Service Examining Boards of the United States,
- 43.7 Inc.;
- 43.8 (5) a copy of the notification of a passing score on the state licensing examination; and
- 43.9 (6) a signed, dated, and notarized affidavit from the registered primary supervising
- 43.10 licensee who supervised the Minnesota internship stating the date the internship began and
- 43.11 ended and that both the applicant and the registered primary supervising licensee fulfilled
- 43.12 the requirements under subdivision 6.

43.13 Upon receipt of the completed application and appropriate fee, the commissioner shall

43.14 review and verify all information. Upon completion of the verification process and resolution

43.15 of any deficiencies in the application information, the commissioner shall make a

43.16 determination, based on all the information available, to grant or deny licensure. If the

43.17 commissioner's determination is to grant licensure, the applicant shall be notified and the

43.18 license shall issue and remain valid for a period prescribed on the license, but not to exceed

43.19 one calendar year from the date of issuance of the license. If the commissioner's determination

43.20 is to deny licensure, the commissioner must notify the applicant, in writing, of the denial

43.21 and provide the specific reason for the denial.

43.22 Sec. 4. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 149A.30, subdivision 1, is amended to read:

43.23 Subdivision 1. **Licensees of other states.** (a) The commissioner may issue a reciprocal

43.24 license to practice mortuary science to a person who holds a current license or other credential

43.25 from another jurisdiction if the ~~commissioner determines that the requirements for that~~

43.26 ~~license or other credential are substantially similar to the requirements under this chapter.~~

43.27 The individual seeking reciprocal licensing must person:

- 43.28 (1) ~~attain~~ attains:
- 43.29 (i) a passing score on the Minnesota state licensing examination; and
- 43.30 (ii) a passing score on the National Board Examination administered by the International
- 43.31 Conference of Funeral Service Examining Boards of the United States, Inc., or another

44.1 examination determined by the commissioner to adequately and accurately assess the
44.2 knowledge and skills required to practice mortuary science;

44.3 (2) ~~submit~~ submits to the commissioner the documentation described in section 149A.20,
44.4 subdivision 7, clauses (1) and (5), and certification of a passing score on an examination
44.5 described in clause (1), item (ii); and

44.6 (3) ~~pay~~ pays the appropriate licensing fee;

44.7 (4) submits to the commissioner:

44.8 (i) documentation that the person meets one of the educational requirements in section
44.9 149A.20, subdivision 4; or

44.10 (ii) documentation that the person has been licensed or credentialed in another jurisdiction
44.11 and a signed, dated affidavit from the person declaring that the person has engaged in at
44.12 least three years of practice in that jurisdiction performing the duties of a licensed mortician;

44.13 (5) submits to the commissioner a signed, dated affidavit from the person declaring that
44.14 the person is not subject to any pending investigations by the mortuary science licensing or
44.15 credentialing authority in any other jurisdiction and is not currently practicing as a licensed
44.16 mortician in any other jurisdiction under a restricted license or credential;

44.17 (6) submits to the commissioner a signed, dated affidavit from the person declaring that
44.18 the person has performed at least 25 services, completed at least 25 funeral arrangements,
44.19 and performed at least 25 embalming cases; and

44.20 (7) submits to the commissioner documentation that the person has completed the
44.21 continuing education hours required under section 149A.40, subdivision 11, within the
44.22 two-year period prior to applying for licensure under this subdivision.

44.23 (b) When, in the determination of the commissioner, all of the requirements of this
44.24 subdivision have been met, the commissioner shall, based on all the information available,
44.25 grant or deny licensure. If the commissioner grants licensure, the applicant shall be notified
44.26 and the license shall issue and remain valid for a period prescribed on the license, but not
44.27 to exceed one calendar year from the date of issuance of the license. If the commissioner
44.28 denies licensure, the commissioner must notify the applicant, in writing, of the denial and
44.29 provide the specific reason for denial.

ARTICLE 5

MUSIC THERAPY LICENSURE

Section 1. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 144.0572, subdivision 1, is amended to read:

Subdivision 1. **Criminal history background check requirements.** (a) ~~Beginning January 1, 2018,~~ An applicant for initial licensure, temporary licensure, or relicensure after a lapse in licensure as an audiologist ~~or~~ speech-language pathologist, music therapist, a speech-language pathology assistant, or an applicant for initial certification as a hearing instrument dispenser, must submit to a criminal history records check of state data completed by the Bureau of Criminal Apprehension (BCA) and a national criminal history records check, including a search of the records of the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI).

(b) ~~Beginning January 1, 2020,~~ An applicant for a renewal license or certificate as an audiologist, speech-language pathologist, music therapist, or hearing instrument dispenser who was licensed or obtained a certificate before January 1, 2018, must submit to a criminal history records check of state data completed by the BCA and a national criminal history records check, including a search of the records of the FBI.

(c) An applicant must submit to a background study under chapter 245C.

(d) The criminal history records check must be structured so that any new crimes that an applicant or licensee or certificate holder commits after the initial background check are flagged in the BCA's or FBI's database and reported back to the commissioner of human services.

EFFECTIVE DATE. This section is effective January 1, 2028.

Sec. 2. **[148H.01] SCOPE.**

Sections 148H.01 to 148H.16 apply to individuals who are applicants for licensure, who are licensed, who use protected titles, or who represent that they are licensed as music therapists.

Sec. 3. **[148H.02] DEFINITIONS.**

Subdivision 1. **Scope.** The following terms have the meanings given them and apply to this chapter.

Subd. 2. **Advisory council.** "Advisory council" means the Music Therapy Advisory Council established in section 148H.03.

46.1 Subd. 3. **Board-certified music therapist.** "Board-certified music therapist" means an
46.2 individual who holds a current board certification from the Certification Board for Music
46.3 Therapists.

46.4 Subd. 4. **Commissioner.** "Commissioner" means the commissioner of health or a
46.5 designee.

46.6 Subd. 5. **License or licensed.** "License" or "licensed" means the act or status of a person
46.7 who meets the requirements of general licensure under section 148H.06, temporary licensure
46.8 under section 148H.08, or licensure by reciprocity under section 148H.09.

46.9 Subd. 6. **Licensed professional music therapist or LPMT.** "Licensed professional
46.10 music therapist" or "LPMT" means an individual licensed to practice music therapy pursuant
46.11 to this chapter.

46.12 Subd. 7. **Music-based interventions.** (a) "Music-based interventions" means the use of
46.13 music within a therapeutic relationship to accomplish individualized goals for persons of
46.14 all ages and abilities.

46.15 (b) Music-based interventions include but are not limited to music improvisation,
46.16 receptive music listening, song writing, lyric discussion, music and imagery, singing, music
46.17 performance, learning through music, music combined with other arts, music-assisted
46.18 relaxation, music-based patient education, electronic music intervention, and movement to
46.19 music.

46.20 Subd. 8. **Practice of music therapy.** (a) "Practice of music therapy" means the use of
46.21 music-based interventions.

46.22 (b) The practice of music therapy includes but is not limited to developing individualized
46.23 music therapy treatment plans specific to the needs and strengths of the client or clients
46.24 treated individually or in groups in a manner appropriate for the specific client and setting.

46.25 (c) The practice of music therapy does not include the screening, diagnosis, or assessment
46.26 of any physical, mental, or communication disorder.

46.27 Subd. 9. **Temporary licensure.** "Temporary licensure" means the method of licensure
46.28 described in section 148H.08, by which an individual who has completed an approved or
46.29 accredited education program, but has not met the examination requirements, may practice
46.30 music therapy on a temporary basis.

47.1 Sec. 4. [148H.03] MUSIC THERAPY ADVISORY COUNCIL.

47.2 Subdivision 1. Establishment. The Music Therapy Advisory Council is hereby
47.3 established to:

47.4 (1) advise the commissioner regarding music therapy licensure standards;

47.5 (2) advise the commissioner regarding enforcement of this chapter;

47.6 (3) review investigation summaries of competency violations and make recommendations
47.7 to the commissioner as to whether the allegations of incompetency are substantiated;

47.8 (4) provide for the distribution of information regarding music therapist licensure
47.9 standards;

47.10 (5) review applications and make recommendations to the commissioner on granting or
47.11 denying licensure or licensure renewal;

47.12 (6) review reports of investigations relating to individuals and make recommendations
47.13 to the commissioner as to whether licensure should be denied or disciplinary action should
47.14 be taken against the individual; and

47.15 (7) perform other duties, as directed by the commissioner.

47.16 Subd. 2. Membership. The commissioner shall appoint six members to the Music
47.17 Therapy Advisory Council consisting of the following:

47.18 (1) three professional music therapists licensed under this chapter who must be employed
47.19 in a different practice area or employment setting and must include:

47.20 (i) at least one licensed professional music therapist member who is currently engaged
47.21 and for five years immediately preceding their appointment has been engaged in the practice
47.22 of music therapy in Minnesota; and

47.23 (ii) at least one licensed professional music therapist member employed outside the
47.24 seven-county metropolitan area; and

47.25 (2) three public members as defined in section 214.02 who must include:

47.26 (i) two public members who are either personally receiving music therapy services or
47.27 are family members of or caregivers to a person receiving music therapy services; and

47.28 (ii) at least one public member who is a professional from a related profession, including
47.29 but not limited to the professions of speech-language pathology, registered hospice nursing,
47.30 special education services, and psychology.

48.1 Subd. 3. **Administration.** (a) The advisory council is organized and administered under
48.2 section 15.059.

48.3 (b) Upon request of the advisory council, the commissioner must provide meeting space
48.4 and administrative services for the council.

48.5 (c) The members of the advisory council must elect a chair from members of the advisory
48.6 council at the initial meeting.

48.7 Subd. 4. **Term limits.** Advisory council members must not serve for more than two full
48.8 consecutive terms.

48.9 Subd. 5. **Recommendations for appointment.** The Music Therapy Association of
48.10 Minnesota and other interested persons and organizations may recommend to the
48.11 commissioner members qualified for appointment to fill a vacancy or anticipated vacancy
48.12 to the council. Recommendations under this subdivision must be communicated to the
48.13 commissioner no later than 60 days after a position on the board becomes vacant. The
48.14 commissioner may appoint members to the board from the list of persons recommended or
48.15 from among other qualified candidates.

48.16 Subd. 6. **Initial Music Therapy Advisory Council.** (a) The first music therapist members
48.17 appointed to the Music Therapy Advisory Council need not be licensed under this chapter
48.18 but must meet the qualifications for licensure under section 148H.06. The commissioner
48.19 shall make the initial appointments to the Music Therapy Advisory Council by August 1,
48.20 2027.

48.21 (b) The commissioner shall convene the first meeting of the Music Therapy Advisory
48.22 Council by September 1, 2027.

48.23 Subd. 7. **Expiration.** Notwithstanding section 15.059, the advisory council does not
48.24 expire.

48.25 Sec. 5. **[148H.04] UNAUTHORIZED PRACTICE; PROTECTED TITLES; EXEMPT**
48.26 **PERSONS.**

48.27 Subdivision 1. **Unlicensed practice prohibited.** Effective January 1, 2028, an individual
48.28 must be licensed as a music therapist under this chapter to practice music therapy.

48.29 Subd. 2. **Protected titles and restrictions on use.** (a) Use of the term "licensed music
48.30 therapist," "music therapist," "licensed professional music therapist," "LPMT," or similar
48.31 titles or terms to indicate or imply that the person is licensed by the state as a music therapist
48.32 is prohibited unless that person is licensed under this chapter.

49.1 (b) Use of the term "board-certified music therapist" or similar titles or terms to indicate
49.2 or imply that the person is certified by the Certification Board for Music Therapists is
49.3 prohibited unless the person is licensed under this chapter and holds a valid certification
49.4 from the Certification Board for Music Therapists.

49.5 Subd. 3. Exempt persons. This chapter does not apply to:

49.6 (1) any person who is licensed, registered, or certified under the laws of this state in
49.7 another profession or occupation who is performing services including the use of music
49.8 incidental to the practice of that profession or occupation in which the person is licensed,
49.9 registered, or certified if the person does not represent themselves to the public as a music
49.10 therapist. This exception includes but is not limited to licensed physicians, psychologists,
49.11 registered nurses, advance practice registered nurses, professional counselors, social workers,
49.12 occupational therapists, alcohol and drug counselors, speech-language pathologists,
49.13 audiologists, or personnel supervised by a licensed professional;

49.14 (2) a person employed as a music therapist by the government of the United States or
49.15 any federal agency. A person who is exempt under this clause may use the protected titles
49.16 identified in subdivision 2, but only in connection with performing official duties for the
49.17 federal government;

49.18 (3) the practice of music therapy as an integral part of a program of study for students
49.19 enrolled in an accredited music therapy program;

49.20 (4) a person who practices music therapy under the supervision of a licensed professional
49.21 music therapist, if the person is not represented to the public as a music therapist; or

49.22 (5) a person who is trained and certified by a nationally accredited certifying organization
49.23 as a music healing professional and who practices within the scope of the specific training
49.24 and certification of the specific music healing profession, if the person is not represented
49.25 to the public as a music therapist.

49.26 Sec. 6. [148H.05] LICENSURE QUALIFICATIONS.

49.27 (a) An applicant for licensure must comply with the relevant application requirements
49.28 for general licensure under section 148H.06, temporary licensure under section 148H.08,
49.29 or licensure by reciprocity under section 148H.09.

49.30 (b) To qualify for licensure, an applicant must not be subject to denial of licensure under
49.31 section 148H.15 and must satisfy one of the following:

49.32 (1) meet the general licensure requirements in section 148H.06;

50.1 (2) meet the temporary licensure requirements in section 148H.08; or

50.2 (3) meet the licensure by reciprocity requirements in section 148H.09.

50.3 **Sec. 7. [148H.06] GENERAL LICENSURE REQUIREMENTS.**

50.4 (a) An applicant for licensure must:

50.5 (1) be 18 years of age or older;

50.6 (2) have completed all academic and fieldwork to obtain a bachelor's degree or higher
50.7 in music therapy, or its equivalent, from a music therapy program at a college or university
50.8 approved or accredited by the American Music Therapy Association; and

50.9 (3) have passed the examination for board certification offered by the Certification Board
50.10 for Music Therapists or any successor organization or have been transitioned into board
50.11 certification.

50.12 (b) The applicant is responsible for making all arrangements and incurring all expenses
50.13 for taking the board certification examination under paragraph (a), clause (3). The applicant
50.14 must send their examination scores under paragraph (a), clause (3), directly to the
50.15 commissioner.

50.16 **Sec. 8. [148H.07] GENERAL APPLICATION PROCEDURES.**

50.17 Subdivision 1. **Application for general licensure.** (a) An applicant for general licensure
50.18 must submit:

50.19 (1) a completed application in writing on a form prescribed by the commissioner;

50.20 (2) documentation of current board certification by the Certification Board of Music
50.21 Therapists;

50.22 (3) a signed statement attesting that the information in the application is true and correct
50.23 to the best of the applicant's knowledge and belief;

50.24 (4) a waiver authorizing the commissioner to obtain access to the applicant's professional
50.25 records in this or any other state in which the applicant has practiced music therapy;

50.26 (5) all relevant fees required under section 148H.16;

50.27 (6) a fingerprint-based background check as required under section 144.0572; and

50.28 (7) any other information requested by the commissioner.

51.1 (b) An applicant must complete a new criminal history background check if more than
51.2 one year has elapsed since the applicant last applied for a license.

51.3 Subd. 2. **Application form requirements.** The application form for licensure must
51.4 include, at a minimum, the applicant's:

51.5 (1) name;

51.6 (2) board certification number;

51.7 (3) business address and telephone number, or home address and telephone number if
51.8 the applicant practices music therapy out of the applicant's home; and

51.9 (4) education, training, and experience, including previous work history for the five
51.10 years immediately preceding the date of application.

