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HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Unofficial Engrossment

House Engrossment of a Senate File

NINETY-FOURTH SESSION

S. F. No. 856

- 05/09/2025 Companion to House File No. 1338. (Authors:Norris, Klevorn, Virnig, Clardy and Gottfried)  
Read for the First Time and Referred to the Committee on State Government Finance and Policy
- 03/25/2026 Adoption of Report: Amended and re-referred to the Committee on Judiciary Finance and Civil Law
- 04/07/2026 Adoption of Report: Amended and re-referred to the Committee on Ways and Means
- 05/04/2026 Adoption of Report: Placed on the General Register as Amended  
Read for the Second Time

1.1 A bill for an act

1.2 relating to state government; creating the Office of the Inspector General; creating

1.3 an advisory committee; making conforming and technical changes; providing for

1.4 interagency agreements; requiring reports; appropriating money; amending

1.5 Minnesota Statutes 2024, sections 3.971, by adding a subdivision; 15A.0815,

1.6 subdivision 2; 43A.32, by adding a subdivision; 127A.21, subdivision 1a, by adding

1.7 subdivisions; 142A.03, by adding a subdivision; 142A.12, subdivision 5; 144.05,

1.8 by adding a subdivision; 245.095, subdivision 5; 256.01, by adding a subdivision;

1.9 609.456, subdivision 2; Minnesota Statutes 2025 Supplement, sections 10A.01,

1.10 subdivision 35; 13.82, subdivision 1; 127A.21, subdivision 5; 626.84, subdivision

1.11 1; proposing coding for new law as Minnesota Statutes, chapter 15E; repealing

1.12 Minnesota Statutes 2024, sections 13.321, subdivision 12; 127A.21, subdivisions

1.13 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7.

1.14 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MINNESOTA:

1.15 **ARTICLE 1**

1.16 **OFFICE OF THE INSPECTOR GENERAL**

1.17 Section 1. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 3.971, is amended by adding a subdivision

1.18 to read:

1.19 Subd. 3b. Public reports of fraud and misuse. Notwithstanding the classification of

1.20 data as not public, the legislative auditor must refer all credible reports from the public

1.21 about potential fraud or misuse, as those terms are defined in chapter 15E, to the inspector

1.22 general appointed under chapter 15E. The legislative auditor may coordinate reviews and

1.23 investigations with the inspector general when coordination conserves resources and does

1.24 not compromise the reviews or investigations.

1.25 EFFECTIVE DATE. This section is effective January 1, 2027.

2.1 Sec. 2. Minnesota Statutes 2025 Supplement, section 10A.01, subdivision 35, is amended  
2.2 to read:

2.3 Subd. 35. **Public official.** "Public official" means any:

2.4 (1) member of the legislature;

2.5 (2) individual employed by the legislature as secretary of the senate, legislative auditor,  
2.6 director of the Legislative Budget Office, chief clerk of the house of representatives, revisor  
2.7 of statutes, or researcher, legislative analyst, fiscal analyst, or attorney in the Office of  
2.8 Senate Counsel, Research and Fiscal Analysis, House Research, or the House Fiscal Analysis  
2.9 Department;

2.10 (3) constitutional officer in the executive branch and the officer's chief administrative  
2.11 deputy;

2.12 (4) solicitor general or deputy, assistant, or special assistant attorney general;

2.13 (5) commissioner, deputy commissioner, or assistant commissioner of any state  
2.14 department or agency as listed in section 15.01 or 15.06, or the state chief information  
2.15 officer;

2.16 (6) member, chief administrative officer, or deputy chief administrative officer of a state  
2.17 board or commission that has either the power to adopt, amend, or repeal rules under chapter  
2.18 14, or the power to adjudicate contested cases or appeals under chapter 14;

2.19 (7) individual employed in the executive branch who is authorized to adopt, amend, or  
2.20 repeal rules under chapter 14 or adjudicate contested cases under chapter 14;

2.21 (8) executive director of the State Board of Investment;

2.22 (9) deputy of any official listed in clauses (7) and (8);

2.23 (10) judge of the Workers' Compensation Court of Appeals;

2.24 (11) administrative law judge or compensation judge in the State Office of Administrative  
2.25 Hearings or unemployment law judge in the Department of Employment and Economic  
2.26 Development;

2.27 (12) member, regional administrator, division director, general counsel, or operations  
2.28 manager of the Metropolitan Council;

2.29 (13) member or chief administrator of a metropolitan agency;

2.30 (14) director of the Division of Alcohol and Gambling Enforcement in the Department  
2.31 of Public Safety;

3.1 (15) member or executive director of the Health and Education Facilities Authority;

3.2 (16) member of the board of directors or president of Enterprise Minnesota, Inc.;

3.3 (17) member of the board of directors or executive director of the Minnesota State High  
3.4 School League;

3.5 (18) member of the Minnesota Ballpark Authority established in section 473.755;

3.6 (19) citizen member of the Legislative-Citizen Commission on Minnesota Resources;

3.7 (20) manager of a watershed district, or member of a watershed management organization  
3.8 as defined under section 103B.205, subdivision 13;

3.9 (21) supervisor of a soil and water conservation district;

3.10 (22) director of Explore Minnesota Tourism;

3.11 (23) citizen member of the Lessard-Sams Outdoor Heritage Council established in section  
3.12 97A.056;

3.13 (24) citizen member of the Clean Water Council established in section 114D.30;

3.14 (25) member or chief executive of the Minnesota Sports Facilities Authority established  
3.15 in section 473J.07;

3.16 (26) district court judge, appeals court judge, or supreme court justice;

3.17 (27) county commissioner;

3.18 (28) member of the Greater Minnesota Regional Parks and Trails Commission;

3.19 (29) member of the Destination Medical Center Corporation established in section  
3.20 469.41; ~~or~~

3.21 (30) chancellor or member of the Board of Trustees of the Minnesota State Colleges  
3.22 and Universities; or

3.23 (31) inspector general appointed under chapter 15E, or individual employed by the Office  
3.24 of the Inspector General.

3.25 **EFFECTIVE DATE.** This section is effective January 1, 2027.

3.26 Sec. 3. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 15A.0815, subdivision 2, is amended to read:

3.27 Subd. 2. **Agency head salaries.** The salary for a position listed in this subdivision shall  
3.28 be determined by the Compensation Council under section 15A.082. The commissioner of

- 4.1 management and budget must publish the salaries on the department's website. This
- 4.2 subdivision applies to the following positions:
- 4.3 Commissioner of administration;
- 4.4 Commissioner of agriculture;
- 4.5 Commissioner of education;
- 4.6 Commissioner of children, youth, and families;
- 4.7 Commissioner of commerce;
- 4.8 Commissioner of corrections;
- 4.9 Commissioner of health;
- 4.10 Commissioner, Minnesota Office of Higher Education;
- 4.11 Commissioner, Minnesota IT Services;
- 4.12 Commissioner, Housing Finance Agency;
- 4.13 Commissioner of human rights;
- 4.14 Commissioner of human services;
- 4.15 Commissioner of labor and industry;
- 4.16 Commissioner of management and budget;
- 4.17 Commissioner of natural resources;
- 4.18 Commissioner, Pollution Control Agency;
- 4.19 Commissioner of public safety;
- 4.20 Commissioner of revenue;
- 4.21 Commissioner of employment and economic development;
- 4.22 Commissioner of transportation;
- 4.23 Commissioner of veterans affairs;
- 4.24 Executive director of the Gambling Control Board;
- 4.25 Executive director of the Minnesota State Lottery;
- 4.26 Executive director of the Office of Cannabis Management;
- 4.27 Inspector general appointed under chapter 15E;

- 5.1 Commissioner of Iron Range resources and rehabilitation;
- 5.2 Commissioner, Bureau of Mediation Services;
- 5.3 Ombudsman for mental health and developmental disabilities;
- 5.4 Ombudsperson for corrections;
- 5.5 Chair, Metropolitan Council;
- 5.6 Chair, Metropolitan Airports Commission;
- 5.7 School trust lands director;
- 5.8 Executive director of pari-mutuel racing;
- 5.9 Commissioner, Public Utilities Commission;
- 5.10 Chief Executive Officer, Direct Care and Treatment; and
- 5.11 Director of the Office of Emergency Medical Services.

5.12 **EFFECTIVE DATE.** This section is effective January 1, 2027.

5.13 Sec. 4. **[15E.10] OFFICE OF THE INSPECTOR GENERAL.**

5.14 (a) The inspector general serves as an independent entity in the executive branch  
5.15 responsible for ensuring accountability, transparency, and integrity in the operations of state  
5.16 executive branch agencies and programs.

5.17 (b) In exercising the inspector general's powers and duties, the inspector general must  
5.18 operate independently of all state executive branch agencies and report directly to the  
5.19 governor. The inspector general is not subject to direction or interference from any executive  
5.20 or legislative authority, except as directed by enacted law.

5.21 (c) The inspector general shall direct an Office of the Inspector General.