51.11 Subd. 3. **Action on application for licensure.** (a) The commissioner shall act on all
51.12 applications for licensure. The commissioner shall approve, approve with conditions, or
51.13 deny an application. The commissioner shall address an application according to paragraphs
51.14 (b) to (e).

51.15 (b) The commissioner shall determine if the applicant meets the requirements for
51.16 licensure. The commissioner or the advisory council may investigate information provided
51.17 by the applicant to determine whether the information is accurate and complete.

51.18 (c) The commissioner shall not issue a license to an applicant who refuses to consent to
51.19 a background study within 90 days after the submission of an application or who fails to
51.20 submit fingerprints to the Department of Human Services. The applicant forfeits any fees
51.21 paid to the Department of Health if the applicant refuses to consent to a background study.

51.22 (d) The commissioner shall notify the applicant by electronic notification as required
51.23 under sections 15.991 to 15.992 of the action taken on the application and, if licensure is
51.24 denied or approved with conditions, the grounds for the commissioner's determination.

51.25 (e) An applicant denied licensure or granted licensure with conditions may make a
51.26 written request to the commissioner, within 30 days of the date of the commissioner's
51.27 determination, for reconsideration of the commissioner's determination. An applicant
51.28 requesting reconsideration may submit information that the applicant wants considered in
51.29 the reconsideration. After reconsideration of the commissioner's determination, the
51.30 commissioner shall determine whether the original determination is affirmed or modified.
51.31 An applicant is allowed no more than one request for reconsideration of the commissioner's
51.32 determination to deny licensure or approve licensure with conditions in any two-year period.

52.1 Subd. 4. **Reconsideration** (a) If a provisional licensee whose music therapy license has
52.2 been denied or extended with conditions disagrees with the conclusions of the commissioner,
52.3 the provisional licensee may request a reconsideration by the commissioner. The
52.4 reconsideration request process must be conducted internally by the commissioner and
52.5 chapter 14 does not apply.

52.6 (b) The provisional licensee requesting the reconsideration must make the request in
52.7 writing and must list and describe the reasons why the provisional licensee disagrees with
52.8 the decision to deny the music therapy license or the decision to extend the provisional
52.9 license with conditions.

52.10 (c) The reconsideration request and supporting documentation must be received by the
52.11 commissioner within 15 calendar days after the date the provisional licensee receives the
52.12 denial or provisional license with conditions.

52.13 **Sec. 9. [148H.08] TEMPORARY LICENSURE.**

52.14 Subdivision 1. **Eligibility for temporary licensure.** The commissioner shall issue a
52.15 temporary license to practice music therapy to applicants who submit all required information
52.16 and fees required by subdivision 2 and who are not the subject of a current or past disciplinary
52.17 action or disqualified based on actions listed under section 148H.15.

52.18 Subd. 2. **Application for temporary licensure.** (a) An applicant for temporary licensure
52.19 must submit:

52.20 (1) a completed application for temporary licensure on forms provided by the
52.21 commissioner;

52.22 (2) any applicable fees under section 148H.16; and

52.23 (3) evidence of one of the following:

52.24 (i) completion of all academic and fieldwork requirements of a college or university
52.25 program for music therapists that is approved or accredited by the American Music Therapy
52.26 Association and either (1) the initiation of sitting for the board certification exam for the
52.27 first time, or (2) sitting to retake the board certification exam after receiving a failing score;

52.28 (ii) a copy of a current and unrestricted credential to practice music therapy in another
52.29 jurisdiction; or

52.30 (iii) a copy of a current and unrestricted certificate from the Certification Board for
52.31 Music Therapists stating that the applicant is certified as a music therapist.

53.1 (b) An applicant for temporary licensure under paragraph (a), clause (3), item (ii) or
 53.2 (iii), must provide an affidavit with the application for temporary licensure stating that the
 53.3 applicant is not the subject of a pending investigation or disciplinary action and has not
 53.4 been the subject of a past disciplinary action.

53.5 Subd. 3. **Qualifying examination requirements; expiration and renewability.** (a) An
 53.6 individual issued a temporary license must demonstrate to the commissioner successful
 53.7 completion of the qualifying examination requirements under section 148H.06 within the
 53.8 temporary licensure period. It is the temporary license holder's obligation to submit to the
 53.9 commissioner the temporary license holder's qualifying examination score. A temporary
 53.10 license holder who fails to submit a qualifying examination score within the temporary
 53.11 licensure period is subject to disciplinary action pursuant to section 148H.15.

53.12 (b) A temporary license issued under this section expires 12 months from the date of
 53.13 issuance or on the date the commissioner grants or denies licensure, whichever occurs first.

53.14 (c) A temporary license is not renewable.

53.15 Sec. 10. **[148H.09] LICENSURE BY RECIPROCIDTY.**

53.16 The commissioner shall issue a license to an applicant for a music therapy license if an
 53.17 applicant has submitted:

53.18 (1) an application in a form and manner prescribed by the commissioner, accompanied
 53.19 by applicable fees under section 148H.16;

53.20 (2) evidence satisfactory to the commissioner that the applicant is licensed and in good
 53.21 standing as a music therapist in another jurisdiction where the qualifications required are
 53.22 equivalent to or higher than those required in this chapter at the date of application;

53.23 (3) letters of verification from each other jurisdiction in which the applicant has practiced
 53.24 music therapy in the last five years including the following information:

53.25 (i) the applicant's name;

53.26 (ii) the applicant's date of birth;

53.27 (iii) the applicant's credential number in that jurisdiction;

53.28 (iv) the date and terms of issuance of the credential in that jurisdiction; and

53.29 (v) a statement regarding disciplinary actions, if any, taken against the applicant; and

53.30 (4) a fingerprint-based background check as required under section 144.0572.

54.1 Sec. 11. [148H.10] CONTINUING EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS.

54.2 (a) Upon obtaining initial board certification, licensees and applicants must engage in
54.3 continuing education.

54.4 (b) The five-year cycle for completing continuing education requirements begins a year
54.5 after a licensee or applicant passes the examination for board certification offered by the
54.6 Certification Board for Music Therapists or any successor organization.

54.7 (c) An applicant must include proof of completion of Continuing Music Therapy
54.8 Education (CMTE) requirements with their certification from the Certification Board for
54.9 Music Therapists or any successor organization each time they renew their license to practice
54.10 music therapy.

54.11 Sec. 12. [148H.11] RENEWAL OF LICENSE; LICENSE LAPSE.

54.12 Subdivision 1. Renewal requirements. To be eligible for license renewal, a licensee
54.13 must submit:

54.14 (1) a completed and signed application for license renewal on a form provided by the
54.15 commissioner;

54.16 (2) the renewal fee required under section 148H.16;

54.17 (3) proof that the licensee has met and maintained the continuing education requirements
54.18 under section 148H.10 and board certification as a board-certified music therapist; and

54.19 (4) additional information as requested by the commissioner to clarify information
54.20 presented in the renewal application. The applicant for license renewal must submit any
54.21 additional information requested by the commissioner within 30 calendar days of the request.

54.22 Subd. 2. Renewal deadline. (a) Licenses must be renewed every two years. The effective
54.23 date of a renewed license is the day following the expiration date of the expired license.

54.24 (b) Each license must state an expiration date.

54.25 (c) A completed application for license renewal must be received by the commissioner
54.26 at least 30 days before the license expiration date.

54.27 (d) A completed application for license renewal not received within the time required
54.28 under paragraph (c), but received on or before the expiration date, must be accompanied
54.29 by a late fee in addition to the renewal fee in section 148H.16.

54.30 Subd. 3. Licensure renewal notice. At least 60 calendar days before the expiration date
54.31 in subdivision 2, the commissioner must send a renewal notice to the licensee's email address

55.1 on file with the commissioner. The notice must include information on how to apply for
55.2 licensure renewal and notice of fees required for renewal. The licensee's failure to receive
55.3 the notice does not relieve the licensee of the obligation to meet the renewal deadline and
55.4 other requirements for licensure renewal.

55.5 Subd. 4. **Failure to renew.** (a) If a licensee fails to renew a license, the license lapses.
55.6 The license may be restored within four years of the expiration date upon completion of the
55.7 requirements in subdivision 1 and payment of the late fee in section 148H.16.

55.8 (b) A person who requests reinstatement of a lapsed license more than four years after
55.9 the license expiration date is required to reapply for licensure as a new applicant and must
55.10 comply with the requirements for new licensees at the time of application.

55.11 **Sec. 13. [148H.12] CHANGE OF NAME, ADDRESS, OR EMPLOYMENT.**

55.12 A licensee who changes their name, address, employment, business address, or business
55.13 telephone number must inform the commissioner of the change in writing within 30 days
55.14 of the change. A change in name must be accompanied by a copy of a marriage certificate
55.15 or court order. All notices or other correspondence mailed to or served on the licensee by
55.16 the commissioner at the licensee's address on file with the commissioner is considered
55.17 received by the licensee.

55.18 **Sec. 14. [148H.13] PRACTICE OF MUSIC THERAPY.**

55.19 Subdivision 1. **Referrals.** A licensed music therapist may accept referrals for music
55.20 therapy services from medical, developmental, mental health, or education professionals;
55.21 family members; clients; caregivers; or others involved and authorized to provide services
55.22 to the client.

55.23 Subd. 2. **Assessment.** A licensed music therapist must conduct a music therapy
55.24 assessment of a client to determine if treatment is indicated. If treatment is indicated, the
55.25 licensee must collect systematic, comprehensive, and accurate information to determine the
55.26 appropriateness and type of music therapy services to provide the client.

55.27 Subd. 3. **Knowledge and skill.** A licensed music therapist must use appropriate
55.28 knowledge and skills when providing music therapy services, including the use of research,
55.29 reasoning, and problem-solving skills to determine appropriate actions in the context of
55.30 each specific clinical setting.

55.31 Subd. 4. **Treatment plan.** A licensed music therapist must develop an individualized
55.32 music therapy treatment plan for the client based on the results of the music therapy

56.1 assessment under paragraph (c). The music therapy treatment plan must include
56.2 individualized goals and objectives that focus on the assessed needs and strengths of the
56.3 client and must specify music therapy approaches and interventions to be used to address
56.4 the goals and objectives. The individualized music therapy treatment plan must be consistent
56.5 with any other developmental, rehabilitative, habilitative, medical, mental health, preventive,
56.6 wellness care, or educational services being provided to the client.

56.7 Subd. 5. **Evaluation; client progress.** A licensed music therapist shall evaluate on an
56.8 ongoing basis the client's response to music therapy and to the music therapy treatment
56.9 plan, document the client's progress, and make modifications to the plan, as appropriate. A
56.10 licensed music therapist shall determine when music therapy services are no longer needed
56.11 in collaboration with the client, the client's health care provider or providers, family members
56.12 of the client, and other appropriate individuals upon whom the client relies for support.

56.13 Subd. 6. **Communication with client and others.** A licensed music therapist shall
56.14 collaborate with and educate the client and the client's family, caregiver, and any other
56.15 appropriate individual regarding the needs of the client being addressed in music therapy
56.16 and the manner in which the music therapy treatment addresses those needs. A licensed
56.17 music therapist shall minimize any barriers to ensure that the client receives music therapy
56.18 services in the least restrictive environment.

56.19 Sec. 15. **[148H.14] REVIEW OF CLIENT DOCUMENTATION; COLLABORATION**
56.20 **WITH OTHER TREATING PROFESSIONALS.**

56.21 Subdivision 1. **Review of diagnosis, treatment, and educational plans.** Before a
56.22 licensed professional music therapist provides music therapy services to a client for an
56.23 identified clinical or developmental need, the music therapist shall review the client's
56.24 diagnosis, treatment needs, and treatment plan with any care or support team involved in
56.25 the client's care. Before a licensed professional music therapist provides music therapy
56.26 services to a client for an identified educational need in a special education setting, the
56.27 music therapist shall review the student's diagnosis, treatment needs, and any treatment plan
56.28 with the individualized family care team or individualized education program team.

56.29 Subd. 2. **Collaboration with treatment team.** During the provision of music therapy
56.30 services to a client, the licensed professional music therapist shall collaborate as applicable
56.31 with the client's treatment team, including the client's physician, psychologist, licensed
56.32 clinical social worker, or other mental health professional.

56.33 Subd. 3. **Collaboration with and services provided by an audiologist or**
56.34 **speech-language pathologist.** (a) During the provision of music therapy services to a client

57.1 with a communication disorder, the licensed professional music therapist shall collaborate
57.2 and discuss the music therapy treatment plan with the client's audiologist or speech-language
57.3 pathologist before a licensed professional music therapist is permitted to work with the
57.4 client and address communication skills.

57.5 (b) When providing educational or health care services, a licensed professional music
57.6 therapist must not replace the services provided by an audiologist or a speech-language
57.7 pathologist. Unless authorized to practice speech-language pathology, licensed professional
57.8 music therapists must not evaluate, examine, instruct, or counsel on speech, language,
57.9 communication, or swallowing disorders and conditions.

57.10 (c) An individual licensed as a licensed professional music therapist must not represent
57.11 to the public that the individual is authorized to treat a communication disorder. This does
57.12 not prohibit an individual licensed as a professional music therapist from representing to
57.13 the public that the individual may work with clients who have a communication disorder
57.14 and address communication skills.

57.15 **Sec. 16. [148H.15] GROUNDS FOR DENIAL OF LICENSURE AND DISCIPLINE;**
57.16 **DISCIPLINARY ACTION.**

57.17 Subdivision 1. **Grounds for denial of license or discipline.** The commissioner may
57.18 revoke, suspend, deny, approve with conditions, or refuse to issue or renew a license, or
57.19 may discipline a licensee using any of the disciplinary actions listed in subdivision 3, on
57.20 evidence that the individual has:

57.21 (1) intentionally submitted false or misleading information to the commissioner;

57.22 (2) failed, within 30 days, to provide information in response to a written request by the
57.23 board;

57.24 (3) performed services of a licensed professional music therapist in an incompetent or
57.25 negligent manner or in a manner that falls below the community standard of care;

57.26 (4) violated sections 148H.01 to 148H.16;

57.27 (5) aided or abetted another person in violating any provision of sections 148H.01 to
57.28 148H.16;

57.29 (6) failed to perform services with reasonable judgment, skill, or safety due to the use
57.30 of alcohol or drugs, or other physical or mental impairment;

57.31 (7) been convicted of violating any state or federal law, rule, or regulation which directly
57.32 relates to the practice of music therapy;

58.1 (8) been disciplined for conduct in the practice of an occupation by the state of Minnesota,
58.2 another jurisdiction, or a national professional association, if any of the grounds for discipline
58.3 are the same or substantially equivalent to those in sections 148H.01 to 148H.16;

58.4 (9) not cooperated with the board in an investigation conducted according to subdivision
58.5 2;

58.6 (10) advertised in a manner that is false or misleading;

58.7 (11) engaged in dishonest, unethical, or unprofessional conduct in connection with the
58.8 practice of music therapy that is likely to deceive, defraud, or harm the public;

58.9 (12) demonstrated a willful or careless disregard for the health, welfare, or safety of a
58.10 client;

58.11 (13) provided intervention, other than music therapy, without being licensed to do so
58.12 under the laws of this state;

58.13 (14) paid or promised to pay a commission or part of a fee to any person who contacts
58.14 the licensed professional music therapist for consultation or sends patients to the music
58.15 therapist for intervention;

58.16 (15) engaged in an incentive payment arrangement, other than that prohibited by clause
58.17 (14), that promotes music therapy overutilization, whereby the referring person or person
58.18 who controls the availability of music therapy services to a client profits unreasonably as
58.19 a result of client intervention;

58.20 (16) engaged in abusive or fraudulent billing practices, including violations of federal
58.21 Medicare and Medicaid laws, Food and Drug Administration regulations, or state medical
58.22 assistance laws;

58.23 (17) obtained money, property, or services from a consumer using undue influence,
58.24 high-pressure sales tactics, harassment, duress, deception, or fraud;

58.25 (18) performed services for a client who had no possibility of benefiting from the services;

58.26 (19) failed to refer a client for medical evaluation when appropriate or when a client
58.27 indicated symptoms associated with diseases that could be medically or surgically treated;

58.28 (20) engaged in conduct with a client that is sexual or may reasonably be interpreted by
58.29 a client as sexual, or in any verbal behavior that is sexual or sexually demeaning to a patient;

58.30 (21) violated a federal or state court order, including a conciliation court judgment, or
58.31 a disciplinary order issued by the board, related to the person's music therapy practice; or

59.1 (22) any other just cause related to the practice of music therapy.

59.2 Subd. 2. **Investigation of complaints.** The commissioner may initiate an investigation
59.3 upon receiving a complaint or other oral or written communication that alleges or implies
59.4 that a person has violated any part of this chapter.

59.5 Subd. 3. **Disciplinary actions.** If the commissioner finds that a licensed professional
59.6 music therapist has engaged in any action listed in subdivision 1, the commissioner may
59.7 take one or more of the following actions:

59.8 (1) refuse to grant or renew a license;

59.9 (2) approve licensure with conditions;

59.10 (3) revoke licensure;

59.11 (4) suspend licensure;

59.12 (5) any reasonable lesser action, including but not limited to reprimand or restriction on
59.13 licensure;

59.14 (6) any action authorized by statute; or

59.15 (7) impose a civil penalty not to exceed \$10,000 for each separate violation, the amount
59.16 of the civil penalty to be fixed so as to deprive the licensed professional music therapist of
59.17 any economic advantage gained by reason of the violation charged, to discourage similar
59.18 violations, or to reimburse the Department of Health for the cost of the investigation and
59.19 proceeding, including but not limited to fees paid for services provided by the Office of
59.20 Administrative Hearings, legal and investigative services provided by the Office of the
59.21 Attorney General, court reporters, witnesses, reproduction of records, advisory council
59.22 members' per diem compensation, advisory council or Department of Health staff time, and
59.23 travel costs and expenses incurred by advisory council staff and members and Department
59.24 of Health staff.

59.25 Subd. 4. **Effect of specific disciplinary action on use of title.** Upon notice from the
59.26 commissioner denying licensure renewal or upon notice that the commissioner imposed
59.27 disciplinary action and the person is no longer entitled to practice music therapy and use
59.28 the music therapy and licensed titles, the person shall cease to practice music therapy, to
59.29 use titles protected by section 148H.04, and to represent to the public that the person is
59.30 licensed by the commissioner.

59.31 Subd. 5. **Reinstatement requirements after disciplinary action.** A person who has
59.32 had licensure suspended may request and provide justification for reinstatement following

60.1 the period of suspension specified by the commissioner. The requirements of section 148H.11
60.2 for renewing licensure and any other conditions imposed with the suspension must be met
60.3 before licensure may be reinstated.

60.4 Sec. 17. [148H.16] FEES.

60.5 Subdivision 1. **Licensing fees.** (a) Licensing fees shall not exceed the following amounts:

60.6 (1) initial licensure fee, \$296;

60.7 (2) temporary licensure fee, \$75;

60.8 (3) licensure renewal fee, \$296;

60.9 (4) licensure renewal late fee, \$115;

60.10 (5) license verification, \$25; and

60.11 (6) duplicate license fee, \$20.

60.12 (b) Fees are nonrefundable.

60.13 (c) Fees received under this chapter shall be deposited in the state government special
60.14 revenue fund.

60.15 Subd. 2. **Penalty fees.** (a) The penalty fee for practicing music therapy or using protected
60.16 titles without a current license after the credential has expired and before it is renewed is
60.17 \$100 for any part of the first month, plus \$100 for any part of any subsequent month up to
60.18 12 months.

60.19 (b) The penalty fee for applicants who engage in the unauthorized practice of music
60.20 therapy or use protected titles before being issued a license is \$200 for any part of the first
60.21 month, plus \$200 for any part of any subsequent month up to six months. This paragraph
60.22 does not apply to applicants not qualifying for a license who engage in the unauthorized
60.23 practice of music therapy.

60.24 (c) For conduct described in paragraph (a) or (b) exceeding six months, payment of a
60.25 penalty fee does not preclude any disciplinary action reasonably justified by the individual
60.26 case.

ARTICLE 6

SOCIAL WORK PRACTICE

61.1

61.2

61.3 Section 1. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 148E.065, subdivision 4a, is amended to read:

61.4 Subd. 4a. **City, county, and state social workers.** (a) Beginning July 1, 2016, the
61.5 licensure of city, county, and state agency social workers is voluntary, except an individual
61.6 who is newly employed by a city or state agency after July 1, 2016, must be licensed if the
61.7 individual who provides social work services, as those services are defined in section
61.8 148E.010, subdivision 11, paragraph (b), is presented to the public by any title incorporating
61.9 the words "social work" or "social worker."

61.10 (b) Beginning July 1, 2026, a county agency social worker who does not hold a
61.11 baccalaureate degree or graduate degree in social work or who is not licensed under this
61.12 chapter must not be presented to the public by any title incorporating the words "social
61.13 work" or "social worker," unless the individual was employed by the county agency prior
61.14 to July 1, 2027. This paragraph is not grounds for the modification or removal of any right
61.15 or benefit accrued under a collective bargaining agreement ratified before July 1, 2026.

61.16 Sec. 2. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 148E.195, subdivision 2a, is amended to read:

61.17 Subd. 2a. **Representations.** Effective July 1, 2016:

61.18 (a) No applicant or other individual may be represented to the public by any title
61.19 incorporating the words "social work" or "social worker" unless the individual is employed
61.20 by a county and meets the requirements under section 148E.065, subdivision 4a, or holds
61.21 a license according to this chapter.

61.22 (b) In all professional use of a social worker's name, the social worker must use the
61.23 license designation "LSW" or "licensed social worker" for a licensed social worker, "LGSW"
61.24 or "licensed graduate social worker" for a licensed graduate social worker, "LISW" or
61.25 "licensed independent social worker" for a licensed independent social worker, or "LICSW"
61.26 or "licensed independent clinical social worker" for a licensed independent clinical social
61.27 worker.

61.28 (c) Public statements or advertisements must not be untruthful, misleading, false,
61.29 fraudulent, deceptive, or potentially exploitative of clients, former clients, interns, students,
61.30 supervisees, or the public.

61.31 (d) A social worker must not:

61.32 (1) use licensure status as a claim, promise, or guarantee of successful service;

- 62.1 (2) obtain a license by cheating or employing fraud or deception;
- 62.2 (3) make false statements or misrepresentations to the board or in materials submitted
- 62.3 to the board; or
- 62.4 (4) engage in conduct that has the potential to deceive or defraud a social work client,
- 62.5 intern, student, supervisee, or the public.

62.6 Sec. 3. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 148E.280, is amended to read:

62.7 **148E.280 USE OF TITLES.**

62.8 No individual may be presented to the public by any title incorporating the words "social

62.9 work" or "social worker" or in the titles in section 148E.195, unless that individual is

62.10 employed by a county and meets the requirements under section 148E.065, subdivision 4a,

62.11 or holds a license under this chapter.

62.12 **ARTICLE 7**

62.13 **DENTISTRY PRACTICE**

62.14 Section 1. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 150A.01, subdivision 6a, is amended to read:

62.15 Subd. 6a. **Faculty dentist.** "Faculty dentist" means a person who is licensed to practice

62.16 dentistry as a faculty member of a ~~school of dentistry~~ dental education program, pursuant

62.17 to section 150A.06, subdivision 1a.

62.18 Sec. 2. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 150A.05, subdivision 1, is amended to read:

62.19 Subdivision 1. **Practice of dentistry.** A person shall be deemed to be practicing dentistry

62.20 within the meaning of sections 150A.01 to 150A.12:

62.21 (1) who uses a dental degree, or designation, or card, device, directory, sign, or other

62.22 media whereby the person represents an ability to diagnose, treat, prescribe, or operate for

62.23 any disease, pain, deformity, deficiency, injury, or physical condition of the human tooth,

62.24 teeth, alveolar process, gums or jaw, or adjacent or associated structures;

62.25 (2) who is a manager, proprietor, operator or conductor of a place where dental operations

62.26 are performed;

62.27 (3) who performs dental operations of any kind gratuitously, or for a fee, gift,

62.28 compensation or reward, paid or to be paid, to any person or agency;

62.29 (4) who uses a roentgen or x-ray machine for dental treatment, roentgenograms or for

62.30 dental diagnostic purposes;

63.1 (5) who extracts a human tooth or teeth, or corrects or attempts to correct malpositions
63.2 of the human teeth or jaws;

63.3 (6) who offers and undertakes, by any means or method, to diagnose, treat or remove
63.4 stains or accretions from human teeth or jaws;

63.5 (7) who takes impressions of the human tooth, teeth, or jaws or performs any phase of
63.6 any operation incident to the replacement of a part of a tooth, a tooth, teeth or associated
63.7 tissues by means of a filling, a crown, a bridge, a denture or other appliance;

63.8 (8) who furnishes, supplies, constructs, reproduces, repairs, or offers to furnish, supply,
63.9 construct, reproduce or repair prosthetic dentures or plates, bridges or other substitutes for
63.10 natural teeth, to the user or prospective user thereof; or

63.11 (9) who performs any clinical operation included in the curricula of recognized dental
63.12 ~~schools and colleges~~ education programs.

63.13 Sec. 3. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 150A.05, subdivision 2, is amended to read:

63.14 Subd. 2. **Exemptions and exceptions of certain practices and operations.** Sections
63.15 150A.01 to 150A.12 do not apply to:

63.16 (1) the practice of dentistry or dental hygiene in any branch of the armed services of the
63.17 United States, the United States Public Health Service, or the United States Veterans
63.18 Administration;

63.19 (2) the practice of dentistry, dental hygiene, or dental assisting by undergraduate dental
63.20 students, dental therapy students, dental hygiene students, and dental assisting students of
63.21 the University of Minnesota, ~~schools of dentistry~~ or dental or allied dental education programs
63.22 that are accredited by the Commission on Dental Accreditation (CODA), ~~schools of dental~~
63.23 ~~hygiene, schools with a dental therapy education program, or schools of dental assisting~~
63.24 ~~approved by the board,~~ when acting under the indirect supervision of a Minnesota licensed
63.25 dentist and under the instruction of a licensed dentist, licensed dental therapist, licensed
63.26 dental hygienist, or licensed dental assistant;

63.27 (3) the practice of dentistry by licensed dentists of other states or countries while
63.28 appearing as clinicians under the auspices of a duly approved dental ~~school or college~~
63.29 education program, or a reputable dental society, or a reputable dental study club composed
63.30 of dentists;

64.1 (4) the actions of persons while they are taking examinations for licensure administered
64.2 or approved by the board pursuant to sections 150A.03, subdivision 1, and 150A.06,
64.3 subdivisions 1, 2, and 2a;

64.4 (5) the practice of dentistry by dentists and dental hygienists licensed by other states
64.5 during their functioning as examiners responsible for conducting licensure examinations
64.6 administered by regional and national testing agencies with whom the board is authorized
64.7 to affiliate and participate under section 150A.03, subdivision 1, and the practice of dentistry
64.8 by the regional and national testing agencies during their administering examinations pursuant
64.9 to section 150A.03, subdivision 1;

64.10 (6) the use of x-rays or other diagnostic imaging modalities for making radiographs or
64.11 other similar records in a hospital under the supervision of a physician or dentist or by a
64.12 person who is credentialed to use diagnostic imaging modalities or x-ray machines for dental
64.13 treatment, roentgenograms, or dental diagnostic purposes by a credentialing agency other
64.14 than the Board of Dentistry; or

64.15 (7) the service, other than service performed directly upon the person of a patient, of
64.16 constructing, altering, repairing, or duplicating any denture, partial denture, crown, bridge,
64.17 splint, orthodontic, prosthetic, or other dental appliance, when performed according to a
64.18 written work order from a licensed dentist or a licensed advanced dental therapist in
64.19 accordance with section 150A.10, subdivision 3.

64.20 Sec. 4. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 150A.06, subdivision 1, is amended to read:

64.21 Subdivision 1. **Dentists.** A person of good moral character who has graduated from a
64.22 dental education program accredited by the Commission on Dental Accreditation, having
64.23 submitted an application and fee as prescribed by the board, may be examined by the board
64.24 or by an agency pursuant to section 150A.03, subdivision 1, in a manner to test the applicant's
64.25 fitness to practice dentistry. A graduate of a dental ~~college~~ education program in another
64.26 country must not be disqualified from examination solely because of the applicant's foreign
64.27 training if the board determines that the training is equivalent to or higher than that provided
64.28 by a dental ~~college~~ education program accredited by the Commission on Dental Accreditation.
64.29 In the case of examinations conducted pursuant to section 150A.03, subdivision 1, applicants
64.30 shall take the examination prior to applying to the board for licensure. The examination
64.31 shall include an examination of the applicant's knowledge of the laws of Minnesota relating
64.32 to dentistry and the rules of the board. An applicant is ineligible to retake the clinical
64.33 examination required by the board after failing it twice until further education and training
64.34 are obtained as specified by the board by rule. A separate, nonrefundable fee may be charged

65.1 for each time a person applies. An applicant who passes the examination in compliance
65.2 with subdivision 2b, abides by professional ethical conduct requirements, and meets all
65.3 other requirements of the board shall be licensed to practice dentistry and granted a general
65.4 dentist license by the board.

65.5 Sec. 5. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 150A.06, subdivision 1a, is amended to read:

65.6 Subd. 1a. **Faculty dentists.** (a) Faculty members of a ~~school of dentistry~~ dental education
65.7 program must be licensed in order to practice dentistry as defined in section 150A.05. The
65.8 board may issue to members of the faculty of a ~~school of dentistry~~ dental education program
65.9 a license designated as either a "limited faculty license" or a "full faculty license" entitling
65.10 the holder to practice dentistry within the terms described in paragraph (b) or (c). The dean
65.11 of a ~~school of dentistry~~ dental education program and program directors of a Minnesota
65.12 dental hygiene or dental assisting ~~school~~ education program accredited by the Commission
65.13 on Dental Accreditation shall certify to the board those members of the ~~school's~~ education
65.14 program faculty who practice dentistry but are not licensed to practice dentistry in Minnesota.
65.15 A faculty member who practices dentistry as defined in section 150A.05, before beginning
65.16 duties in a ~~school of dentistry or a dental hygiene or dental assisting school~~ dental or allied
65.17 dental education program, shall apply to the board for a limited or full faculty license.
65.18 Pursuant to Minnesota Rules, chapter 3100, and at the discretion of the board, a limited
65.19 faculty license must be renewed annually and a full faculty license must be renewed
65.20 biennially. The faculty applicant shall pay a nonrefundable fee set by the board for issuing
65.21 and renewing the faculty license. The faculty license is valid during the time the holder
65.22 remains a member of the faculty of a ~~school of dentistry or a dental hygiene or dental~~
65.23 ~~assisting school~~ dental or allied dental education program and subjects the holder to this
65.24 chapter.

65.25 (b) The board may issue to dentist members of the faculty ~~of~~ teaching in a Minnesota
65.26 ~~school of dentistry, dental hygiene, or dental assisting~~ dental or allied dental education
65.27 program accredited by the Commission on Dental Accreditation, a license designated as a
65.28 limited faculty license entitling the holder to practice dentistry within the ~~school~~ education
65.29 program and its affiliated teaching facilities, but only for the purposes of teaching or
65.30 conducting research. The practice of dentistry at a ~~school~~ an education program facility for
65.31 purposes other than teaching or research is not allowed unless the dentist was a faculty
65.32 member on August 1, 1993.