5.22 (d) The inspector general serves in the unclassified service.

5.23 **EFFECTIVE DATE.** This section is effective January 1, 2027.

5.24 Sec. 5. **[15E.15] DEFINITIONS.**

5.25 For the purposes of this chapter, the following terms have the meanings given:

5.26 (1) "agency" means a department, board, council, committee, authority, commission,  
5.27 agency, or office in the executive branch of state government, including the constitutional  
5.28 offices;

6.1 (2) "agency program" means a program funded or administered by an agency, including  
6.2 grants and contracts;

6.3 (3) "fraud" means an intentional or deceptive act or failure to act to gain an unlawful  
6.4 benefit;

6.5 (4) "investigation" means an audit, review, or inquiry conducted by the inspector general  
6.6 to detect or prevent fraud or misuse;

6.7 (5) "misuse" means improper use of authority or position for personal gain or to cause  
6.8 harm to others, including the improper use of public resources or programs contrary to their  
6.9 intended purpose; and

6.10 (6) "personal gain" means a benefit to a person; to a person's spouse, parent, child, or  
6.11 other legal dependent; or to an in-law of the person or the person's child.

6.12 **EFFECTIVE DATE.** This section is effective January 1, 2027.

6.13 Sec. 6. **[15E.20] INSPECTOR GENERAL.**

6.14 Subdivision 1. **Minimum qualifications.** (a) To be eligible to be appointed as inspector  
6.15 general, a candidate must:

6.16 (1) have a bachelor's or higher degree in criminal justice, public administration, law, or  
6.17 a related field;

6.18 (2) have at least ten years of professional experience in auditing, investigations, law  
6.19 enforcement, or a related area;

6.20 (3) hold a professional certificate from the Association of Inspectors General, including  
6.21 Certified Inspector General or Certified Inspector General Investigator; and

6.22 (4) demonstrate a commitment to safeguarding the mission of public service and provide  
6.23 a public disclosure of prior professional opinions, positions, or actions that may influence  
6.24 the candidate's approach to the role.

6.25 (b) Current or former commissioners, agency heads, deputy commissioners or agency  
6.26 heads, governors, or legislators, and persons elected to an office other than governor or  
6.27 legislator, are not eligible to serve as inspector general within five years of their service in  
6.28 those roles.

6.29 Subd. 2. **Appointment.** The Legislative Inspector General Advisory Commission must  
6.30 recommend candidates for inspector general after a competitive process from among eligible  
6.31 applicants for the position of inspector general. To be recommended by the commission, a

7.1 candidate must be approved for recommendation by five of the eight members of the  
7.2 commission. The commission must assess eligible candidates based on qualifications,  
7.3 including experience in auditing, financial analysis, public administration, law enforcement,  
7.4 or related fields. The inspector general is appointed by the governor, after consideration of  
7.5 recommendations from the Legislative Inspector General Advisory Commission, with  
7.6 confirmation by a vote of three-fifths of the senate. Section 15.066, subdivision 3, does not  
7.7 apply. If the senate does not confirm a person appointed by the governor, the Legislative  
7.8 Inspector General Advisory Commission must consider applicants and make  
7.9 recommendations to the governor as required under section 15E.60, subdivision 4.

7.10 Subd. 3. **Term.** The inspector general serves a five-year term and may be appointed to  
7.11 unlimited additional terms. An appointment to an additional term must be confirmed by a  
7.12 vote of three-fifths of the senate.

7.13 Subd. 4. **Vacancy.** The Legislative Inspector General Advisory Commission must provide  
7.14 recommendations to the governor for appointment to fill a vacancy in the position of the  
7.15 inspector general within 90 days of a vacancy occurring or within 60 days of being advised  
7.16 by the inspector general that a vacancy is expected to occur. The governor must appoint an  
7.17 inspector general within 30 days of receiving recommendations from the Legislative Inspector  
7.18 General Advisory Commission or within 45 days of expiration of the 90- or 60-day period  
7.19 if the advisory commission does not provide recommendations within the time allotted.

7.20 Subd. 5. **Disclosure.** A candidate considered by the Legislative Inspector General  
7.21 Advisory Commission or selected for appointment by the governor must disclose all political  
7.22 affiliations, appointments, campaign work, or partisan activities prior to confirmation.

7.23 Subd. 6. **Nonpartisanship.** The inspector general, and all employees of the office, must  
7.24 perform duties of the office without regard to partisan preferences or influences. While  
7.25 serving, the inspector general, and all employees of the office, may not engage in partisan  
7.26 activities, campaign work, or public political speech, unless protected by the state or federal  
7.27 constitution.

7.28 Subd. 7. **Removal.** The inspector general may only be removed by the governor before  
7.29 the expiration of the term for cause after a public hearing conducted by the governor and  
7.30 with the approval of both the senate and the house of representatives.

7.31 **EFFECTIVE DATE.** This section is effective January 1, 2027.

8.1 Sec. 7. **[15E.25] POWERS AND DUTIES.**

8.2 Subdivision 1. Authorized powers and responsibilities. The inspector general is  
8.3 authorized and responsible to:

8.4 (1) establish standards and best practices concerning the operation, investigations, and  
8.5 fraud prevention processes of agency inspectors general, and periodically review agency  
8.6 compliance with these standards and best practices. Agencies must follow standards  
8.7 developed by the inspector general under this clause;

8.8 (2) facilitate information sharing between agencies, including coordinating investigations  
8.9 that involve multiple agencies and designating a lead agency, coordinating and assisting  
8.10 agency identification and review of suspicious documents and data anomalies, and alerting  
8.11 other agencies when a person suspected of committing fraud against any agency program  
8.12 may also be participating in, or applying to participate in, a program administered by another  
8.13 agency;

8.14 (3) evaluate the performance of agency inspector general offices and recommend  
8.15 improvements, as needed, to the agency's head and inspector general. An agency head that  
8.16 receives a recommendation under this clause must report annually to the chairs and ranking  
8.17 minority members of the legislative committees with jurisdiction over the agency regarding  
8.18 the agency's implementation of the inspector general's recommendations until the inspector  
8.19 general notifies the agency head and the chairs and ranking members that the recommendation  
8.20 was resolved in a satisfactory manner;

8.21 (4) conduct inspections, evaluations, and investigations of agencies and programs, with  
8.22 a focus on recipients of public funds and publicly funded services, to: (i) identify fraud and  
8.23 misuse; (ii) make recommendations for changes to programs to prevent fraud and misuse;  
8.24 and (iii) protect the integrity of the use of public funds, data, and systems;

8.25 (5) refer matters for civil, criminal, or administrative action to the Office of the Inspector  
8.26 General Anti-Fraud and Waste Bureau under section 15E.27, the Bureau of Criminal  
8.27 Apprehension, the attorney general's office, or other appropriate authorities;

8.28 (6) recommend legislative or policy changes to improve program efficiency and  
8.29 effectiveness;

8.30 (7) publish reports on completion of an investigation summarizing findings,  
8.31 recommendations, and outcomes of the inspector general's activities;

8.32 (8) investigate any private entity or local unit of government administering a state  
8.33 program, or any private recipient of state funds or services, to ensure the proper use of state

9.1 funds and compliance with all other laws and requirements applicable to funds or services  
9.2 provided by the state;

9.3 (9) submit an annual report summarizing the work of the office to the Legislative  
9.4 Inspector General Advisory Commission and make the report publicly available by posting  
9.5 the report on the inspector general's website;

9.6 (10) alert relevant agency heads when the inspector general has a reasonable suspicion  
9.7 that fraud or misuse is being committed that constitutes a credible allegation, whether or  
9.8 not the inspector general is conducting an investigation, as provided in subdivision 3; and

9.9 (11) establish and maintain a current exclusion list in a format readily accessible to  
9.10 agencies that identifies each program and individual for which the inspector general has  
9.11 obtained a court order to freeze or cease distribution of funds or made a recommendation  
9.12 under clause (10) to freeze or cease distribution of funds.

9.13 Subd. 2. **Relationship to powers and duties of other agencies.** (a) The inspector general  
9.14 has authority to investigate fraud and misuse of public funds across all programs administered  
9.15 by agencies.

9.16 (b) The inspector general may perform the inspector general's duties and apply the  
9.17 inspector general's authority without obtaining approval from another agency.

9.18 (c) The Department of Human Services has primary responsibility to investigate fraud  
9.19 in the Medicaid program, but the inspector general has authority to conduct independent  
9.20 investigations related to the Medicaid program as necessary.

9.21 (d) The Department of Children, Youth, and Families has primary responsibility to  
9.22 investigate fraud in child care programs under chapters 142D and 142E, but the inspector  
9.23 general has authority to conduct independent investigations related to the child care programs  
9.24 under chapters 142D and 142E.

9.25 (e) The Department of Health has primary responsibility to investigate fraud related to  
9.26 women, infants, and children (WIC) and food support programs, but the inspector general  
9.27 has authority to conduct independent investigations related to WIC and food support  
9.28 programs.

9.29 (f) The inspector general has concurrent authority over program integrity assessments  
9.30 that are related to fraud or misuse.

9.31 (g) The inspector general must refer all credible reports from the public about potential  
9.32 fraud or misuse to the legislative auditor, and to the commissioner of human services for  
9.33 reports related to Medicaid. The inspector general may coordinate investigations with the

10.1 legislative auditor, and the commissioner of human services for investigations related to  
10.2 Medicaid, when coordination conserves resources and does not compromise an investigation.

10.3 (h) The Department of Information Technology Services shall provide services to the  
10.4 Office of the Inspector General, under a managed services contract, according to section  
10.5 16E.016.

10.6 (i) Nothing in this chapter may be construed to limit or interfere with the legislative  
10.7 auditor's authority or responsibility.

10.8 Subd. 3. Alerting agency of issue; seeking a court order to freeze funds. (a) If the  
10.9 agency does not have primary investigative authority under subdivision 2, the inspector  
10.10 general shall investigate and, if the inspector general has a reasonable suspicion that fraud  
10.11 or misuse is occurring, then the inspector general may, at the inspector general's discretion,  
10.12 alert the agency head and seek a court order to freeze or stop distribution of public funds,  
10.13 including any applicable due process and appeal rights, working in cooperation with the  
10.14 agency where practical and where it would not jeopardize an investigation.

10.15 (b) If the agency has primary investigative authority under subdivision 2 but the inspector  
10.16 general is not satisfied that the agency's internal investigation is adequate or proceeding  
10.17 quickly enough, the inspector general may independently investigate and, if the inspector  
10.18 general has a reasonable suspicion that fraud or misuse is being committed, may make a  
10.19 recommendation to the agency to freeze or cease distribution of funds and notify the  
10.20 appropriate law enforcement agencies.

10.21 (c) If an agency head does not act on a recommendation to freeze or cease distribution  
10.22 of funds as requested, after reasonable notice and consistent with any applicable interagency  
10.23 agreements under section 19, unless prohibited by federal requirements, the inspector general  
10.24 may, at the inspector general's discretion, seek a court order to freeze or stop distribution  
10.25 of public funds, consistent with applicable due process and appeal rights.

10.26 (d) If public funds are stopped or frozen pursuant to this subdivision, the inspector  
10.27 general, working with and through the applicable agency, must ensure that any person whose  
10.28 public funds are interrupted and who is not implicated in the suspected fraud or misuse  
10.29 receive notice of their rights related to continued receipt of the public funds, services, or  
10.30 programs for which they are eligible.

10.31 **EFFECTIVE DATE.** Subdivision 2, paragraph (c), and subdivision 3, paragraphs (b)  
10.32 and (c), are effective January 1, 2027, or upon federal approval from the Centers for Medicare  
10.33 and Medicaid Services, whichever is later. The commissioner of human services must notify

11.1 the revisor of statutes when the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services approve or  
11.2 deny this section. The remainder of this section is effective January 1, 2027.

11.3 **Sec. 8. [15E.27] LAW ENFORCEMENT POWERS.**

11.4 Subdivision 1. **Authorization.** (a) Beginning January 1, 2028, the inspector general may  
11.5 appoint peace officers, as defined in section 626.84, subdivision 1, paragraph (c), and  
11.6 establish a law enforcement agency, as defined in section 626.84, subdivision 1, paragraph  
11.7 (f), known as the Office of the Inspector General Anti-Fraud and Waste Bureau, to conduct  
11.8 statewide investigations, and to make statewide arrests under sections 629.30 and 629.34.  
11.9 The primary jurisdiction of the agency is limited to offenses involving fraud, misuse, and  
11.10 any other criminal conduct within the jurisdiction of the Office of the Inspector General as  
11.11 described in this chapter. The Department of Human Services and the attorney general's  
11.12 Medicaid Fraud Control Unit have primary responsibility to investigate fraud in the Medicaid  
11.13 program, but the Anti-Fraud and Waste Bureau may work cooperatively with these agencies.

11.14 (b) Upon request and at the inspector general's discretion, the bureau may respond to a  
11.15 law enforcement agency's request to exercise law enforcement duties in cooperation with  
11.16 the law enforcement agency that has jurisdiction over the particular matter.

11.17 Subd. 2. **Arrests and investigations.** The initial processing of a person arrested by the  
11.18 bureau for an offense within its jurisdiction is the responsibility of the bureau unless otherwise  
11.19 directed by the law enforcement agency with primary jurisdiction. Subsequent investigation  
11.20 is the responsibility of the bureau unless otherwise directed by the law enforcement agency  
11.21 with primary jurisdiction. At the request of the primary jurisdiction, the bureau may assist  
11.22 in a subsequent investigation being carried out by the primary jurisdiction.

11.23 Subd. 3. **Policy for notice of investigations.** The bureau must develop a policy for  
11.24 notifying the law enforcement agency with primary jurisdiction when it has initiated  
11.25 investigation of any person within the jurisdiction of that agency.

11.26 Subd. 4. **Chief law enforcement officer.** If the inspector general establishes a law  
11.27 enforcement agency under this section, the inspector general shall appoint a peace officer  
11.28 employed full time to be the chief law enforcement officer and to be responsible for the  
11.29 management of the bureau. The chief law enforcement officer shall possess the necessary  
11.30 police and management experience to manage a law enforcement agency. The chief law  
11.31 enforcement officer may appoint, discipline, and discharge all employees of the bureau. All  
11.32 police managerial and supervisory personnel must be full-time employees of the bureau.  
11.33 Supervisory personnel must be on duty and available any time peace officers of the bureau  
11.34 are on duty.

12.1 Subd. 5. **Compliance; powers and duties.** (a) Except as otherwise provided in this  
12.2 section, the bureau shall comply with all statutes and administrative rules relating to the  
12.3 operation and management of a law enforcement agency.

12.4 (b) The bureau has the powers and duties of a law enforcement agency as provided by  
12.5 law, including this section. Other powers and duties provided to the inspector general or  
12.6 the Office of the Inspector General under this chapter do not apply to the bureau.

12.7 Subd. 6. **Evidence, documentation, and related materials.** If the bureau seeks evidence,  
12.8 documentation, and related materials pertinent to an investigation, and the matter is located  
12.9 outside of this state, the bureau may designate representatives, including officials of the  
12.10 state where the matter is located, to secure the matter or inspect the matter on its behalf.

12.11 Subd. 7. **Annual report on activities and cost-effectiveness.** The bureau shall maintain  
12.12 records and information in order to produce an annual report of its activities as may be  
12.13 prescribed by the inspector general. The inspector general shall report annually to the chairs  
12.14 and ranking minority members of the house of representatives and senate committees with  
12.15 jurisdiction over the inspector general as to the activities and the cost-effectiveness of the  
12.16 bureau.

12.17 Subd. 8. **Assignment of peace officers.** Regardless of whether a law enforcement agency  
12.18 is established under this section, the inspector general may enter into memorandums of  
12.19 understanding with chief law enforcement officers of state and local law enforcement  
12.20 agencies to allow peace officers from those agencies to be assigned with the Office of the  
12.21 Inspector General to enforce criminal laws and investigate matters within the jurisdiction  
12.22 of the office. A peace officer assigned under this subdivision must be a licensed peace  
12.23 officer as defined in section 626.84, subdivision 1, paragraph (c). Participating officers  
12.24 remain employees of the same entity that employed them before being assigned under this  
12.25 subdivision. Participating officers are subject to annual performance reviews conducted by  
12.26 the entity's operational supervisor. Peace officers assigned under this subdivision have  
12.27 statewide jurisdiction to conduct criminal investigations and have the same powers of arrest  
12.28 as those possessed by a sheriff.

12.29 Subd. 9. **Data practices.** The Office of the Inspector General Anti-Fraud and Waste  
12.30 Bureau is subject to chapter 13.

12.31 **EFFECTIVE DATE.** This section is effective January 1, 2027.

13.1 Sec. 9. **[15E.30] AUXILIARY POWERS.**

13.2 Subdivision 1. Subpoena power. In all matters relating to official duties, the inspector  
13.3 general has the powers possessed by courts of law to issue and have subpoenas served.

13.4 Subd. 2. Inquiry and inspection power; duty to aid inspector general. All executive  
13.5 branch officials and their deputies and employees, all political subdivision officials and  
13.6 employees administering state-funded programs, and all corporations, firms, and individuals  
13.7 having business involving the receipt, disbursement, or custody of public funds shall at all  
13.8 times:

13.9 (1) afford reasonable facilities for examinations by the inspector general;

13.10 (2) provide returns and reports required by the inspector general;

13.11 (3) attend and answer under oath the inspector general's lawful inquiries;

13.12 (4) produce and exhibit all books, accounts, documents, data of any classification, and  
13.13 property that the inspector general requests to inspect; and

13.14 (5) in all things cooperate with the inspector general.