65.33 (c) The board may issue to dentist members of the faculty ~~of~~ teaching in a Minnesota
65.34 ~~school of dentistry, dental hygiene, or dental assisting~~ dental or allied dental education

66.1 program accredited by the Commission on Dental Accreditation a license designated as a
66.2 full faculty license entitling the holder to practice dentistry within the ~~school~~ education
66.3 program and its affiliated teaching facilities and elsewhere if the holder of the license is
66.4 employed 50 percent time or more by the ~~school~~ education program in the practice of
66.5 teaching or research, and upon successful review by the board of the applicant's qualifications
66.6 as described in subdivisions 1, 1c, and 4 and board rule. The board, at its discretion, may
66.7 waive specific licensing prerequisites.

66.8 Sec. 6. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 150A.06, subdivision 1b, is amended to read:

66.9 Subd. 1b. **Resident dentists.** A person who is a graduate of a dental ~~school~~ education
66.10 program and is an enrolled graduate student or student of an accredited advanced dental
66.11 education program and who is not licensed to practice dentistry in the state shall obtain
66.12 from the board a license to practice dentistry as a resident dentist. The license must be
66.13 designated "resident dentist license" and authorizes the licensee to practice dentistry only
66.14 under the supervision of a licensed dentist. A University of Minnesota School of Dentistry
66.15 dental resident holding a resident dentist license is eligible for enrollment in medical
66.16 assistance, as provided under section 256B.0625, subdivision 9b. A resident dentist license
66.17 must be renewed annually pursuant to the board's rules. An applicant for a resident dentist
66.18 license shall pay a nonrefundable fee set by the board for issuing and renewing the license.
66.19 The requirements of sections 150A.01 to 150A.21 apply to resident dentists except as
66.20 specified in rules adopted by the board. A resident dentist license does not qualify a person
66.21 for licensure under subdivision 1.

66.22 Sec. 7. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 150A.06, subdivision 1c, is amended to read:

66.23 Subd. 1c. **Specialty dentists.** (a) The board may grant one or more specialty licenses in
66.24 the specialty areas of dentistry that are recognized by the National Commission on
66.25 Recognition of Dental Accreditation Specialties and Certifying Board (National Commission).

66.26 (b) An applicant for a specialty license shall:

66.27 (1) have successfully completed a postdoctoral specialty education program accredited
66.28 by the Commission on Dental Accreditation, or have announced a limitation of practice
66.29 before 1967;

66.30 (2) have been certified by a specialty board approved by the Minnesota Board of
66.31 Dentistry, or provide evidence of having passed a clinical examination for licensure required
66.32 for practice in any state or Canadian province, or in the case of oral and maxillofacial
66.33 surgeons only, have a Minnesota medical license in good standing;

67.1 (3) have been in active practice or a postdoctoral specialty education program or United
67.2 States government service at least 2,000 hours in the 36 months prior to applying for a
67.3 specialty license;

67.4 ~~(4) if requested by the board, be interviewed by a committee of the board, which may~~
67.5 ~~include the assistance of specialists in the evaluation process, and satisfactorily respond to~~
67.6 ~~questions designed to determine the applicant's knowledge of dental subjects and ability to~~
67.7 ~~practice;~~

67.8 ~~(5) if requested by the board, present complete records on a sample of patients treated~~
67.9 ~~by the applicant. The sample must be drawn from patients treated by the applicant during~~
67.10 ~~the 36 months preceding the date of application. The number of records shall be established~~
67.11 ~~by the board. The records shall be reasonably representative of the treatment typically~~
67.12 ~~provided by the applicant for each specialty area;~~

67.13 ~~(6) at board discretion, pass a board-approved English proficiency test if English is not~~
67.14 ~~the applicant's primary language;~~

67.15 ~~(7)~~ (4) pass all components of the National Board Dental Examinations;

67.16 ~~(8)~~ (5) pass the Minnesota Board of Dentistry jurisprudence examination;

67.17 ~~(9)~~ (6) abide by professional ethical conduct requirements; and

67.18 ~~(10)~~ (7) meet all other requirements prescribed by the Board of Dentistry.

67.19 (c) The application must include:

67.20 (1) a completed application furnished by the board;

67.21 (2) a nonrefundable fee; and

67.22 (3) a copy of the applicant's government-issued photo identification card.

67.23 (d) A specialty dentist holding one or more specialty licenses is limited to practicing in
67.24 the dentist's designated specialty area or areas. The scope of practice must be defined by
67.25 each national specialty board recognized by the National Commission on Dental
67.26 Accreditation.

67.27 (e) All specialty dentists who have fulfilled the specialty dentist requirements and who
67.28 intend to limit their practice to a particular specialty area or areas may apply for one or more
67.29 specialty licenses.

68.1 Sec. 8. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 150A.06, subdivision 2, is amended to read:

68.2 Subd. 2. **Dental hygienists.** A person of good moral character, who has graduated from
68.3 a dental hygiene education program accredited by the Commission on Dental Accreditation
68.4 and established in an institution accredited by an agency recognized by the United States
68.5 Department of Education to offer college-level programs, may apply for licensure. The
68.6 dental hygiene education program must provide a minimum of two academic years of dental
68.7 hygiene education. The applicant must submit an application and fee as prescribed by the
68.8 board and a diploma or certificate of dental hygiene. Prior to being licensed, the applicant
68.9 must pass the National Board of Dental Hygiene examination and a board approved
68.10 examination designed to determine the applicant's clinical competency. In the case of
68.11 examinations conducted pursuant to section 150A.03, subdivision 1, applicants shall take
68.12 the examination before applying to the board for licensure. The applicant must also pass an
68.13 examination testing the applicant's knowledge of the laws of Minnesota relating to the
68.14 practice of dentistry and of the rules of the board. An applicant is ineligible to retake the
68.15 clinical examination required by the board after failing it twice until further education and
68.16 training are obtained as specified by board rule. A separate, nonrefundable fee may be
68.17 charged for each time a person applies. An applicant who passes the examination in
68.18 compliance with subdivision 2b, abides by professional ethical conduct requirements, and
68.19 meets all the other requirements of the board shall be licensed as a dental hygienist.

68.20 Sec. 9. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 150A.06, subdivision 2a, is amended to read:

68.21 Subd. 2a. **Licensed dental assistant.** A person of good moral character, who has
68.22 graduated from a dental assisting education program accredited by the Commission on
68.23 Dental Accreditation, may apply for licensure. The applicant must submit an application
68.24 and fee as prescribed by the board and the diploma or certificate of dental assisting. In the
68.25 case of examinations conducted pursuant to section 150A.03, subdivision 1, applicants shall
68.26 take the examination before applying to the board for licensure. The examination shall
68.27 include an examination of the applicant's knowledge of the laws of Minnesota relating to
68.28 dentistry and the rules of the board. ~~An applicant is ineligible to retake the licensure
68.29 examination required by the board after failing it twice until further education and training
68.30 are obtained as specified by board rule.~~ A separate, nonrefundable fee may be charged for
68.31 each time a person applies. An applicant who passes the examination in compliance with
68.32 subdivision 2b, abides by professional ethical conduct requirements, and meets all the other
68.33 requirements of the board shall be licensed as a dental assistant.

69.1 Sec. 10. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 150A.06, subdivision 2c, is amended to read:

69.2 Subd. 2c. **Guest license.** (a) The board shall grant a guest license to practice as a dentist,
69.3 dental therapist, dental hygienist, or licensed dental assistant if the following conditions are
69.4 met:

69.5 (1) the dentist, dental therapist, dental hygienist, or dental assistant is currently licensed
69.6 in good standing in another United States jurisdiction;

69.7 (2) the dentist, dental therapist, dental hygienist, or dental assistant is currently engaged
69.8 in the practice of that person's respective profession in another United States jurisdiction;

69.9 (3) the dentist, dental therapist, dental hygienist, or dental assistant will limit that person's
69.10 practice to a public health setting in Minnesota that (i) is approved by the board; (ii) was
69.11 established by a nonprofit organization that is tax exempt under chapter 501(c)(3) of the
69.12 Internal Revenue Code of 1986; and (iii) provides dental care to patients who have difficulty
69.13 accessing dental care;

69.14 (4) the dentist, dental therapist, dental hygienist, or dental assistant agrees to treat indigent
69.15 patients who meet the eligibility criteria established by the clinic; and

69.16 (5) the dentist, dental therapist, dental hygienist, or dental assistant has applied to the
69.17 board for a guest license and has paid a nonrefundable license fee to the board.

69.18 (b) A guest license must be renewed annually with the board and an annual renewal fee
69.19 must be paid to the board. Guest licenses expire on December 31 of each year.

69.20 (c) A dentist, dental therapist, dental hygienist, or dental assistant practicing under a
69.21 guest license under this subdivision shall have the same obligations as a dentist, dental
69.22 therapist, dental hygienist, or dental assistant who is licensed in Minnesota and shall be
69.23 subject to the laws and rules of Minnesota and the regulatory authority of the board. If the
69.24 board suspends or revokes the guest license of, or otherwise disciplines, a dentist, dental
69.25 therapist, dental hygienist, or dental assistant practicing under this subdivision, the board
69.26 shall promptly report such disciplinary action to the dentist's, dental therapist's, dental
69.27 hygienist's, or dental assistant's regulatory board in the jurisdictions in which they are
69.28 licensed.

69.29 (d) The board may grant a guest license to a dentist, dental therapist, dental hygienist,
69.30 or dental assistant licensed in another United States jurisdiction to provide dental care to
69.31 patients on a voluntary basis without compensation for a limited period of time. The board
69.32 shall not assess a fee for the guest license for volunteer services issued under this paragraph.

69.33 (e) The board shall issue a guest license for volunteer services if:

70.1 (1) the board determines that the applicant's services will provide dental care to patients
70.2 who have difficulty accessing dental care;

70.3 (2) the care will be provided without compensation; and

70.4 (3) the applicant provides adequate proof of the status of all licenses to practice in other
70.5 jurisdictions. The board may require such proof on an application form developed by the
70.6 board.

70.7 (f) The guest license for volunteer services shall limit the licensee to providing dental
70.8 care services for a period of time not to exceed ten days in a calendar year. Guest licenses
70.9 expire on December 31 of each year.

70.10 (g) The holder of a guest license for volunteer services shall be subject to state laws and
70.11 rules regarding dentistry and the regulatory authority of the board. The board may revoke
70.12 the license of a dentist, dental therapist, dental hygienist, or dental assistant practicing under
70.13 this subdivision or take other regulatory action against the dentist, dental therapist, dental
70.14 hygienist, or dental assistant. If an action is taken, the board shall report the action to the
70.15 regulatory board of those jurisdictions where an active license is held by the dentist, dental
70.16 therapist, dental hygienist, or dental assistant.

70.17 Sec. 11. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 150A.06, subdivision 2d, is amended to read:

70.18 Subd. 2d. **Continuing education and professional development waiver.** (a) The board
70.19 shall grant a waiver to the continuing education requirements under this chapter for a licensed
70.20 dentist, licensed dental therapist, licensed dental hygienist, or licensed dental assistant who
70.21 documents to the satisfaction of the board that the dentist, dental therapist, dental hygienist,
70.22 or licensed dental assistant has retired from active practice in the state and limits the provision
70.23 of dental care services to those offered without compensation in a public health, community,
70.24 or tribal clinic or a nonprofit organization that provides services to ~~the indigent or to~~
70.25 recipients of medical assistance or MinnesotaCare programs patients who do not have dental
70.26 health coverage, either through a state public health care program or private insurance, and
70.27 whose annual family gross income is equal to or less than 200 percent of the federal poverty
70.28 guidelines.

70.29 (b) The board may require written documentation from the volunteer and retired dentist,
70.30 dental therapist, dental hygienist, or licensed dental assistant prior to granting this waiver.

70.31 (c) The board shall require the volunteer and retired dentist, dental therapist, dental
70.32 hygienist, or licensed dental assistant to meet the following requirements:

71.1 (1) a licensee seeking a waiver under this subdivision must complete and document at
71.2 least five hours of approved courses in infection control, medical emergencies, and medical
71.3 management for the continuing education cycle; and

71.4 (2) provide documentation of current CPR certification ~~from completion of the American~~
71.5 ~~Heart Association healthcare provider course or the American Red Cross professional rescuer~~
71.6 ~~course.~~

71.7 Sec. 12. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 150A.06, subdivision 3, is amended to read:

71.8 Subd. 3. **Waiver of examination.** (a) All or any part of the examination for dentists,
71.9 dental therapists, dental hygienists, or dental assistants, except that pertaining to the law of
71.10 Minnesota relating to dentistry and the rules of the board, may, at the discretion of the board,
71.11 be waived for an applicant who presents a certificate of having passed all components of
71.12 the National Board Dental Examinations or evidence of having maintained an adequate
71.13 scholastic standing as determined by the board.

71.14 (b) The board shall waive the clinical examination required for licensure for any dentist
71.15 applicant who is a graduate of a dental ~~school~~ education program accredited by the
71.16 Commission on Dental Accreditation, who has passed all components of the National Board
71.17 Dental Examinations, and who has satisfactorily completed a postdoctoral general dentistry
71.18 residency program (GPR) or an advanced education in general dentistry (AEGD) program
71.19 after January 1, 2004. The postdoctoral program must be accredited by the Commission on
71.20 Dental Accreditation, be of at least one year's duration, and include an outcome assessment
71.21 evaluation assessing the resident's competence to practice dentistry. The board may require
71.22 the applicant to submit any information deemed necessary by the board to determine whether
71.23 the waiver is applicable.

71.24 Sec. 13. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 150A.06, subdivision 8, is amended to read:

71.25 Subd. 8. **Licensure by credentials; dental assistant.** (a) Any dental assistant may, upon
71.26 application and payment of a fee established by the board, apply for licensure based on an
71.27 evaluation of the applicant's education, experience, and performance record in lieu of
71.28 completing a board-approved dental assisting education program for expanded functions
71.29 as defined in rule, and may be interviewed by the board to determine if the applicant:

71.30 (1) has graduated from ~~an accredited~~ a dental assisting education program accredited
71.31 by the Commission on Dental Accreditation or is currently certified by the Dental Assisting
71.32 National Board;

72.1 (2) is not subject to any pending or final disciplinary action in another state or Canadian
72.2 province, or if not currently certified or registered, previously had a certification or
72.3 registration in another state or Canadian province in good standing that was not subject to
72.4 any final or pending disciplinary action at the time of surrender;

72.5 (3) is of good moral character and abides by professional ethical conduct requirements;

72.6 (4) at board discretion, has passed a board-approved English proficiency test if English
72.7 is not the applicant's primary language; and

72.8 (5) has met all expanded functions curriculum equivalency requirements of a Minnesota
72.9 board-approved dental assisting education program.

72.10 (b) The board, at its discretion, may waive specific licensure requirements in paragraph
72.11 (a).

72.12 (c) An applicant who fulfills the conditions of this subdivision and demonstrates the
72.13 minimum knowledge in dental subjects required for licensure under subdivision 2a must
72.14 be licensed to practice the applicant's profession.

72.15 (d) If the applicant does not demonstrate the minimum knowledge in dental subjects
72.16 required for licensure under subdivision 2a, the application must be denied. If licensure is
72.17 denied, the board may notify the applicant of any specific remedy that the applicant could
72.18 take which, when passed, would qualify the applicant for licensure. A denial does not
72.19 prohibit the applicant from applying for licensure under subdivision 2a.

72.20 (e) A candidate whose application has been denied may appeal the decision to the board
72.21 according to subdivision 4a.