13.15 Subd. 3. Penalties. (a) If a person refuses or neglects to obey any lawful direction of  
13.16 the inspector general, a deputy, or assistant, or withholds any information, book, record,  
13.17 paper or other document called for by the inspector general for the purpose of examination,  
13.18 after having been lawfully required by order or subpoena, upon application by the inspector  
13.19 general, a judge of the district court in the county where the order or subpoena was made  
13.20 returnable shall compel obedience or punish disobedience as for contempt, as in the case  
13.21 of a similar order or subpoena issued by the court.

13.22 (b) A person who swears falsely to the inspector general concerning any matter stated  
13.23 under oath is guilty of a gross misdemeanor.

13.24 EFFECTIVE DATE. This section is effective January 1, 2027.

13.25 Sec. 10. **[15E.35] IDENTIFICATION OF FRAUD REPORTING TOOL.**

13.26 (a) The head of each agency must prominently highlight on the agency's website the  
13.27 fraud reporting tools administered by the Office of the Inspector General under this chapter,  
13.28 and by the Office of the Legislative Auditor under chapter 3.

13.29 (b) As part of any grant agreement between the state and a nonprofit organization, the  
13.30 agreement must require the nonprofit organization to prominently highlight on the  
13.31 organization's website the fraud reporting tools administered by the Office of the Inspector

14.1 General under this chapter, and by the Office of the Legislative Auditor under chapter 3.  
14.2 The agency administering the grant must regularly confirm and document the organization's  
14.3 compliance with the requirement under this paragraph for the life of the grant agreement.

14.4 **EFFECTIVE DATE.** This section is effective January 1, 2027.

14.5 Sec. 11. **[15E.40] DATA PRACTICES.**

14.6 Subdivision 1. **Definitions.** (a) For the purposes of this section, the following terms have  
14.7 the meanings given.

14.8 (b) "Confidential data on individuals" has the meaning given in section 13.02, subdivision  
14.9 3.

14.10 (c) "Government entity" has the meaning given in section 13.02, subdivision 7a.

14.11 (d) "Nonpublic data" has the meaning given in section 13.02, subdivision 9.

14.12 (e) "Not public data" has the meaning given in section 13.02, subdivision 8a.

14.13 (f) "Private data on individuals" has the meaning given in section 13.02, subdivision 12.

14.14 (g) "Protected nonpublic data" has the meaning given in section 13.02, subdivision 13.

14.15 Subd. 2. **Government Data Practices Act.** The Office of the Inspector General is a  
14.16 government entity and is subject to the Government Data Practices Act, chapter 13. The  
14.17 inspector general is the head of a state agency for purposes of section 13.43, subdivision 2,  
14.18 paragraph (e).

14.19 Subd. 3. **Access.** In order to perform the duties under this chapter, the inspector general  
14.20 has access to data of any classification, including data classified as not public data. It is not  
14.21 a violation of chapter 13 or any other statute classifying government data as not public data  
14.22 if a government entity provides data pursuant to a subpoena issued under this chapter.

14.23 Subd. 4. **Dissemination.** The inspector general may disseminate data of any classification,  
14.24 including not public data, to:

14.25 (1) a government entity, other than a law enforcement agency or prosecuting authority,  
14.26 if the dissemination of the data aids a pending investigation or administrative action;

14.27 (2) a law enforcement agency or prosecuting authority if there is reason to believe that  
14.28 the data are evidence of criminal activity within the agency's or authority's jurisdiction; or

14.29 (3) the commissioner of human services as provided in section 15E.25, subdivision 2,  
14.30 paragraph (g).

15.1 Subd. 5. **Legislative auditor.** The inspector general must disseminate data of any  
15.2 classification, including not public data, to the legislative auditor upon request.

15.3 Subd. 6. **Data classifications; civil investigations.** (a) Notwithstanding any other law,  
15.4 data relating to a civil investigation conducted under this chapter are confidential data on  
15.5 individuals or protected nonpublic data while the investigation is active. Whether a civil  
15.6 investigation is active shall be determined by the inspector general.

15.7 (b) Data relating to a civil investigation conducted under this chapter become public  
15.8 data upon the inspector general's completion or referral of the investigation, unless:

15.9 (1) the release of the data would jeopardize another active investigation by the inspector  
15.10 general or another government entity;

15.11 (2) the inspector general reasonably believes the data will be used in litigation related  
15.12 to any civil, criminal, or administrative actions, including reconsideration or appeal of any  
15.13 such action; or

15.14 (3) the data are classified as not public under another statute or paragraph (e).

15.15 (c) Data subject to paragraph (b), clause (2), are confidential data on individuals or  
15.16 protected nonpublic data and become public when the litigation has been completed or the  
15.17 time period to appeal has expired, or the litigation is no longer being actively pursued.

15.18 (d) Unless the data are subject to a more restrictive classification, upon the inspector  
15.19 general's decision to no longer actively pursue a civil investigation under this chapter, data  
15.20 relating to a civil investigation are private data on individuals or nonpublic data except the  
15.21 following data are public:

15.22 (1) data relating to the investigation's general description, existence, status, and  
15.23 disposition; and

15.24 (2) data that document the inspector general's work.

15.25 (e) Inactive civil investigative data on an individual supplying information for an  
15.26 investigation that could reasonably be used to determine the individual's identity are private  
15.27 data on individuals if the information supplied was needed for the investigation and would  
15.28 not have been provided to the inspector general without an assurance to the individual that  
15.29 the individual's identity would remain private.

15.30 (f) Data relating to a civil investigation conducted under this chapter that are obtained  
15.31 from an entity that is not a government entity have the same classification that the data  
15.32 would have if obtained from a government entity.

16.1 Subd. 7. **Privileges.** Nothing in this section or section 15E.30 requires the disclosure of  
16.2 documents or information that is legally privileged under statute or other law, including  
16.3 documents or information subject to section 13.393 or 595.02.

16.4 Subd. 8. **Criminal investigations.** This section does not apply to criminal investigations  
16.5 conducted by the Office of the Inspector General Anti-Fraud and Waste Bureau under  
16.6 section 15E.27.

16.7 **EFFECTIVE DATE.** This section is effective January 1, 2027.

16.8 Sec. 12. **[15E.45] RESOURCES.**

16.9 Subdivision 1. **Staff.** (a) The inspector general may hire and manage staff as necessary  
16.10 and in accordance with chapter 43A. The inspector general must employ and manage at  
16.11 least one attorney to serve as legal counsel for the office and to advise the inspector general  
16.12 on all legal matters relating to the office. Except for the inspector general, the staff in the  
16.13 Office of the Inspector General shall serve in the classified civil service. Except as provided  
16.14 in paragraph (b), compensation for employees of the inspector general in the classified  
16.15 service who are represented by an exclusive representative shall be governed by a collective  
16.16 bargaining agreement negotiated between the commissioner of management and budget  
16.17 and the exclusive representative. Compensation for employees of the inspector general in  
16.18 the classified service who are not represented by an exclusive representative shall be as  
16.19 provided in the nonrepresented employees compensation plan under section 43A.18,  
16.20 subdivision 2, or by the managerial plan under section 43A.18, subdivision 3, depending  
16.21 on the employee's job classification.

16.22 (b) Section 15.039, subdivision 7, applies to employees transferred into the Office of  
16.23 the Inspector General from other offices of inspectors general within the first year following  
16.24 enactment of chapter 15E.

16.25 Subd. 2. **Contracting.** The inspector general may contract with external experts to  
16.26 support the work of the office, subject to section 16C.08.

16.27 **EFFECTIVE DATE.** This section is effective January 1, 2027.

16.28 Sec. 13. **[15E.50] REPORTING AND TRANSPARENCY.**

16.29 Subdivision 1. **Reports.** The inspector general must issue public reports detailing  
16.30 completed investigations and corrective actions taken.

16.31 Subd. 2. **Public tips.** The inspector general must maintain a phone line and website for  
16.32 reporting fraud and misuse that allows the person making the report to remain anonymous.

17.1 Subd. 3. **Report; inactive investigations.** By December 1, 2027, and each December  
17.2 1 thereafter, the inspector general must submit a report to the legislative auditor and the  
17.3 chairs and ranking minority members of the legislative committees with jurisdiction over  
17.4 state government and data practices regarding all investigations the inspector general did  
17.5 not open after receiving a tip or complaint or decided to no longer actively pursue for the  
17.6 preceding calendar year. The report must include, at a minimum, summary data as defined  
17.7 in section 13.02, subdivision 19, for:

17.8 (1) all complaints or tips received;

17.9 (2) the type of allegation;

17.10 (3) if the complaint or tip was not frivolous, the reason that the inspector general did  
17.11 not open an investigation or decided to no longer pursue the investigation; and

17.12 (4) referrals to other agencies or the legislative auditor.

17.13 **EFFECTIVE DATE.** This section is effective January 1, 2027.

17.14 Sec. 14. **[15E.55] PROFESSIONAL STANDARDS AND REVIEW.**

17.15 (a) The inspector general's activities must adhere to professional standards as promulgated  
17.16 by the Association of Inspectors General or other recognized bodies.

17.17 (b) The governor must contract with the Association of Inspectors General or another  
17.18 recognized body for an external quality assurance review of the Office of the Inspector  
17.19 General after years two and four of each inspector general term.

17.20 **EFFECTIVE DATE.** This section is effective January 1, 2027.

17.21 Sec. 15. **[15E.60] LEGISLATIVE INSPECTOR GENERAL ADVISORY**  
17.22 **COMMISSION.**

17.23 Subdivision 1. **Membership.** The Legislative Inspector General Advisory Commission  
17.24 is comprised of:

17.25 (1) two senators appointed by the majority leader of the senate;

17.26 (2) two senators appointed by the minority leader of the senate;

17.27 (3) two members of the house of representatives appointed by the speaker of the house  
17.28 of representatives; and

17.29 (4) two members of the house of representatives appointed by the minority leader of the  
17.30 house of representatives.

18.1 Subd. 2. **Terms.** Members serve at the pleasure of their appointing authority and each  
18.2 member serves until a replacement is appointed.

18.3 Subd. 3. **Chair.** The commission must select a chair after consideration of its members  
18.4 by January 31 of each odd-numbered year. The chair serves until a successor is elected. The  
18.5 chair must alternate biennially between the senate and the house of representatives.

18.6 Subd. 4. **Duties.** (a) The Legislative Inspector General Advisory Commission:

18.7 (1) must consider applicants for and make recommendations to the governor for the  
18.8 position of inspector general; and

18.9 (2) may conduct hearings to review the work of the inspector general to ensure  
18.10 impartiality, independence, and effectiveness.

18.11 (b) By January 1, 2027, the commission must conduct at least one hearing on, and provide  
18.12 recommendations to the chairs and ranking minority members of the committees in the  
18.13 senate and the house of representatives with jurisdiction over commerce and public safety  
18.14 on, merging the Financial Crimes and Fraud Section of the Department of Public Safety  
18.15 into the Office of the Inspector General. The recommendations should include proposed  
18.16 legislation to effectuate the merger.

18.17 Subd. 5. **Per diem; expense reimbursement.** Members may be compensated for time  
18.18 spent on commission duties and may be reimbursed for expenses according to the rules of  
18.19 their respective bodies.

18.20 Subd. 6. **Meeting space; staff.** The Legislative Coordinating Commission must provide  
18.21 meeting space and staff to assist the commission in performing its duties.

18.22 Subd. 7. **Open meetings.** The Legislative Inspector General Advisory Commission is  
18.23 subject to the requirements in section 3.055.

18.24 **EFFECTIVE DATE.** This section is effective the day following final enactment.

18.25 Sec. 16. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 609.456, subdivision 2, is amended to read:

18.26 Subd. 2. **Legislative auditor or inspector general.** Whenever an employee or officer  
18.27 of the state, University of Minnesota, or other organization listed in section 3.971, subdivision  
18.28 6, discovers evidence of fraud, theft, embezzlement, or other unlawful use of public funds  
18.29 or property, the employee or officer shall, ~~except when to do so would knowingly impede~~  
18.30 ~~or otherwise interfere with an ongoing criminal investigation,~~ promptly report in writing to  
18.31 the legislative auditor and the inspector general appointed under chapter 15E a detailed  
18.32 description of the alleged incident or incidents.

19.1 **EFFECTIVE DATE.** This section is effective January 1, 2027.

19.2 Sec. 17. **OFFICE OF THE INSPECTOR GENERAL ESTABLISHMENT AND**  
19.3 **TRANSITION.**

19.4 Subdivision 1. **Appointment.** Notwithstanding Minnesota Statutes, section 15E.20,  
19.5 subdivision 4, by January 1, 2027, the Legislative Inspector General Advisory Commission  
19.6 must make recommendations for appointment of an inspector general under Minnesota  
19.7 Statutes, chapter 15E. By February 1, 2027, the governor must appoint an inspector general.  
19.8 Upon appointment, the inspector general may engage the superintendent of the Bureau of  
19.9 Criminal Apprehension and negotiate an interagency agreement as provided in section 19,  
19.10 paragraph (e).

19.11 Subd. 2. **Operational.** By September 1, 2027, the Office of the Inspector General must  
19.12 be fully operational.

19.13 Subd. 3. **Staffing.** The inspector general's first annual report submitted under Minnesota  
19.14 Statutes, section 15E.25, subdivision 1, clause (9), is due February 1, 2028, and must include  
19.15 the following information:

19.16 (1) the current number of positions authorized by the inspector general, by job  
19.17 classification;

19.18 (2) the number of positions under clause (1) that the inspector general has filled; and

19.19 (3) any staffing changes the inspector general anticipates during calendar year 2028.

19.20 Subd. 4. **Transition of employees.** (a) After June 30, 2027, all officers and employees  
19.21 employed in an office of inspector general for a state department or agency shall transition  
19.22 to employment under the Office of the Inspector General under Minnesota Statutes, chapter  
19.23 15E, except as specified in subdivision 6.

19.24 (b) The following protections shall apply to employees who are transferred to the Office  
19.25 of the Inspector General under Minnesota Statutes, chapter 15E, from state departments or  
19.26 agencies:

19.27 (1) no transferred employee shall have their employment status and job classification  
19.28 altered as a result of the transfer;

19.29 (2) transferred employees who were represented by an exclusive representative prior to  
19.30 the transfer shall continue to be represented by the same exclusive representative after the  
19.31 transfer;

20.1 (3) any applicable collective bargaining agreements with exclusive representatives shall  
20.2 continue in full force and effect for transferred employees after the transfer while the  
20.3 agreement remains in effect;

20.4 (4) when an employee in a temporary unclassified position is transferred to the Office  
20.5 of the Inspector General, the total length of time that the employee has served in the  
20.6 appointment must include all time served in the appointment at the transferring department  
20.7 or agency and the time served in the appointment at the Office of the Inspector General. An  
20.8 employee in a temporary unclassified position who was hired by a transferring department  
20.9 or agency through an open competitive selection process under a policy enacted by the  
20.10 commissioner of management and budget is considered to have been hired through a  
20.11 competitive selection process after the transfer;

20.12 (5) the state must meet and negotiate with the exclusive representatives of the transferred  
20.13 employees about proposed changes to the transferred employees' terms and conditions of  
20.14 employment to the extent that the proposed changes are not addressed in the applicable  
20.15 collective bargaining agreement; and

20.16 (6) if the state transfers ownership or control of any facilities, services, or operations of  
20.17 the Office of the Inspector General to another private or public entity by subcontracting,  
20.18 sale, assignment, lease, or other transfer, the state must require as a written condition of the  
20.19 transfer of ownership or control the following:

20.20 (i) employees who perform work in the facilities, services, or operations must be offered  
20.21 employment with the entity acquiring ownership or control before the entity offers  
20.22 employment to any individual who was not employed by the transferring department or  
20.23 agency at the time of the transfer; and

20.24 (ii) the wage and benefit standards of the transferred employees must not be reduced by  
20.25 the entity acquiring ownership or control through the expiration of the collective bargaining  
20.26 agreement in effect at the time of the transfer or for a period of two years after the transfer,  
20.27 whichever is longer.

20.28 There is no liability on the part of, and no cause of action arises against, the state of  
20.29 Minnesota or its officers or agents for any action or inaction of any entity acquiring ownership  
20.30 or control of any facilities, services, or operations of the department.

20.31 Subd. 5. **Assets.** Before September 1, 2027, assets and unused appropriations for existing  
20.32 offices of inspectors general shall be transferred to the Office of the Inspector General under  
20.33 Minnesota Statutes, chapter 15E, except as specified in subdivision 6.

21.1 Subd. 6. **Office space.** The commissioner of administration must provide or lease office  
21.2 space in the city of St. Paul for the Office of the Inspector General under Minnesota Statutes,  
21.3 chapter 15E, under a rental agreement.

21.4 Subd. 7. **Exceptions.** (a) No employees or positions in the Department of Human Services  
21.5 are transferred under this section.

21.6 (b) No employees or positions in the Department of Corrections are transferred under  
21.7 this section.

21.8 (c) No employees or positions in the student maltreatment program of the Department  
21.9 of Education or other Department of Education employees or positions dedicated to student  
21.10 maltreatment investigations under Minnesota Statutes, chapter 260E, are transferred under  
21.11 this section.

21.12 (d) No employees or positions in the Department of Children, Youth, and Families are  
21.13 transferred under this section.

21.14 **EFFECTIVE DATE.** This section is effective the day following final enactment.

21.15 Sec. 18. **LEGISLATIVE INSPECTOR GENERAL ADVISORY COMMISSION;**  
21.16 **INITIAL APPOINTMENTS AND FIRST MEETING.**

21.17 Subdivision 1. **Initial appointments.** Appointing authorities must make appointments  
21.18 to the Legislative Inspector General Advisory Commission by August 1, 2026.