72.22 Sec. 14. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 150A.06, subdivision 9, is amended to read:

72.23 Subd. 9. **Graduates of nonaccredited dental education programs.** A graduate of a
72.24 nonaccredited dental education program who successfully completes the clinical licensure
72.25 examination, and meets all other applicant requirements of the board shall be licensed to
72.26 practice dentistry and granted a limited general dentist license by the board. The board shall
72.27 place limitations on the licensee's authority to practice by requiring the licensee to practice
72.28 under the general supervision of a Minnesota-licensed dentist approved by the board. A
72.29 person licensed under this subdivision must practice for three consecutive years in Minnesota
72.30 pursuant to a written agreement, approved by the board, between the licensee and a
72.31 Minnesota-licensed dentist who may limit the types of services authorized. At the conclusion
72.32 of the three-year period, the board shall grant an unlimited license without further restrictions
72.33 if all supervising dentists who had entered into written agreements with the licensee during

73.1 any part of the three-year period recommend unlimited licensure, and if no corrective action
73.2 or disciplinary action has been taken by the board against the licensee.

73.3 Sec. 15. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 150A.06, subdivision 11, is amended to read:

73.4 Subd. 11. **Emeritus active licensure.** (a) A person licensed to practice dentistry, dental
73.5 therapy, dental hygiene, or dental assisting may apply for an emeritus active license if the
73.6 person is retired from active practice, is in compliance with board requirements, and is not
73.7 the subject of current disciplinary action resulting in suspension, revocation, disqualification,
73.8 condition, or restriction of the license to practice dentistry, dental therapy, dental hygiene,
73.9 or dental assisting.

73.10 (b) An emeritus active licensee may engage only in the following types of practice:

73.11 (1) pro bono or volunteer dental practice;

73.12 (2) paid practice not to exceed 500 hours per calendar year for the exclusive purpose of
73.13 providing licensing supervision to meet the board's requirements; or

73.14 (3) paid consulting services not to exceed 500 hours per calendar year.

73.15 (c) An emeritus active licensee shall not hold out as a full licensee and may only hold
73.16 out as authorized to practice as described in this subdivision. The board may take disciplinary
73.17 or corrective action against an emeritus active licensee based on violations of applicable
73.18 law or board requirements.

73.19 (d) A person may apply for an emeritus active license by completing an application form
73.20 specified by the board and must pay the application fee pursuant to section 150A.091,
73.21 subdivision 20.

73.22 (e) If an emeritus active license is not renewed every two years, the license expires 30
73.23 days after notification from the board that the licensee failed to timely renew the license.
73.24 The renewal date is the same as the licensee's renewal date when the licensee was in active
73.25 practice. In order to renew an emeritus active license, the licensee must:

73.26 (1) complete an application form as specified by the board;

73.27 (2) pay the required renewal fee pursuant to section 150A.091, subdivision 20; and

73.28 ~~(3) report at least 25 continuing education hours completed since the last renewal, which~~
73.29 ~~must include:~~

73.30 ~~(i) at least one hour in two different required CORE areas;~~

73.31 ~~(ii) at least one hour of mandatory infection control;~~

74.1 ~~(iii) for dentists and dental therapists, at least 15 hours of fundamental credits for dentists~~
74.2 ~~and dental therapists, and for dental hygienists and dental assistants, at least seven hours of~~
74.3 ~~fundamental credits; and~~

74.4 ~~(iv) for dentists and dental therapists, no more than ten elective credits, and for dental~~
74.5 ~~hygienists and dental assistants, no more than six elective credits.~~

74.6 (3) comply with the professional development requirements in Minnesota Rules, part
74.7 3100.1350, subpart 4.

74.8 Sec. 16. Minnesota Statutes 2025 Supplement, section 150A.06, subdivision 12, is amended
74.9 to read:

74.10 Subd. 12. **Licensure by credentials; dental therapist.** (a) Any dental therapist may,
74.11 upon application and payment of a fee established by the board, apply for licensure based
74.12 on an evaluation of the applicant's education, experience, and performance record. The
74.13 applicant may be interviewed by the board to determine if the applicant:

74.14 (1) graduated with a baccalaureate or master's degree from a dental therapy education
74.15 program accredited by the Commission on Dental Accreditation;

74.16 (2) provided evidence of successfully completing the board's jurisprudence examination;

74.17 (3) actively practiced at least 2,000 hours within 36 months of the application date or
74.18 passed a board-approved reentry program within 36 months of the application date;

74.19 (4) either:

74.20 (i) is currently licensed in another state or Canadian province and not subject to any
74.21 pending or final disciplinary action; or

74.22 (ii) was previously licensed in another state or Canadian province in good standing and
74.23 not subject to any final or pending disciplinary action at the time of surrender;

74.24 (5) passed a board-approved English proficiency test if English is not the applicant's
74.25 primary language required at the board's discretion; and

74.26 (6) met all curriculum equivalency requirements regarding dental therapy scope of
74.27 practice in Minnesota.

74.28 (b) The 2,000 practice hours required by paragraph (a), clause (3), may count toward
74.29 the 2,000 practice hours required for consideration for advanced dental therapy certification,
74.30 provided that all other requirements of section 150A.106, subdivision 1, are met.

75.1 (c) The board, at its discretion, may waive specific licensure requirements in paragraph
75.2 (a).

75.3 (d) The board must license an applicant who fulfills the conditions of this subdivision
75.4 and demonstrates the minimum knowledge in dental subjects required for licensure under
75.5 subdivision 1d to practice the applicant's profession.

75.6 (e) The board must deny the application if the applicant does not demonstrate the
75.7 minimum knowledge in dental subjects required for licensure under subdivision 1d. If
75.8 licensure is denied, the board may notify the applicant of any specific remedy the applicant
75.9 could take to qualify for licensure. A denial does not prohibit the applicant from applying
75.10 for licensure under subdivision 1d.

75.11 (f) A candidate may appeal a denied application to the board according to subdivision
75.12 4a.

75.13 Sec. 17. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 150A.08, subdivision 1, is amended to read:

75.14 Subdivision 1. **Grounds.** The board may refuse or by order suspend or revoke, limit or
75.15 modify by imposing conditions it deems necessary, the license of a dentist, dental therapist,
75.16 dental hygienist, or dental assistant upon any of the following grounds:

75.17 (1) fraud or deception in connection with the practice of dentistry or the securing of a
75.18 license certificate;

75.19 (2) conviction, including a finding or verdict of guilt, an admission of guilt, or a no
75.20 contest plea, in any court of a felony-level criminal sexual conduct offense pursuant to
75.21 sections 609.342 to 609.345 or similar statutes in another jurisdiction, as evidenced by
75.22 public court records. A license that has been denied or revoked pursuant to this clause is
75.23 not subject to chapter 364;

75.24 ~~(2)~~ (3) conviction, including a finding or verdict of guilt, an admission of guilt, or a no
75.25 contest plea, in any court of a felony or gross misdemeanor reasonably related to the practice
75.26 of dentistry as evidenced by ~~a certified copy of the conviction~~ public court records;

75.27 ~~(3)~~ (4) conviction, including a finding or verdict of guilt, an admission of guilt, or a no
75.28 contest plea, in any court of an offense involving moral turpitude as evidenced by ~~a certified~~
75.29 ~~copy of the conviction~~ public court records;

75.30 ~~(4) habitual overindulgence in the use of intoxicating liquors;~~

76.1 (5) improper or unauthorized prescription, dispensing, administering, or personal or
76.2 other use of any legend drug as defined in chapter 151, of any chemical as defined in chapter
76.3 151, or of any controlled substance as defined in chapter 152;

76.4 (6) conduct unbecoming a person licensed to practice dentistry, dental therapy, dental
76.5 hygiene, or dental assisting, or conduct contrary to the best interest of the public, as ~~such~~
76.6 ~~conduct is defined by the rules of the board~~ in Minnesota Rules, part 3100.6200;

76.7 (7) gross immorality;

76.8 (8) any physical, mental, emotional, or other disability which adversely affects a dentist's,
76.9 dental therapist's, dental hygienist's, or dental assistant's ability to perform the service for
76.10 which the person is licensed;

76.11 (9) revocation or suspension of a license or equivalent authority to practice, or other
76.12 disciplinary action or denial of a license application taken by a licensing or credentialing
76.13 authority of another state, territory, or country as evidenced by a certified copy of the
76.14 licensing authority's order, if the disciplinary action or application denial was based on facts
76.15 that would provide a basis for disciplinary action under this chapter and if the action was
76.16 taken only after affording the credentialed person or applicant notice and opportunity to
76.17 refute the allegations or pursuant to stipulation or other agreement;

76.18 (10) failure to maintain adequate safety and sanitary conditions for a dental office in
76.19 accordance with the standards established by the rules of the board;

76.20 (11) employing, assisting, or enabling in any manner an unlicensed person to practice
76.21 dentistry;

76.22 (12) failure or refusal to attend, testify, and produce records as directed by the board
76.23 under subdivision 7;

76.24 (13) violation of, or failure to comply with, any other provisions of sections 150A.01 to
76.25 150A.12, the rules of the Board of Dentistry, or any disciplinary order issued by the board,
76.26 sections 144.291 to 144.298 or 595.02, subdivision 1, paragraph (d), or for any other just
76.27 cause related to the practice of dentistry. Suspension, revocation, modification or limitation
76.28 of any license shall not be based upon any judgment as to therapeutic or monetary value of
76.29 any individual drug prescribed or any individual treatment rendered, but only upon a repeated
76.30 pattern of conduct;

76.31 (14) knowingly providing false or misleading information that is directly related to the
76.32 care of that patient unless done for an accepted therapeutic purpose such as the administration
76.33 of a placebo; or

77.1 (15) aiding suicide ~~or~~, aiding attempted suicide ~~in violation of~~, being subject to injunctive
 77.2 relief, or being assessed civil damages according to section 609.215 as established by any
 77.3 of the following:

77.4 (i) a copy of the record of criminal conviction or plea of guilty for a felony in violation
 77.5 of section 609.215, subdivision 1 or 2;

77.6 (ii) a copy of the record of a judgment of contempt of court for violating an injunction
 77.7 issued under section 609.215, subdivision 4;

77.8 (iii) a copy of the record of a judgment assessing damages under section 609.215,
 77.9 subdivision 5; or

77.10 (iv) a finding by the board that the person violated section 609.215, subdivision 1 or 2.
 77.11 The board shall investigate any complaint of a violation of section 609.215, subdivision 1
 77.12 or 2.

77.13 Sec. 18. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 150A.081, subdivision 1, is amended to read:

77.14 Subdivision 1. **Access to data on licensee.** When the board has probable cause to believe
 77.15 that a licensee's condition meets a ground listed in section 150A.08, subdivision 1, clause
 77.16 ~~(4) or~~ (8), it may, notwithstanding sections 13.384, 144.651, or any other law limiting access
 77.17 to medical data, obtain medical or health records on the licensee without the licensee's
 77.18 consent. The medical data may be requested from a provider, as defined in section 144.291,
 77.19 subdivision 2, paragraph (h), an insurance company, or a government agency. A provider,
 77.20 insurance company, or government agency shall comply with a written request of the board
 77.21 under this subdivision and is not liable in any action for damages for releasing the data
 77.22 requested by the board if the data are released under the written request, unless the
 77.23 information is false and the entity providing the information knew, or had reason to believe,
 77.24 the information was false.

77.25 Sec. 19. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 150A.091, subdivision 2, is amended to read:

77.26 Subd. 2. **Application and initial license or registration fees.** Each applicant shall
 77.27 submit with a license, advanced dental therapist certificate, or ~~permit~~ registration application
 77.28 a nonrefundable fee in the following amounts in order to administratively process an
 77.29 application:

77.30 (1) dentist, \$308;

77.31 (2) full faculty dentist, \$308;

- 78.1 (3) limited faculty dentist, \$140;
- 78.2 (4) resident dentist or dental provider, \$55;
- 78.3 (5) advanced dental therapist, \$100;
- 78.4 (6) dental therapist, \$220;
- 78.5 (7) dental hygienist, \$115;
- 78.6 (8) licensed dental assistant, \$115;
- 78.7 (9) dental assistant with limited radiology registration as described in Minnesota Rules,
- 78.8 part 3100.1320, \$27; and
- 78.9 (10) guest license, \$50.

78.10 Sec. 20. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 150A.091, subdivision 4, is amended to read:

78.11 Subd. 4. **Annual license renewal fees.** Each ~~limited faculty or resident dentist~~ applicant

78.12 shall submit with an annual license renewal application a fee established by the board not

78.13 to exceed the following amounts:

- 78.14 (1) limited faculty dentist, \$168; ~~and~~
- 78.15 (2) resident dentist or dental provider, \$85; and
- 78.16 (3) guest license, \$50.

78.17 Sec. 21. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 150A.091, subdivision 5, is amended to read:

78.18 Subd. 5. **Biennial license or registration renewal fees.** Each of the following applicants

78.19 shall submit with a biennial license or ~~permit~~ registration renewal application a fee as

78.20 established by the board, not to exceed the following amounts:

- 78.21 (1) dentist or full faculty dentist, \$475;
- 78.22 (2) dental therapist, \$300;
- 78.23 (3) dental hygienist, \$200;
- 78.24 (4) licensed dental assistant, \$150; and
- 78.25 (5) dental assistant with a limited radiology registration as described in Minnesota Rules,
- 78.26 part 3100.1320, \$24.

79.1 Sec. 22. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 150A.091, subdivision 7, is amended to read:

79.2 Subd. 7. **Biennial license or permit registration late fee.** Applications for renewal of
79.3 any license or permit registration received after the time specified in Minnesota Rules, part
79.4 3100.1700, must be assessed a late fee equal to 25 percent of the biennial renewal fee.

79.5 Sec. 23. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 150A.091, subdivision 8, is amended to read:

79.6 Subd. 8. **Duplicate ~~license or~~ renewal certificate or registration fee.** Each applicant
79.7 shall submit, with a request for issuance of a duplicate ~~of the original license, or of an annual~~
79.8 or biennial renewal certificate for a license or permit registration, a fee in the following
79.9 amounts:

79.10 ~~(1) original dentist, full faculty dentist, dental therapist, dental hygiene, or dental assistant~~
79.11 ~~license, \$35; and~~

79.12 ~~(2) (1) annual or biennial renewal certificates, \$10; and~~

79.13 ~~(2) biennial renewal registration, \$10.~~

79.14 Sec. 24. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 150A.091, subdivision 9a, is amended to read:

79.15 Subd. 9a. **Credential review; nonaccredited dental ~~institution~~ education**
79.16 **program.** Applicants who have graduated from a nonaccredited dental ~~college~~ education
79.17 program desiring licensure as a dentist pursuant to section 150A.06, subdivision 1, shall
79.18 submit an application for credential review and an application fee not to exceed the amount
79.19 of \$200.

79.20 Sec. 25. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 150A.091, subdivision 10, is amended to read:

79.21 Subd. 10. **Reinstatement fee.** No dentist, dental therapist, dental hygienist, or dental
79.22 assistant whose license has been suspended or revoked may have the license reinstated or
79.23 a new license issued until a fee has been submitted to the board in the following amounts:

79.24 (1) dentist, \$140;

79.25 (2) dental therapist, \$85;

79.26 (3) dental hygienist, \$55; ~~and~~

79.27 (4) dental assistant, \$35; and

79.28 (5) dental assistant with a limited radiology registration, \$24.

80.1 Sec. 26. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 150A.091, subdivision 20, is amended to read:

80.2 Subd. 20. **Emeritus active license.** An individual applying for emeritus active licensure
80.3 under section 150A.06, subdivision 11, must pay a fee upon application and upon renewal
80.4 every two years. The fees for emeritus active license application and biennial renewal are
80.5 as follows: dentist, \$212; dental therapist, \$100; dental hygienist, \$75; and dental assistant,
80.6 \$55.