21.19 Subd. 2. **First meeting.** The senate majority leader must designate one member of the  
21.20 Legislative Inspector General Advisory Commission to convene the first meeting of the  
21.21 Legislative Inspector General Advisory Commission by September 15, 2026.

21.22 Subd. 3. **Chair.** The Legislative Inspector General Advisory Commission must elect a  
21.23 chair from among its senate members at its first meeting. The first chair shall serve until a  
21.24 successor is selected at the start of the next biennium as provided in Minnesota Statutes,  
21.25 section 15E.60, subdivision 3.

21.26 **EFFECTIVE DATE.** This section is effective the day following final enactment.

21.27 Sec. 19. **INTERAGENCY AGREEMENTS.**

21.28 (a) By December 31, 2027, the Office of the Inspector General must enter into an  
21.29 interagency agreement with the Department of Human Services. The agreement must not  
21.30 preclude the department from performing, or give the inspector general authority to take  
21.31 actions that would interfere with the department's ability to perform, duties required as a

22.1 condition for securing or maintaining federal funding. The interagency agreement must  
22.2 include a clause on cost-sharing for investigations that may require multiagency coordination  
22.3 and a clause that details what process will be followed if a joint investigation is required.  
22.4 The interagency agreement must not limit the inspector general's authority or authorized  
22.5 powers and responsibilities. The department and the inspector general may coordinate  
22.6 investigative efforts as necessary or practical, but an interagency agreement must not  
22.7 diminish, delay, or restrict the inspector general's ability to investigate fraud and misuse  
22.8 when an independent investigation is pursued.

22.9 (b) By December 31, 2027, the Office of the Inspector General must enter into an  
22.10 interagency agreement with the Department of Children, Youth, and Families. The  
22.11 interagency agreement must include a clause on cost-sharing for investigations that may  
22.12 require multiagency coordination and a clause that details what process will be followed if  
22.13 a joint investigation is required. The interagency agreement must not limit the inspector  
22.14 general's authority or authorized powers and responsibilities. The department and the  
22.15 inspector general may coordinate investigative efforts as necessary or practical, but an  
22.16 interagency agreement must not diminish, delay, or restrict the inspector general's ability  
22.17 to investigate fraud and misuse when an independent investigation is pursued.

22.18 (c) By December 31, 2027, the Office of the Inspector General must enter into an  
22.19 interagency agreement with the Department of Health. The interagency agreement must  
22.20 include a clause on cost-sharing for investigations that may require multiagency coordination  
22.21 and a clause that details what process will be followed if a joint investigation is required.  
22.22 The interagency agreement must not limit the inspector general's authority or authorized  
22.23 powers and responsibilities. The department and the inspector general may coordinate  
22.24 investigative efforts as necessary or practical, but an interagency agreement must not  
22.25 diminish, delay, or restrict the inspector general's ability to investigate fraud and misuse  
22.26 when an independent investigation is pursued.

22.27 (d) As soon as practicable after January 1, 2027, the Office of the Inspector General  
22.28 must enter into an interagency agreement with the Department of Education. The interagency  
22.29 agreement must not limit the inspector general's authority or authorized powers and  
22.30 responsibilities. The interagency agreement must provide for embedding Office of the  
22.31 Inspector General employees within office space occupied by the Department of Education.  
22.32 Embedded employees remain under the operational control and direction of the inspector  
22.33 general and must focus only on the Department of Education and its programs. Effective  
22.34 immediately, nothing in Minnesota Statutes, chapter 15E, authorizes any sanction by the  
22.35 commissioner or inspector general that reduces, pauses, or otherwise interrupts state or

23.1 federal aid to a school district; charter school; cooperative unit as defined by Minnesota  
23.2 Statutes, section 123A.24, subdivision 2; or any library, library system, or library district  
23.3 defined in Minnesota Statutes, section 134.001.

23.4 (e) The Office of the Inspector General may enter into an interagency agreement with  
23.5 the Bureau of Criminal Apprehension to assist the inspector general with any criminal  
23.6 investigation or to conduct a criminal investigation on behalf of the inspector general. The  
23.7 Office of the Inspector General and the Bureau of Criminal Apprehension may coordinate  
23.8 investigative efforts as necessary or practical. The interagency agreement must include a  
23.9 clause on cost-sharing for investigations that may require multiagency coordination and a  
23.10 clause that details what process will be followed if a joint investigation is required. Any  
23.11 Bureau of Criminal Apprehension personnel that assist the Office of the Inspector General  
23.12 under an interagency agreement remain under the operational control and direction of the  
23.13 superintendent of the Bureau of Criminal Apprehension. The Office of the Inspector General  
23.14 may have access to any criminal investigative data obtained or created by the Bureau of  
23.15 Criminal Apprehension as part of any criminal investigation efforts conducted pursuant to  
23.16 the interagency agreement.

23.17 **EFFECTIVE DATE.** Paragraph (a) is effective January 1, 2027, or upon federal approval  
23.18 from the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, whichever is later. The commissioner  
23.19 of human services must notify the revisor of statutes when the Centers for Medicare and  
23.20 Medicaid Services approve or deny this section. The remainder of this section is effective  
23.21 January 1, 2027.

23.22 **Sec. 20. APPROPRIATIONS.**

23.23 Subdivision 1. **Inspector general.** \$1,875,000 in fiscal year 2027 is appropriated from  
23.24 the general fund to the Office of the Inspector General for purposes of this act. The base  
23.25 for this appropriation is \$8,070,000 in fiscal year 2028 and \$8,070,000 in fiscal year 2029.  
23.26 The commissioner of administration, in consultation with the commissioner of management  
23.27 and budget, may transfer amounts in fiscal year 2027 to the commissioner of administration  
23.28 for office build out, cost of space, office equipment, and other costs directly related to the  
23.29 establishment of the office.

23.30 Subd. 2. **Administration.** \$892,000 in fiscal year 2027 is appropriated from the general  
23.31 fund to the commissioner of administration to establish the Office of the Inspector General.  
23.32 The base for this appropriation is \$891,000 in fiscal year 2028 and \$0 in fiscal year 2029.

23.33 Subd. 3. **Children, youth, and families.** \$465,000 in fiscal year 2027 is appropriated  
23.34 from the general fund to the commissioner of children, youth, and families to coordinate

24.1 with the Office of the Inspector General as required under this act. The base for this  
24.2 appropriation is \$620,000 in fiscal year 2028 and \$620,000 in fiscal year 2029.

24.3 Subd. 4. **Health.** \$499,000 in fiscal year 2027 is appropriated from the general fund to  
24.4 the commissioner of health to coordinate with the Office of the Inspector General as required  
24.5 under this act.

24.6 Subd. 5. **Human services.** \$4,918,000 in fiscal year 2027 is appropriated from the general  
24.7 fund to the commissioner of human services to coordinate with the Office of the Inspector  
24.8 General as required under this act. The base for this appropriation is \$5,720,000 in fiscal  
24.9 year 2028 and \$5,720,000 in fiscal year 2029.

24.10 Subd. 6. **Legislature.** \$29,000 in fiscal year 2027 is appropriated from the general fund  
24.11 to the executive director of the Legislative Coordinating Commission to support the  
24.12 Legislative Inspector General Advisory Commission. The base for this appropriation is  
24.13 \$7,000 in fiscal year 2028 and \$7,000 in fiscal year 2029.

## 24.14 **ARTICLE 2**

### 24.15 **CONFORMING ITEMS AND REPEALERS**

24.16 Section 1. Minnesota Statutes 2025 Supplement, section 13.82, subdivision 1, is amended  
24.17 to read:

24.18 Subdivision 1. **Application.** This section shall apply to agencies which carry on a law  
24.19 enforcement function, including but not limited to municipal police departments, county  
24.20 sheriff departments, fire departments, the Bureau of Criminal Apprehension, the Minnesota  
24.21 State Patrol, the Board of Peace Officer Standards and Training, the Office of the Inspector  
24.22 General Anti-Fraud and Waste Bureau, and county human service agency client and provider  
24.23 fraud investigation, prevention, and control units operated or supervised by the Department  
24.24 of Human Services.

24.25 **EFFECTIVE DATE.** This section is effective January 1, 2027.

24.26 Sec. 2. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 43A.32, is amended by adding a subdivision to  
24.27 read:

24.28 Subd. 4. **Leave for legislative service.** An officer or employee elected to state legislative  
24.29 office and required to take a leave of absence under subdivision 2 or 3 has the same rights  
24.30 with respect to accrued and future seniority status, efficiency rating, vacation, insurance  
24.31 benefits, sick leave, and other benefits as if the leave had not been taken. The appointing  
24.32 authority must not subtract a period of mandatory legislative leave when determining the

25.1 officer's or employee's length of service. The officer's or employee's pension and retirement  
25.2 benefit rights are as provided for local government employees under section 3.088,  
25.3 subdivisions 3 and 6.