80.7 Sec. 27. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 150A.091, is amended by adding a subdivision
80.8 to read:

80.9 Subd. 20a. **Emeritus active license late fee.** The board must assess a late fee equal to
80.10 25 percent of the biennial renewal fee on applications for renewal of an emeritus active
80.11 license received after the time specified in Minnesota Rules, part 3100.1350, subpart 3.

80.12 Sec. 28. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 150A.10, subdivision 1, is amended to read:

80.13 Subdivision 1. **Dental hygienists.** Any licensed dentist, licensed dental therapist, public
80.14 institution, or ~~school~~ education program authority may obtain services from a licensed dental
80.15 hygienist. The licensed dental hygienist may provide those services defined in section
80.16 150A.05, subdivision 1a. The services provided shall not include the establishment of a
80.17 final diagnosis or treatment plan for a dental patient. All services shall be provided under
80.18 supervision of a licensed dentist. Any licensed dentist who shall permit any dental service
80.19 by a dental hygienist other than those authorized by the Board of Dentistry, shall be deemed
80.20 to be violating the provisions of sections 150A.01 to 150A.12, and any unauthorized dental
80.21 service by a dental hygienist shall constitute a violation of sections 150A.01 to 150A.12.

80.22 Sec. 29. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 150A.10, subdivision 1a, is amended to read:

80.23 Subd. 1a. **Collaborative practice authorization for dental hygienists in community**
80.24 **settings.** (a) Notwithstanding subdivision 1, a dental hygienist licensed under this chapter
80.25 may be employed or retained by a health care facility, program, nonprofit organization, or
80.26 licensed dentist to perform the dental hygiene services listed in Minnesota Rules, part
80.27 3100.8700, subpart 1, without the patient first being examined by a licensed dentist if the
80.28 dental hygienist:

80.29 (1) has entered into a collaborative agreement with a licensed dentist that designates
80.30 authorization for the services provided by the dental hygienist; and

80.31 (2) has documented completion of a course on medical emergencies within each
80.32 continuing education cycle.

81.1 (b) A collaborating dentist must be licensed under this chapter and may enter into a
81.2 collaborative agreement with no more than ~~four~~ eight dental hygienists unless otherwise
81.3 authorized by the board. The board shall develop parameters and a process for obtaining
81.4 authorization to collaborate with more than ~~four~~ eight dental hygienists. The collaborative
81.5 agreement must include:

81.6 (1) consideration for medically compromised patients and medical conditions for which
81.7 a dental evaluation and treatment plan must occur prior to the provision of dental hygiene
81.8 services;

81.9 (2) age- and procedure-specific standard collaborative practice protocols, including
81.10 recommended intervals for the performance of dental hygiene services and a period of time
81.11 in which an examination by a dentist should occur;

81.12 (3) copies of consent to treatment form provided to the patient by the dental hygienist;

81.13 (4) specific protocols for the placement of pit and fissure sealants and requirements for
81.14 follow-up care to ensure efficacy; and

81.15 (5) the procedure for creating and maintaining dental records for patients who are treated
81.16 by the dental hygienist under Minnesota Rules, part 3100.9600, including specifying where
81.17 records will be located.

81.18 (c) The collaborative agreement must be:

81.19 (1) signed and maintained by the dentist; the dental hygienist; and the facility, program,
81.20 or organization;

81.21 (2) reviewed annually by the collaborating dentist and the dental hygienist; and

81.22 (3) made available to the board upon request.

81.23 (d) Before performing any services authorized under this subdivision, a dental hygienist
81.24 must provide the patient with a consent to treatment form which must include a statement
81.25 advising the patient that the dental hygiene services provided are not a substitute for a dental
81.26 examination by a licensed dentist. When the patient requires a referral for additional dental
81.27 services, the dental hygienist shall complete a referral form and provide a copy to the patient,
81.28 the facility, if applicable, the dentist to whom the patient is being referred, and the
81.29 collaborating dentist, if specified in the collaborative agreement. A copy of the referral form
81.30 shall be maintained in the patient's health care record. The patient does not become a new
81.31 patient of record of the dentist to whom the patient was referred until the dentist accepts
81.32 the patient for follow-up services after referral from the dental hygienist.

82.1 (e) For the purposes of this subdivision, a "health care facility, program, or nonprofit
82.2 organization" includes a hospital; nursing home; home health agency; group home serving
82.3 the elderly, disabled, or juveniles; state-operated facility licensed by the commissioner of
82.4 human services or the commissioner of corrections; a state-agency-administered public
82.5 health program or event; and federal, state, or local public health facility, community clinic,
82.6 tribal clinic, ~~school~~ education program authority, Head Start program, or nonprofit
82.7 organization that serves individuals who are uninsured or who are Minnesota health care
82.8 public program recipients.

82.9 (f) For purposes of this subdivision, a "collaborative agreement" means a written
82.10 agreement with a licensed dentist who authorizes and accepts responsibility for the services
82.11 performed by the dental hygienist.

82.12 (g) A collaborative practice dental hygienist must be reimbursed for all services performed
82.13 through a health care facility, program, nonprofit organization, or licensed dentist.

82.14 Sec. 30. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 150A.10, subdivision 4, is amended to read:

82.15 Subd. 4. **Restorative procedures.** (a) Notwithstanding subdivisions 1, 1a, and 2, a
82.16 licensed dental hygienist or licensed dental assistant may perform the following restorative
82.17 procedures:

82.18 (1) place, contour, and adjust amalgam restorations;

82.19 (2) place, contour, and adjust glass ionomer;

82.20 (3) adapt and cement stainless steel crowns; and

82.21 (4) place, contour, and adjust ~~class I, II, and V supragingival~~ composite restorations ~~on~~
82.22 ~~primary and permanent dentition.~~

82.23 (b) The restorative procedures described in paragraph (a) may be performed only if:

82.24 (1) the licensed dental hygienist or licensed dental assistant has completed a
82.25 board-approved course on the specific procedures;

82.26 (2) the board-approved course includes a component that sufficiently prepares the licensed
82.27 dental hygienist or licensed dental assistant to adjust the occlusion on the newly placed
82.28 restoration;

82.29 (3) a licensed dentist or licensed advanced dental therapist has authorized the procedure
82.30 to be performed; and

83.1 (4) a licensed dentist or licensed advanced dental therapist is available in the clinic while
83.2 the procedure is being performed.

83.3 (c) The dental faculty who teaches the educators of the board-approved courses specified
83.4 in paragraph (b) must have prior experience teaching these procedures in an accredited
83.5 dental education program.

83.6 Sec. 31. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 150A.105, subdivision 8, is amended to read:

83.7 Subd. 8. **Definitions.** (a) For the purposes of this section, the following definitions apply.

83.8 (b) "Practice settings that serve the low-income and underserved" mean:

83.9 (1) critical access dental provider settings as designated by the commissioner of human
83.10 services under section 256B.76, subdivision 4;

83.11 (2) dental hygiene collaborative practice settings identified in section 150A.10,
83.12 subdivision 1a, paragraph (e), and including medical facilities, assisted living facilities,
83.13 federally qualified health centers, and organizations eligible to receive a community clinic
83.14 grant under section 145.9268, subdivision 1;

83.15 (3) military and veterans administration hospitals, clinics, and care settings;

83.16 (4) a patient's residence or home when the patient is home-bound or receiving or eligible
83.17 to receive home care services or home and community-based waived services, regardless
83.18 of the patient's income;

83.19 (5) oral health educational institutions; or

83.20 (6) any other clinic or practice setting, including mobile dental units, in which at least
83.21 50 percent of the total patient base of the dental therapist or advanced dental therapist
83.22 consists of patients who:

83.23 (i) are enrolled in a Minnesota health care program;

83.24 (ii) have a medical disability or chronic condition that creates a significant barrier to
83.25 receiving dental care; or

83.26 ~~(iii) do not have dental health coverage, either through a public health care program or~~
83.27 ~~private insurance, and have an annual gross family income equal to or less than 200 percent~~
83.28 ~~of the federal poverty guidelines; or~~

83.29 ~~(iv)~~ (iii) do not have dental health coverage, either through a state public health care
83.30 program or private insurance, and whose family annual gross income is equal to or less than
83.31 200 percent of the federal poverty guidelines.

84.1 (c) "Dental health professional shortage area" means an area that meets the criteria
84.2 established by the secretary of the United States Department of Health and Human Services
84.3 and is designated as such under United States Code, title 42, section 254e.

84.4 Sec. 32. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 150A.106, subdivision 3, is amended to read:

84.5 Subd. 3. **Practice limitation.** (a) An advanced practice dental therapist shall not perform
84.6 any service or procedure described in subdivision 2 except as authorized by the collaborating
84.7 dentist.

84.8 (b) An advanced dental therapist may perform nonsurgical extractions of periodontally
84.9 diseased permanent teeth with tooth mobility of +3 to +4 under general supervision if
84.10 authorized in advance by the collaborating dentist. The advanced dental therapist shall not
84.11 extract a tooth for any patient if the tooth is unerupted, impacted, fractured, or needs to be
84.12 sectioned for removal.

84.13 ~~(e) The collaborating dentist is responsible for directly providing or arranging for another~~
84.14 ~~dentist or specialist to provide any necessary advanced services needed by the patient.~~

84.15 ~~(d)~~ (c) An advanced dental therapist in accordance with the collaborative management
84.16 agreement must refer patients to another qualified dental or health care professional to
84.17 receive any needed services that exceed the scope of practice of the advanced dental therapist.

84.18 ~~(e)~~ (d) In addition to the collaborative management agreement requirements described
84.19 in section 150A.105, a collaborative management agreement entered into with an advanced
84.20 dental therapist must include specific written protocols to govern situations in which the
84.21 advanced dental therapist encounters a patient who requires treatment that exceeds the
84.22 authorized scope of practice of the advanced dental therapist. The collaborating dentist must
84.23 ensure that a dentist is available to the advanced dental therapist for timely consultation
84.24 during treatment if needed and must either provide or arrange with another dentist or
84.25 specialist to provide the necessary treatment to any patient who requires more treatment
84.26 than the advanced dental therapist is authorized to provide.

84.27 Sec. 33. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 150A.11, subdivision 1, is amended to read:

84.28 Subdivision 1. **Unlawful practice.** It is unlawful for any person to: enable an unlicensed
84.29 person to practice dentistry; to practice or attempt to practice dentistry without a license;
84.30 to practice dentistry under the name of a corporation or company; or to practice under any
84.31 name that may tend to deceive the public or imply professional superiority to or greater
84.32 skill than that possessed by another dentist. If a dentist practices under the dentist's own

85.1 name, any public display or cards shall include the initials of the dentist's dental degree,
 85.2 such as D.D.S. or D.M.D., following the name. If a dentist practices under another name,
 85.3 the name shall include some designation which makes clear that the person is practicing
 85.4 dentistry or a specialty of dentistry; and that the names of all of the participating dentists
 85.5 practicing under the name be clearly identified on letterheads and building or office signs
 85.6 that display a name other than the dentist's own name. Any communication between dentist
 85.7 and patient shall clearly indicate the name of the dentist treating the patient. The board may
 85.8 promulgate rules regarding the name under which a dentist may practice. No corporation
 85.9 shall practice dentistry or engage in it, or hold itself out as being entitled to practice dentistry,
 85.10 or furnish dental services or dentists, or advertise under or assume the title of dentists or
 85.11 dental surgeons or equivalent title. No corporation shall furnish dental advice, or advertise
 85.12 or hold itself out with any other person or alone, that it has or owns a dental office or can
 85.13 furnish dental service, dentists, or dental surgeons, or solicit, through itself, or its agents,
 85.14 officers, employees, directors or trustees, dental patronage for any dentist or dental surgeon.
 85.15 This section:

85.16 (1) Does not apply to any licensee while acting as an instructor in or under the University
 85.17 of Minnesota, the Mayo Foundation, or any other ~~school~~ education program in the state
 85.18 recognized by the state Board of Dentistry;

85.19 (2) Does not prohibit dentists from incorporating their practice of dentistry for business
 85.20 purposes under the special provisions of a corporate practice act for dentistry;

85.21 (3) Shall not be construed to change or amend the right of licensed dentists to provide
 85.22 dental care under any form of organization that is lawful under the laws of this state, or to
 85.23 contract to sell their services in any manner that is lawful under the laws of this state.

85.24 Sec. 34. **REPEALER.**

85.25 Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 150A.06, subdivision 6, is repealed.

85.26 **ARTICLE 8**

85.27 **MARRIAGE AND FAMILY THERAPY PRACTICE**

85.28 Section 1. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 148B.35, is amended to read:

85.29 **148B.35 RECIPROCITY WITH OTHER STATES.**

85.30 The board shall issue a marriage and family therapist's license to an individual who holds
 85.31 a current license as a marriage and family therapist from another jurisdiction if the board
 85.32 ~~determines that the standards for licensure in the other jurisdiction are at least equivalent~~

86.1 ~~to or exceed the requirements of sections 148B.29 to 148B.392 and the rules of the board.~~
 86.2 individual:

86.3 (1) completes an application for licensure by reciprocity on a form provided by the board
 86.4 and submits the applicable fees under section 148B.392;

86.5 (2) holds a current, valid, and unrestricted license from another jurisdiction to practice
 86.6 as a marriage and family therapist;

86.7 (3) is licensed in good standing in each jurisdiction in which the individual currently
 86.8 holds a license to practice as a marriage and family therapist and is not the subject of
 86.9 disciplinary action or a pending investigation by any jurisdiction's licensing authority for
 86.10 marriage and family therapists;

86.11 (4) has not been convicted of a crime that would disqualify the individual from licensure,
 86.12 as determined by the board; and

86.13 (5) has passed a Minnesota jurisprudence examination approved by the board.

86.14 ARTICLE 9

86.15 PHARMACY PRACTICE

86.16 Section 1. Minnesota Statutes 2025 Supplement, section 151.01, subdivision 23, is amended
 86.17 to read:

86.18 Subd. 23. **Practitioner.** "Practitioner" means a licensed doctor of medicine, licensed
 86.19 doctor of osteopathic medicine duly licensed to practice medicine, licensed doctor of
 86.20 dentistry, licensed doctor of optometry, licensed podiatrist, licensed veterinarian, licensed
 86.21 advanced practice registered nurse, licensed certified midwife, or licensed physician assistant.
 86.22 For purposes of sections 151.15, subdivision 4; 151.211, subdivision 3; 151.252, subdivision
 86.23 3; 151.37, subdivision 2, paragraph (b); and 151.461, "practitioner" also means a dental
 86.24 therapist authorized to dispense and administer under chapter 150A. For purposes of sections
 86.25 151.252, subdivision 3, and 151.461, "practitioner" also means a pharmacist authorized to
 86.26 prescribe ~~self-administered hormonal contraceptives, nicotine replacement medications, or~~
 86.27 ~~opiate antagonists under section 151.37, subdivision 14, 15, or 16, or authorized to prescribe~~
 86.28 ~~drugs to prevent the acquisition of human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) under drug therapy~~
 86.29 according to subdivision 27 or section 151.37, subdivision 17.

86.30 Sec. 2. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 151.01, subdivision 27, is amended to read:

86.31 Subd. 27. **Practice of pharmacy.** "Practice of pharmacy" means:

87.1 (1) interpretation and evaluation of prescription drug orders;

87.2 (2) compounding, labeling, and dispensing drugs and devices (except labeling by a
87.3 manufacturer or packager of nonprescription drugs or commercially packaged legend drugs
87.4 and devices);

87.5 (3) participation in clinical interpretations and monitoring of drug therapy for assurance
87.6 of safe and effective use of drugs, including ordering and performing laboratory tests that
87.7 are waived under the federal Clinical Laboratory Improvement Act of 1988, United States
87.8 Code, title 42, section 263a et seq. A pharmacist may collect specimens, interpret results,
87.9 notify the patient of results, and refer the patient to other health care providers for follow-up
87.10 care and may initiate, modify, or discontinue drug therapy only pursuant to a protocol or
87.11 collaborative practice agreement. A pharmacist may delegate the authority to administer
87.12 tests under this clause to a pharmacy technician or pharmacy intern. A pharmacy technician
87.13 or pharmacy intern may perform tests authorized under this clause if the technician or intern
87.14 is working under the direct supervision of a pharmacist;

87.15 (4) participation in drug and therapeutic device selection; drug administration for first
87.16 dosage and medical emergencies; intramuscular and subcutaneous drug administration under
87.17 a prescription drug order; drug regimen reviews; and drug or drug-related research;

87.18 (5) drug administration, through intramuscular and subcutaneous administration used
87.19 to treat mental illnesses as permitted under the following conditions:

87.20 (i) upon the order of a ~~prescriber~~ practitioner and the ~~prescriber~~ practitioner is notified
87.21 after administration is complete; or

87.22 (ii) pursuant to a protocol or collaborative practice agreement as defined by section
87.23 151.01, subdivisions 27b and 27c, and participation in the initiation, management,
87.24 modification, administration, and discontinuation of drug therapy is according to the protocol
87.25 or collaborative practice agreement between the pharmacist and a dentist, optometrist,
87.26 physician, physician assistant, podiatrist, or veterinarian, or an advanced practice registered
87.27 nurse authorized to prescribe, dispense, and administer under section 148.235. Any changes
87.28 in drug therapy or medication administration made pursuant to a protocol or collaborative
87.29 practice agreement must be documented by the pharmacist in the patient's medical record
87.30 or reported by the pharmacist to a practitioner responsible for the patient's care;

87.31 (6) initiating, ordering, and administering influenza and COVID-19 or SARS-CoV-2
87.32 vaccines authorized or approved by the United States Food and Drug Administration to all
87.33 eligible individuals three years of age and older and all other United States Food and Drug
87.34 Administration-approved vaccines to patients six years of age and older according to the

88.1 federal Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices recommendations. A pharmacist
88.2 may delegate the authority to administer vaccines under this clause to a pharmacy technician
88.3 or pharmacy intern who has completed training in vaccine administration if:

88.4 (i) the pharmacist and the pharmacy technician or pharmacy intern have successfully
88.5 completed a program approved by the Accreditation Council for Pharmacy Education
88.6 (ACPE) specifically for the administration of immunizations or a program approved by the
88.7 board;

88.8 (ii) the pharmacist utilizes the Minnesota Immunization Information Connection to
88.9 assess the immunization status of individuals prior to the administration of vaccines, except
88.10 when administering influenza vaccines to individuals age nine and older;

88.11 (iii) the pharmacist reports the administration of the immunization to the Minnesota
88.12 Immunization Information Connection;

88.13 (iv) if the patient is 18 years of age or younger, the pharmacist, pharmacy technician,
88.14 or pharmacy intern informs the patient and any adult caregiver accompanying the patient
88.15 of the importance of a well-child visit with a pediatrician or other licensed primary care
88.16 provider; and

88.17 (v) in the case of a pharmacy technician administering vaccinations while being
88.18 supervised by a licensed pharmacist:

88.19 (A) the supervision is in-person and must not be done through telehealth as defined
88.20 under section 62A.673, subdivision 2;

88.21 (B) the pharmacist is readily and immediately available to the immunizing pharmacy
88.22 technician;

88.23 (C) the pharmacy technician has a current certificate in basic cardiopulmonary
88.24 resuscitation;

88.25 (D) the pharmacy technician has completed a minimum of two hours of ACPE-approved,
88.26 immunization-related continuing pharmacy education as part of the pharmacy technician's
88.27 two-year continuing education schedule; and

88.28 (E) the pharmacy technician has completed one of two training programs listed under
88.29 Minnesota Rules, part 6800.3850, subpart 1h, item B;

88.30 (7) participation in the initiation, management, modification, and discontinuation of
88.31 drug therapy according to a written protocol or collaborative practice agreement between:

88.32 (i) one or more pharmacists and one or more dentists, optometrists, physicians, physician

89.1 assistants, podiatrists, or veterinarians; or (ii) one or more pharmacists and one or more
89.2 physician assistants authorized to prescribe, dispense, and administer under chapter 147A,
89.3 or advanced practice registered nurses authorized to prescribe, dispense, and administer
89.4 under section 148.235. Any changes in drug therapy made pursuant to a protocol or
89.5 collaborative practice agreement must be documented by the pharmacist in the patient's
89.6 medical record or reported by the pharmacist to a practitioner responsible for the patient's
89.7 care;

89.8 (8) participation in the storage of drugs and the maintenance of records;

89.9 (9) patient counseling on therapeutic values, content, hazards, and uses of drugs and
89.10 devices;

89.11 (10) offering or performing those acts, services, operations, or transactions necessary
89.12 in the conduct, operation, management, and control of a pharmacy;

89.13 (11) participation in the initiation, management, modification, and discontinuation of
89.14 therapy with opiate antagonists, as defined in section 604A.04, subdivision 1, pursuant to:

89.15 (i) a written protocol as allowed under clause (7); or

89.16 (ii) a written protocol with a community health board medical consultant or a practitioner
89.17 designated by the commissioner of health, as allowed under section 151.37, subdivision 13;

89.18 (12) prescribing self-administered hormonal contraceptives; nicotine replacement
89.19 medications; and opiate antagonists for the treatment of an acute opiate overdose pursuant
89.20 to section 151.37, subdivision 14, 15, or 16;

89.21 (13) participation in the placement of drug monitoring devices according to a prescription,
89.22 protocol, or collaborative practice agreement;

89.23 (14) prescribing, dispensing, and administering drugs for preventing the acquisition of
89.24 human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) if the pharmacist meets the requirements in section
89.25 151.37, subdivision 17; ~~and~~

89.26 (15) ordering, conducting, and interpreting laboratory tests necessary for therapies that
89.27 use drugs for preventing the acquisition of HIV, if the pharmacist meets the requirements
89.28 in section 151.37, subdivision 17; and

89.29 (16) initiating, prescribing, dispensing, and administering drugs for the treatment of
89.30 opioid use disorder pursuant to section 151.37, subdivision 18.

90.1 Sec. 3. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 151.071, subdivision 2, is amended to read:

90.2 Subd. 2. **Grounds for disciplinary action.** The following conduct is prohibited and is
90.3 grounds for disciplinary action:

90.4 (1) failure to demonstrate the qualifications or satisfy the requirements for a license or
90.5 registration contained in this chapter or the rules of the board. The burden of proof is on
90.6 the applicant to demonstrate such qualifications or satisfaction of such requirements;

90.7 (2) obtaining a license by fraud or by misleading the board in any way during the
90.8 application process or obtaining a license by cheating, or attempting to subvert the licensing
90.9 examination process. Conduct that subverts or attempts to subvert the licensing examination
90.10 process includes, but is not limited to: (i) conduct that violates the security of the examination
90.11 materials, such as removing examination materials from the examination room or having
90.12 unauthorized possession of any portion of a future, current, or previously administered
90.13 licensing examination; (ii) conduct that violates the standard of test administration, such as
90.14 communicating with another examinee during administration of the examination, copying
90.15 another examinee's answers, permitting another examinee to copy one's answers, or
90.16 possessing unauthorized materials; or (iii) impersonating an examinee or permitting an
90.17 impersonator to take the examination on one's own behalf;

90.18 (3) for a pharmacist, pharmacy technician, pharmacist intern, applicant for a pharmacist
90.19 or pharmacy license, or applicant for a pharmacy technician or pharmacist intern registration,
90.20 conviction of a felony reasonably related to the practice of pharmacy. Conviction as used
90.21 in this subdivision includes a conviction of an offense that if committed in this state would
90.22 be deemed a felony without regard to its designation elsewhere, or a criminal proceeding
90.23 where a finding or verdict of guilt is made or returned but the adjudication of guilt is either
90.24 withheld or not entered thereon. The board may delay the issuance of a new license or
90.25 registration if the applicant has been charged with a felony until the matter has been
90.26 adjudicated;

90.27 (4) for a facility, other than a pharmacy, licensed or registered by the board, if an owner
90.28 or applicant is convicted of a felony reasonably related to the operation of the facility. The
90.29 board may delay the issuance of a new license or registration if the owner or applicant has
90.30 been charged with a felony until the matter has been adjudicated;

90.31 (5) for a controlled substance researcher, conviction of a felony reasonably related to
90.32 controlled substances or to the practice of the researcher's profession. The board may delay
90.33 the issuance of a registration if the applicant has been charged with a felony until the matter
90.34 has been adjudicated;

91.1 (6) disciplinary action taken by another state or by one of this state's health licensing
91.2 agencies:

91.3 (i) revocation, suspension, restriction, limitation, or other disciplinary action against a
91.4 license or registration in another state or jurisdiction, failure to report to the board that
91.5 charges or allegations regarding the person's license or registration have been brought in
91.6 another state or jurisdiction, or having been refused a license or registration by any other
91.7 state or jurisdiction. The board may delay the issuance of a new license or registration if an
91.8 investigation or disciplinary action is pending in another state or jurisdiction until the
91.9 investigation or action has been dismissed or otherwise resolved; and

91.10 (ii) revocation, suspension, restriction, limitation, or other disciplinary action against a
91.11 license or registration issued by another of this state's health licensing agencies, failure to
91.12 report to the board that charges regarding the person's license or registration have been
91.13 brought by another of this state's health licensing agencies, or having been refused a license
91.14 or registration by another of this state's health licensing agencies. The board may delay the
91.15 issuance of a new license or registration if a disciplinary action is pending before another
91.16 of this state's health licensing agencies until the action has been dismissed or otherwise
91.17 resolved;

91.18 (7) for a pharmacist, pharmacy, pharmacy technician, or pharmacist intern, violation of
91.19 any order of the board, of any of the provisions of this chapter or any rules of the board or
91.20 violation of any federal, state, or local law or rule reasonably pertaining to the practice of
91.21 pharmacy;

91.22 (8) for a facility, other than a pharmacy, licensed by the board, violations of any order
91.23 of the board, of any of the provisions of this chapter or the rules of the board or violation
91.24 of any federal, state, or local law relating to the operation of the facility;

91.25 (9) engaging in any unethical conduct; conduct likely to deceive, defraud, or harm the
91.26 public, or demonstrating a willful or careless disregard for the health, welfare, or safety of
91.27 a patient; or pharmacy practice that is professionally incompetent, in that it may create
91.28 unnecessary danger to any patient's life, health, or safety, in any of which cases, proof of
91.29 actual injury need not be established;

91.30 (10) aiding or abetting an unlicensed person in the practice of pharmacy, except that it
91.31 is not a violation of this clause for a pharmacist to supervise a properly registered pharmacy
91.32 technician or pharmacist intern if that person is performing duties allowed by this chapter
91.33 or the rules of the board;

92.1 (11) for an individual licensed or registered by the board, adjudication as mentally ill
92.2 or developmentally disabled, or as a chemically dependent person, a person dangerous to
92.3 the public, a sexually dangerous person, or a person who has a sexual psychopathic
92.4 personality, by a court of competent jurisdiction, within or without this state. Such
92.5 adjudication shall automatically suspend a license for the duration thereof unless the board
92.6 orders otherwise;

92.7 (12) for a pharmacist or pharmacy intern, engaging in unprofessional conduct as specified
92.8 in the board's rules. In the case of a pharmacy technician, engaging in conduct specified in
92.9 board rules that would be unprofessional if it were engaged in by a pharmacist or pharmacist
92.10 intern or performing duties specifically reserved for pharmacists under this chapter or the
92.11 rules of the board;

92.12 (13) for a pharmacy, operation of the pharmacy without a pharmacist present and on
92.13 duty except as allowed by a variance approved by the board;

92.14 (14) for a pharmacist, the inability to practice pharmacy with reasonable skill and safety
92.15 to patients by reason of illness, use of alcohol, drugs, narcotics, chemicals, or any other type
92.16 of material or as a result of any mental or physical condition, including deterioration through
92.17 the aging process or loss of motor skills. In the case of registered pharmacy technicians,
92.18 pharmacist interns, or controlled substance researchers, the inability to carry out duties
92.19 allowed under this chapter or the rules of the board with reasonable skill and safety to
92.20 patients by reason of illness, use of alcohol, drugs, narcotics, chemicals, or any other type
92.21 of material or as a result of any mental or physical condition, including deterioration through
92.22 the aging process or loss of motor skills;

92.23 (15) for a pharmacist, pharmacy, pharmacist intern, pharmacy technician, medical gas
92.24 dispenser, or controlled substance researcher, revealing a privileged communication from
92.25 or relating to a patient except when otherwise required or permitted by law;

92.26 (16) for a pharmacist or pharmacy, improper management of patient records, including
92.27 failure to maintain adequate patient records, to comply with a patient's request made pursuant
92.28 to sections 144.291 to 144.298, or to furnish a patient record or report required by law;

92.29 (17) fee splitting, including without limitation:

92.30 (i) paying, offering to pay, receiving, or agreeing to receive, a commission, rebate,
92.31 kickback, or other form of remuneration, directly or indirectly, for the referral of patients;

92.32 (ii) referring a patient to any health care provider as defined in sections 144.291 to
92.33 144.298 in which the licensee or registrant has a financial or economic interest as defined

93.1 in section 144.6521, subdivision 3, unless the licensee or registrant has disclosed the
93.2 licensee's or registrant's financial or economic interest in accordance with section 144.6521;
93.3 and

93.4 (iii) any arrangement through which a pharmacy, in which the prescribing practitioner
93.5 does not have a significant ownership interest, fills a prescription drug order and the
93.6 prescribing practitioner is involved in any manner, directly or indirectly, in setting the price
93.7 for the filled prescription that is charged to the patient, the patient's insurer or pharmacy
93.8 benefit manager, or other person paying for the prescription or, in the case of veterinary
93.9 patients, the price for the filled prescription that is charged to the client or other person
93.10 paying for the prescription, except that a veterinarian and a pharmacy may enter into such
93.11 an arrangement provided that the client or other person paying for the prescription is notified,
93.12 in writing and with each prescription dispensed, about the arrangement, unless such
93.13 arrangement involves pharmacy services provided for livestock, poultry, and agricultural
93.14 production systems, in which case client notification would not be required;

93.15 (18) engaging in abusive or fraudulent billing practices, including violations of the
93.16 federal Medicare and Medicaid laws or state medical assistance laws or rules;

93.17 (19) engaging in conduct with a patient that is sexual or may reasonably be interpreted
93.18 by the patient as sexual, or in any verbal behavior that is seductive or sexually demeaning
93.19 to a patient;

93.20 (20) failure to make reports as required by section 151.072 or to cooperate with an
93.21 investigation of the board as required by section 151.074;

93.22 (21) knowingly providing false or misleading information that is directly related to the
93.23 care of a patient unless done for an accepted therapeutic purpose such as the dispensing and
93.24 administration of a placebo;

93.25 (22) aiding suicide or aiding attempted suicide in violation of section 609.215 as
93.26 established by any of the following:

93.27 (i) a copy of the record of criminal conviction or plea of guilty for a felony in violation
93.28 of section 609.215, subdivision 1 or 2;

93.29 (ii) a copy of the record of a judgment of contempt of court for violating an injunction
93.30 issued under section 609.215, subdivision 4;

93.31 (iii) a copy of the record of a judgment assessing damages under section 609.215,
93.32 subdivision 5; or

94.1 (iv) a finding by the board that the person violated section 609.215, subdivision 1 or 2.
94.2 The board must investigate any complaint of a violation of section 609.215, subdivision 1
94.3 or 2;

94.4 (23) for a pharmacist, practice of pharmacy under a lapsed or nonrenewed license. For
94.5 a pharmacist intern, pharmacy technician, or controlled substance researcher, performing
94.6 duties permitted to such individuals by this chapter or the rules of the board under a lapsed
94.7 or nonrenewed registration. For a facility required to be licensed under this chapter, operation
94.8 of the facility under a lapsed or nonrenewed license or registration;

94.9 (24) for a pharmacist, pharmacist intern, or pharmacy technician, termination or discharge
94.10 from the health professionals services program for reasons other than the satisfactory
94.11 completion of the program; ~~and~~

94.12 (25) for a manufacturer, a violation of section 62J.842 or 62J.845; and

94.13 (26) for a pharmacist or pharmacist intern, engaging in conduct that departs from or fails
94.14 to conform with accepted standards for health care that would be provided in a similar
94.15 setting by a reasonable and prudent pharmacist or pharmacist intern.