25.4 **EFFECTIVE DATE.** This section is effective July 1, 2027, and applies to collective  
25.5 bargaining agreements that take effect on or after that date.

25.6 Sec. 3. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 127A.21, subdivision 1a, is amended to read:

25.7 Subd. 1a. **Definitions.** (a) For purposes of this section, the following terms have the  
25.8 meanings given.

25.9 ~~(b) "Abuse" means actions that may, directly or indirectly, result in unnecessary costs~~  
25.10 ~~to department programs. Abuse may involve paying for items or services when there is no~~  
25.11 ~~legal entitlement to that payment.~~

25.12 ~~(e)~~ (b) "Department program" means a program funded by the Department of Education  
25.13 that involves the transfer or disbursement of public funds or other resources to a program  
25.14 participant. "Department program" includes state and federal aids or grants received by a  
25.15 school district or charter school or other program participant.

25.16 (c) "Inspector general" means the inspector general appointed under chapter 15E.

25.17 ~~(d) "Fraud" means an intentional or deliberate act to deprive another of property or~~  
25.18 ~~money or to acquire property or money by deception or other unfair means. Fraud includes~~  
25.19 ~~intentionally submitting false information to the department for the purpose of obtaining a~~  
25.20 ~~greater compensation or benefit than that to which the person is legally entitled. Fraud also~~  
25.21 ~~includes failure to correct errors in the maintenance of records in a timely manner after a~~  
25.22 ~~request by the department.~~

25.23 ~~(e) "Investigation" means an audit, investigation, proceeding, or inquiry by the Office~~  
25.24 ~~of the Inspector General related to a program participant in a department program.~~

25.25 ~~(f)~~ (d) "Program participant" means any entity or person, including associated persons,  
25.26 that receives, disburses, or has custody of funds or other resources transferred or disbursed  
25.27 under a department program.

25.28 ~~(g) "Waste" means practices that, directly or indirectly, result in unnecessary costs to~~  
25.29 ~~department programs, such as misusing resources.~~

25.30 ~~(h) For purposes of this section, neither "fraud," "waste," nor "abuse" includes decisions~~  
25.31 ~~on instruction, curriculum, personnel, or other discretionary policy decisions made by a~~

26.1 school district, charter school, cooperative unit as defined by section 123A.24, subdivision  
26.2 2, or any library, library system, or library district defined in section 134.001.

26.3 **EFFECTIVE DATE.** Paragraph (c) is effective the day after the inspector general  
26.4 appointed under Minnesota Statutes, chapter 15E, notifies the revisor of statutes that the  
26.5 Office of the Inspector General under Minnesota Statutes, chapter 15E, has assumed  
26.6 responsibility for identifying and investigating fraud, misuse, and other unlawful use of  
26.7 public funds in the Department of Education. The remainder of this section is effective July  
26.8 1, 2026.

26.9 Sec. 4. Minnesota Statutes 2025 Supplement, section 127A.21, subdivision 5, is amended  
26.10 to read:

26.11 Subd. 5. **Sanctions; appeal.** (a) This subdivision does not authorize any sanction that  
26.12 reduces, pauses, or otherwise interrupts state or federal aid to a school district, charter school,  
26.13 cooperative unit as defined by section 123A.24, subdivision 2, or any library, library system,  
26.14 or library district defined in section 134.001.

26.15 (b) The inspector general may recommend that the commissioner impose appropriate  
26.16 ~~temporary sanctions, including withholding of payments under the department program, on~~  
26.17 ~~a program participant pending an investigation by the Office of the Inspector General if:~~

26.18 ~~(1) during the course of an investigation, the Office of the Inspector General finds credible~~  
26.19 ~~indicia of fraud, waste, or abuse by the program participant;~~

26.20 ~~(2) (1) there has been a criminal, civil, or administrative adjudication of fraud, waste,~~  
26.21 ~~or abuse or misuse against the program participant in Minnesota or in another state or~~  
26.22 ~~jurisdiction; or~~

26.23 ~~(3) the program participant was receiving funds under any contract or registered in any~~  
26.24 ~~program administered by another Minnesota state agency, a government agency in another~~  
26.25 ~~state, or a federal agency, and was excluded from that contract or program for reasons~~  
26.26 ~~credibly indicating fraud, waste, or abuse by the program participant; or~~

26.27 ~~(4) (2) the program participant has a pattern of noncompliance with an investigation.~~

26.28 (c) If an investigation finds, by a preponderance of the evidence, fraud, waste, or abuse  
26.29 misuse by a program participant, the inspector general may, after reviewing all facts and  
26.30 evidence and when acting judiciously on a case-by-case basis, recommend that the  
26.31 commissioner impose appropriate sanctions on the program participant.

27.1 (d) Unless prohibited by law, the commissioner has the authority to implement  
27.2 recommendations by the inspector general, including imposing appropriate sanctions,  
27.3 temporarily or otherwise, on a program participant. Sanctions may include ending program  
27.4 participation, stopping disbursement of funds or resources, monetary recovery, and  
27.5 termination of department contracts with the participant for any current or future department  
27.6 program or contract. A sanction may be imposed for up to the longest period permitted by  
27.7 state or federal law. Sanctions authorized under this subdivision are in addition to other  
27.8 remedies and penalties available under law.

27.9 (e) If the commissioner imposes sanctions on a program participant under this subdivision,  
27.10 the commissioner must notify the participant in writing within seven business days of  
27.11 imposing the sanction, unless requested in writing by a law enforcement agency to  
27.12 temporarily delay issuing the notice to prevent disruption of an ongoing law enforcement  
27.13 agency investigation. A notice of sanction must state:

27.14 (1) the sanction being imposed;

27.15 (2) the general allegations that form the basis for the sanction;

27.16 (3) the duration of the sanction;

27.17 (4) the department programs to which the sanction applies; and

27.18 (5) how the program participant may appeal the sanction pursuant to paragraph (f).

27.19 (f) A program participant sanctioned under this subdivision may, within 30 days after  
27.20 the date the notice of sanction was mailed to the participant, appeal the determination by  
27.21 requesting in writing that the commissioner initiate a contested case proceeding under  
27.22 chapter 14. The scope of any contested case hearing is limited to the sanction imposed under  
27.23 this subdivision. An appeal request must specify with particularity each disputed item, the  
27.24 reason for the dispute, and must include the name and contact information of the person or  
27.25 entity that may be contacted regarding the appeal.

27.26 (g) The commissioner shall lift sanctions imposed under this subdivision if the ~~Office~~  
27.27 ~~of the inspector general~~ notifies the commissioner that the inspector general determines  
27.28 there is insufficient evidence of fraud, waste, or abuse ~~misuse~~ by the program participant.  
27.29 The commissioner must notify the participant in writing within seven business days of lifting  
27.30 the sanction.

28.1 Sec. 5. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 127A.21, is amended by adding a subdivision to  
28.2 read:

28.3 Subd. 8. **Limits on receiving public funds; prohibition.** (a) This subdivision does not  
28.4 authorize any action that reduces, pauses, or otherwise interrupts state or federal aid to a  
28.5 school district; charter school; cooperative unit as defined in section 123A.24, subdivision  
28.6 2; or any library, library system, or library district defined in section 134.001.

28.7 (b) For purposes of this subdivision, "program participant" includes individuals or persons  
28.8 who have an ownership interest in, control of, or the ability to control a program participant  
28.9 in a department program.

28.10 (c) If a program participant is excluded from a department program, the commissioner  
28.11 may:

28.12 (1) prohibit the excluded program participant from enrolling in, receiving grant money  
28.13 from, or registering in any other program administered by the commissioner; and

28.14 (2) disenroll or disqualify the excluded program participant from any other program  
28.15 administered by the commissioner.

28.16 (d) If a program participant enrolled, licensed, or receiving funds under any contract or  
28.17 program administered by a Minnesota state agency or federal agency is excluded from that  
28.18 program, the inspector general shall notify the commissioner, who may:

28.19 (1) prohibit the excluded program participant from enrolling in, becoming licensed,  
28.20 receiving grant money from, or registering in any other program administered by the  
28.21 commissioner; and

28.22 (2) disenroll or disqualify the excluded program participant from any other program  
28.23 administered by the commissioner.

28.24 (e) The duration of a prohibition, disenrollment, revocation, suspension, or  
28.25 disqualification under paragraph (c) must last for the longest applicable sanction or  
28.26 disqualifying period in effect for the program participant permitted by state or federal law.  
28.27 The duration of a prohibition, disenrollment, revocation, suspension, or disqualification  
28.28 under paragraph (d) may last up until the longest applicable sanction or disqualifying period  
28.29 in effect for the program participant as permitted by state or federal law.