94.16 Sec. 4. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 151.37, is amended by adding a subdivision to
94.17 read:

94.18 Subd. 18. Treatment of opioid use disorder. (a) A pharmacist is authorized to prescribe,
94.19 administer, and dispense legend drugs and controlled substances in Schedules III through
94.20 V of section 152.02 to treat opioid use disorder if:

94.21 (1) the pharmacist has determined, based on medically acceptable standards, that treatment
94.22 is indicated and necessary; and

94.23 (2) the pharmacist documents in the patient's health record the assessment, treatment,
94.24 response, and monitoring activities performed according to an individual treatment plan.

94.25 (b) In order to prescribe a drug described in paragraph (a), the pharmacist must first:

94.26 (1) successfully complete a training program specifically developed for practitioners for
94.27 the treatment of substance use disorders, in accordance with United States Code, title 21,
94.28 section 823(m); and

94.29 (2) obtain the appropriate federal Drug Enforcement Administration registration number
94.30 required for the schedule in which that drug is included, if the drug to be prescribed is a
94.31 controlled substance.

95.1 (c) Before dispensing a drug described in paragraph (a) that is prescribed by the
95.2 pharmacist, the pharmacist must provide counseling to the patient on the proper use of the
95.3 drug, the need for follow-up, and any additional information listed in Minnesota Rules, part
95.4 6800.0910, subpart 2, that must be provided during patient counseling.

95.5 (d) A pharmacist is prohibited from delegating the prescribing authority under this
95.6 subdivision to any other person. A pharmacist intern registered under section 151.101 may
95.7 prepare the prescription, but before the prescription is processed or dispensed, a pharmacist
95.8 authorized to prescribe under this subdivision must review, approve, and sign the prescription.

95.9 (e) Nothing in this subdivision prohibits a pharmacist from participating in the initiation,
95.10 management, modification, and discontinuation of drug therapy according to a protocol for
95.11 opioid use disorder as authorized in this section and section 151.01, subdivision 27.

95.12 (f) Nothing in this subdivision prohibits a pharmacist from dispensing or administering
95.13 drugs for the treatment of opioid use disorder in accordance with a valid prescription issued
95.14 by another practitioner.

95.15 (g) Nothing in this subdivision prohibits a pharmacist from charging for a service
95.16 authorized under this subdivision.

95.17 Sec. 5. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 152.11, subdivision 2, is amended to read:

95.18 Subd. 2. **Prescription requirements for Schedule III or IV controlled substances.** (a)
95.19 Except as provided in paragraph (b), no person may dispense a controlled substance included
95.20 in Schedule III or IV of section 152.02 without a prescription issued, as permitted under
95.21 subdivision 1, by a doctor of medicine, a doctor of osteopathic medicine licensed to practice
95.22 medicine, a doctor of dental surgery, a doctor of dental medicine, a doctor of podiatry, a
95.23 doctor of optometry limited to Schedule IV, a pharmacist limited to Schedule III or IV and
95.24 in accordance with section 151.37, or a doctor of veterinary medicine, lawfully licensed to
95.25 prescribe in this state or from a practitioner licensed to prescribe controlled substances by
95.26 the state in which the prescription is issued, and having a current federal drug enforcement
95.27 administration registration number. Such prescription may not be dispensed or refilled
95.28 except with the documented consent of the prescriber, and in no event more than six months
95.29 after the date on which such prescription was issued and no such prescription may be refilled
95.30 more than five times.

95.31 (b) This subdivision does not apply to cannabis plants, cannabis flower, cannabis products,
95.32 or hemp-derived consumer products sold or transferred in compliance with chapter 342.

96.1 Sec. 6. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 152.12, is amended by adding a subdivision to
96.2 read:

96.3 Subd. 2a. **Pharmacist.** A licensed pharmacist, in good faith and in the course of
96.4 professional practice only, may prescribe, administer, and dispense a controlled substance
96.5 that is included in Schedules III through V of section 152.02 and that the pharmacist is
96.6 authorized to prescribe, administer, and dispense under section 151.37, subdivision 18, and
96.7 may cause the same to be administered by a pharmacist intern under the direction and
96.8 supervision of the pharmacist.

96.9 ARTICLE 10

96.10 PHYSICAL THERAPY PRACTICE

96.11 Section 1. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 148.65, subdivision 5, is amended to read:

96.12 Subd. 5. **Student physical therapist.** "Student physical therapist" means a person in a
96.13 professional educational program, approved by the board under section 148.705, who is
96.14 satisfying supervised clinical education requirements by performing physical therapy under
96.15 the ~~on-site~~ direct supervision of a licensed physical therapist. "~~On-site supervision~~" means
96.16 ~~the physical therapist is easily available for instruction to the student physical therapist. The~~
96.17 ~~physical therapist shall have direct contact with the patient during at least every second~~
96.18 ~~treatment session by the student physical therapist.~~ "Direct supervision" means that the
96.19 physical therapist is physically present and immediately available for supervision.
96.20 ~~Telecommunications, except within the facility, does not meet the requirement of on-site~~
96.21 direct supervision.

96.22 Sec. 2. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 148.65, subdivision 6, is amended to read:

96.23 Subd. 6. **Student physical therapist assistant.** "Student physical therapist assistant"
96.24 means a person in a physical therapist assistant educational program accredited by the
96.25 Commission on Accreditation in Physical Therapy Education (CAPTE) or a recognized
96.26 comparable national accrediting agency approved by the board. The student physical therapist
96.27 assistant, under the direct supervision of the physical therapist, or the direct supervision of
96.28 the physical therapist and physical therapist assistant team, performs physical therapy
96.29 interventions and assists with coordination, communication, documentation, and
96.30 patient-client-related instruction. "Direct supervision" means the physical therapist or
96.31 physical therapist assistant when supervising a student physical therapist assistant as part
96.32 of a physical therapist and physical therapist assistant team is physically present and

97.1 immediately available to provide instruction to the student physical therapist assistant.

97.2 Telecommunications does not meet the requirement of direct supervision.

97.3 Sec. 3. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 148.706, subdivision 1, is amended to read:

97.4 Subdivision 1. **Supervision.** (a) Every physical therapist who uses the services of a
97.5 physical therapist assistant or physical therapy aide for the purpose of assisting in the practice
97.6 of physical therapy is responsible for functions performed by the assistant or aide while
97.7 engaged in such assistance. The physical therapist shall ~~delegate~~ direct duties to the physical
97.8 therapist assistant and assign tasks to the physical therapy aide in accordance with subdivision
97.9 2. ~~Physical therapists who instruct student physical therapists and student physical therapist~~
97.10 ~~assistants are responsible for the functions performed by the students and shall supervise~~
97.11 ~~the students as provided under section 148.65, subdivisions 5 and 6. A licensed physical~~
97.12 ~~therapist may supervise no more than two physical therapist assistants at any time.~~

97.13 (b) A licensed physical therapist may supervise no more than two physical therapist
97.14 assistants at any time. A physical therapist supervising physical therapist assistants is not
97.15 required to be on site, but must be easily available by telecommunications.

97.16 (c) Physical therapists who instruct student physical therapists and student physical
97.17 therapist assistants are responsible for the functions performed by the students and shall
97.18 supervise the students as provided under section 148.65, subdivisions 5 and 6. A physical
97.19 therapist supervising a student physical therapist must have direct contact with the patient
97.20 during at least every second treatment session by the student physical therapist. A physical
97.21 therapist or physical therapist assistant as part of a physical therapist and physical therapist
97.22 assistant team who is supervising a student physical therapist assistant must have direct
97.23 contact with the patient during at least every second treatment session by the student physical
97.24 therapist assistant.

97.25 Sec. 4. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 148.706, subdivision 2, is amended to read:

97.26 Subd. 2. **Delegation** Direction of duties. The physical therapist ~~may delegate~~ is
97.27 authorized to direct patient treatment procedures only to a physical therapist assistant who
97.28 has sufficient didactic and clinical preparation. The physical therapist may not ~~delegate~~
97.29 direct the following activities to ~~the~~ a physical therapist assistant or to other supportive
97.30 personnel: initial patient examination and evaluation, ~~treatment planning, initial treatment,~~
97.31 ~~change of treatment,~~ development and modification of the plan of care, and initial or final
97.32 documentation.

98.1 Sec. 5. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 148.706, subdivision 3, is amended to read:

98.2 Subd. 3. **Observation of and collaboration with physical therapist assistants.** When
98.3 a physical therapist directs components of a patient's treatment ~~are delegated~~ to a physical
98.4 therapist assistant, a physical therapist must ~~provide on-site observation of the treatment~~
98.5 ~~and documentation of its appropriateness at least every six treatment sessions.~~ The physical
98.6 ~~therapist is not required to be on site, but must be easily available by telecommunications.~~
98.7 do the following at least every six treatment sessions that the physical therapist assistant
98.8 provides services:

98.9 (1) observe a portion of the patient treatment session with the physical therapist assistant,
98.10 either in person or remotely via telehealth; and

98.11 (2) document a collaborative discussion with the physical therapist assistant and the
98.12 continued appropriateness of the plan of care.

98.13 ARTICLE 11

98.14 ADVANCED PRACTICE REGISTERED NURSE PRACTICE

98.15 Section 1. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 148.211, subdivision 1c, is amended to read:

98.16 Subd. 1c. **Postgraduate practice.** A nurse practitioner or clinical nurse specialist who
98.17 qualifies for licensure as an advanced practice registered nurse must practice for at least
98.18 2,080 hours, within the context of a collaborative agreement, ~~within a hospital or integrated~~
98.19 ~~clinical setting where advanced practice registered nurses and physicians work together to~~
98.20 ~~provide patient care.~~ The nurse practitioner or clinical nurse specialist shall submit written
98.21 evidence to the board with the application, or upon completion of the required collaborative
98.22 practice experience. For purposes of this subdivision, a collaborative agreement is a mutually
98.23 agreed upon plan for the overall working relationship between a nurse practitioner or clinical
98.24 nurse specialist, and one or more ~~physicians licensed under chapter 147 or in another state~~
98.25 ~~or United States territory, or one or more advanced practice registered nurses licensed under~~
98.26 ~~this section that designates the scope of collaboration necessary to manage the care of~~
98.27 ~~patients. The nurse practitioner or clinical nurse specialist, and one of the collaborating~~
98.28 ~~physicians or advanced practice registered nurses, must have experience in providing care~~
98.29 ~~to patients with the same or similar medical problems~~ of the following:

98.30 (1) physicians licensed under chapter 147 or in another state or United States territory
98.31 who have experience in providing care to patients with the same or similar medical problems;
98.32 or

99.1 (2) advanced practice registered nurses licensed under this section who have at least
99.2 three years of practice as an advanced practice registered nurse and who have experience
99.3 providing care to patients with the same or similar medical problems.

99.4 Sec. 2. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 148.211, is amended by adding a subdivision to
99.5 read:

99.6 Subd. 1d. **Postgraduate practice in certain specialties.** Notwithstanding subdivision
99.7 1c, a nurse practitioner or clinical nurse specialist who provides services other than primary
99.8 care services or mental health services in their first 2,080 hours of practice must complete
99.9 their collaborative practice agreement in a setting where advanced practice registered nurses
99.10 and physicians work together to provide patient care.

99.11 **ARTICLE 12**

99.12 **HEALTH-RELATED PROFESSIONS; PRACTICING WITHOUT A LICENSE**

99.13 Section 1. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 147.081, subdivision 1, is amended to read:

99.14 Subdivision 1. **Unlawful practice of medicine.** It is unlawful for any person who is not
99.15 a natural person to practice medicine as defined in subdivision 3. It is unlawful for any
99.16 natural person to practice medicine as defined in subdivision 3 in this state unless:

99.17 (1) the person holds a valid license issued according to this chapter; or

99.18 (2) the person is registered to provide interstate telehealth services according to section
99.19 147.032.

99.20 Sec. 2. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 148.61, subdivision 5, is amended to read:

99.21 Subd. 5. **Gross misdemeanor.** It is unlawful for any person who is not a natural person
99.22 to practice optometry in this state. Every natural person not licensed by the board pursuant
99.23 to section 148.57 who practices optometry in this state shall be guilty of a gross misdemeanor.

99.24 Sec. 3. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 148.941, subdivision 6, is amended to read:

99.25 Subd. 6. **Violation.** It is unlawful for any person who is not a natural person to engage
99.26 in the practice of psychology or misrepresent themselves as a psychologist or psychological
99.27 practitioner. Natural persons who engage in the unlicensed practice of psychology or who
99.28 misrepresent themselves as psychologists or psychological practitioners are guilty of a gross
99.29 misdemeanor.

100.1

ARTICLE 13

100.2

APPROPRIATIONS

100.3

Section 1. **APPROPRIATION; MASSAGE THERAPIST AND ASIAN BODYWORK**

100.4

THERAPIST REGISTRATION.

100.5

\$147,000 in fiscal year 2027 is appropriated from the state government special revenue

100.6

fund to the commissioner of health to administer regulatory requirements for massage

100.7

therapists and Asian bodywork therapists under Minnesota Statutes, sections 148.636 to

100.8

148.6377. The base for this appropriation is \$1,758,000 in fiscal year 2028 and \$1,815,000

100.9

in fiscal year 2029.

100.10

Sec. 2. **APPROPRIATION; MUSIC THERAPIST LICENSURE.**

100.11

\$87,000 in fiscal year 2027 is appropriated from the state government special revenue

100.12

fund to the commissioner of health to administer licensing requirements for music therapists

100.13

under Minnesota Statutes, sections 148H.01 to 148H.16. The base for this appropriation is

100.14

\$55,000 in fiscal year 2028 and \$55,000 in fiscal year 2029.

APPENDIX
Article locations for H3825-1

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ARTICLE 12	LICENSE.....	Page.Ln 99.11
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147B.01 DEFINITIONS.

Subd. 18. **Oriental medicine.** "Oriental medicine" means a system of healing arts that perceives the circulation and balance of energy in the body as being fundamental to the well-being of the individual. It implements the theory through specialized methods of analyzing the energy status of the body and treating the body with acupuncture and other related modalities for the purpose of strengthening the body, improving energy balance, maintaining or restoring health, improving physiological function, and reducing pain.

148.7802 DEFINITIONS.

Subd. 4. **Athlete.** "Athlete" means a person participating in exercises, sports, games, or recreation requiring physical strength, agility, flexibility, range of motion, speed, or stamina.

Subd. 5. **Athletic injury.** "Athletic injury" means an injury sustained by a person as a result of the person's participation in exercises, sports, games, or recreation requiring physical strength, agility, flexibility, range of motion, speed, or stamina.

150A.06 LICENSURE.

Subd. 6. **Display of name and certificates.** (a) The renewal certificate of every licensee or registrant must be conspicuously displayed in plain sight of patients in every office in which that person practices. Duplicate renewal certificates may be obtained from the board.

(b) Near or on the entrance door to every office where dentistry is practiced, the name of each dentist practicing there, as inscribed on the current license certificate, must be displayed in plain sight.

(c) The board must allow the display of a mini-license for guest license holders performing volunteer dental services. There is no fee for the mini-license for guest volunteers.