29.1 Sec. 6. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 127A.21, is amended by adding a subdivision to  
29.2 read:

29.3 Subd. 9. **Notice.** Within five days of taking an action against a program participant under  
29.4 subdivision 8, paragraph (c) or (d), the commissioner must send notice of the action to the  
29.5 program participant. The notice must state the:

29.6 (1) basis for the action;

29.7 (2) effective date of the action;

29.8 (3) right to appeal the action; and

29.9 (4) requirements and procedures for reinstatement.

29.10 Sec. 7. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 127A.21, is amended by adding a subdivision to  
29.11 read:

29.12 Subd. 10. **Appeal.** (a) Upon receipt of a notice under subdivision 9, a program participant  
29.13 may request a contested case hearing, as defined in section 14.02, subdivision 3, by filing  
29.14 with the commissioner a written request of appeal. The appeal request must be received by  
29.15 the commissioner no later than 30 days after the date the notification was mailed to the  
29.16 program participant.

29.17 (b) The appeal request must specify:

29.18 (1) each disputed item and the reason for the dispute;

29.19 (2) the authority in statute or rule upon which the program participant relies for each  
29.20 disputed item;

29.21 (3) the name and address of the person or entity with whom contacts may be made  
29.22 regarding the appeal; and

29.23 (4) other information required by the commissioner.

29.24 (c) Unless a timely and proper appeal is received by the commissioner, the action of the  
29.25 commissioner shall be considered final and binding on the effective date of the action as  
29.26 stated in the notice under subdivision 9, clause (2).

29.27 Sec. 8. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 127A.21, is amended by adding a subdivision to  
29.28 read:

29.29 Subd. 11. **Withholding of payments.** (a) This subdivision does not authorize withholding  
29.30 of payments that reduces, pauses, or otherwise interrupts state or federal aid to a school

30.1 district; charter school; cooperative unit as defined in section 123A.24, subdivision 2; or  
30.2 any library, library system, or library district defined in section 134.001.

30.3 (b) Except as otherwise provided by state or federal law, the inspector general shall  
30.4 notify and recommend to the commissioner to withhold payments to a program participant  
30.5 in any program administered by the commissioner, who shall have the authority to withhold  
30.6 such payments to the extent permitted under federal law, if the inspector general determines  
30.7 there is a credible allegation of fraud or misuse for which an investigation is pending for a  
30.8 program administered by the department, a Minnesota state agency, or a federal agency.

30.9 (c) Allegations are considered credible when they have indicia of reliability and the  
30.10 inspector general has reviewed the evidence and acts on a case-by-case basis. A credible  
30.11 allegation of fraud is an allegation that has been verified by the commissioner from any  
30.12 source, including but not limited to:

30.13 (1) fraud hotline complaints;

30.14 (2) claims data mining; and

30.15 (3) patterns identified through provider audits, civil false claims cases, and investigations.

30.16 (d) The commissioner must send notice of the withholding of payments within five days  
30.17 of taking such action. The notice must:

30.18 (1) state that payments are being withheld according to this paragraph;

30.19 (2) set forth the general allegations as to the reasons for the withholding action, but need  
30.20 not disclose any specific information concerning an ongoing investigation;

30.21 (3) state that the withholding is for a temporary period and cite the circumstances under  
30.22 which withholding will be terminated; and

30.23 (4) inform the program participant of the right to submit written evidence for  
30.24 consideration by the commissioner.

30.25 (e) The withholding of payments shall not continue after the inspector general determines  
30.26 there is insufficient evidence of fraud by the program participant or after legal proceedings  
30.27 relating to the alleged fraud are completed, unless the commissioner has sent notice under  
30.28 subdivision 5 of the intention to take an additional action related to the program participant's  
30.29 participation in a program administered by the commissioner. If the inspector general  
30.30 determines there is insufficient evidence of fraud by the program participant or after legal  
30.31 proceedings relating to the alleged fraud are completed, the inspector general shall notify  
30.32 the commissioner within ten days of the determination.

31.1 (f) The withholding of payments is a temporary action and shall not be subject to appeal  
31.2 under this subdivision or chapter 14.

31.3 Sec. 9. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 142A.03, is amended by adding a subdivision to  
31.4 read:

31.5 Subd. 36. **Office of the Inspector General; reports.** The commissioner must submit  
31.6 final investigative reports to the inspector general appointed under chapter 15E, for any  
31.7 investigation conducted by the commissioner into fraud or misuse, as defined in section  
31.8 15E.15, within the child care assistance program.

31.9 **EFFECTIVE DATE.** This section is effective January 1, 2027.

31.10 Sec. 10. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 142A.12, subdivision 5, is amended to read:

31.11 **Subd. 5. Withholding of payments.** (a) Except as otherwise provided by state or federal  
31.12 law, the commissioner may withhold payments to a provider, vendor, individual, associated  
31.13 individual, or associated entity in any program administered by the commissioner if the  
31.14 commissioner determines there is a credible allegation of fraud for which an investigation  
31.15 is pending for a program administered by a Minnesota state or federal agency.

31.16 (b) For purposes of this subdivision, "credible allegation of fraud" means an allegation  
31.17 that has been verified by the commissioner from any source, including but not limited to:

31.18 (1) fraud hotline complaints;

31.19 (2) claims data mining;

31.20 (3) patterns identified through provider audits, civil false claims cases, and law  
31.21 enforcement investigations; ~~and~~

31.22 (4) court filings and other legal documents, including but not limited to police reports,  
31.23 complaints, indictments, informations, affidavits, declarations, and search warrants; and

31.24 (5) information from the inspector general, including information listed on the inspector  
31.25 general's exclusion list under section 15E.25, subdivision 1, clause (11).

31.26 (c) The commissioner must send notice of the withholding of payments within five days  
31.27 of taking such action. The notice must:

31.28 (1) state that payments are being withheld according to this subdivision;

31.29 (2) set forth the general allegations related to the withholding action, except the notice  
31.30 need not disclose specific information concerning an ongoing investigation;

32.1 (3) state that the withholding is for a temporary period and cite the circumstances under  
32.2 which the withholding will be terminated; and

32.3 (4) inform the provider, vendor, individual, associated individual, or associated entity  
32.4 of the right to submit written evidence to contest the withholding action for consideration  
32.5 by the commissioner.

32.6 (d) If the commissioner withholds payments under this subdivision, the provider, vendor,  
32.7 individual, associated individual, or associated entity has a right to request administrative  
32.8 reconsideration. A request for administrative reconsideration must be made in writing, state  
32.9 with specificity the reasons the payment withholding decision is in error, and include  
32.10 documents to support the request. Within 60 days from receipt of the request, the  
32.11 commissioner shall judiciously review allegations, facts, evidence available to the  
32.12 commissioner, and information submitted by the provider, vendor, individual, associated  
32.13 individual, or associated entity to determine whether the payment withholding should remain  
32.14 in place.

32.15 (e) The commissioner shall stop withholding payments if the commissioner determines  
32.16 there is insufficient evidence of fraud by the provider, vendor, individual, associated  
32.17 individual, or associated entity or when legal proceedings relating to the alleged fraud are  
32.18 completed, unless the commissioner has sent notice under subdivision 3 to the provider,  
32.19 vendor, individual, associated individual, or associated entity.

32.20 (f) The withholding of payments is a temporary action and is not subject to appeal under  
32.21 section 256.0451 or chapter 14.

32.22 **EFFECTIVE DATE.** This section is effective January 1, 2027.

32.23 Sec. 11. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 144.05, is amended by adding a subdivision to  
32.24 read:

32.25 **Subd. 9. Office of the Inspector General; reports.** The commissioner must submit  
32.26 final investigative reports to the inspector general appointed under chapter 15E for any  
32.27 investigation conducted by the commissioner into fraud or misuse, as defined in section  
32.28 15E.15, within the special supplemental nutrition program for women, infants, and children.

32.29 **EFFECTIVE DATE.** This section is effective January 1, 2027.

32.30 Sec. 12. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 245.095, subdivision 5, is amended to read:

32.31 **Subd. 5. Withholding of payments.** (a) Except as otherwise provided by state or federal  
32.32 law, the commissioner may withhold payments to a provider, vendor, individual, associated

33.1 individual, or associated entity in any program administered by the commissioner if the  
33.2 commissioner determines there is a credible allegation of fraud for which an investigation  
33.3 is pending for a program administered by a Minnesota state or federal agency.

33.4 (b) For purposes of this subdivision, "credible allegation of fraud" means an allegation  
33.5 that has been verified by the commissioner from any source, including but not limited to:

33.6 (1) fraud hotline complaints;

33.7 (2) claims data mining;

33.8 (3) patterns identified through provider audits, civil false claims cases, and law  
33.9 enforcement investigations; ~~and~~

33.10 (4) court filings and other legal documents, including but not limited to police reports,  
33.11 complaints, indictments, informations, affidavits, declarations, and search warrants; and

33.12 (5) information from the inspector general appointed under chapter 15E, including  
33.13 information listed on the inspector general's exclusion list under section 15E.25, subdivision  
33.14 1, clause (11).

33.15 (c) The commissioner must send notice of the withholding of payments within five days  
33.16 of taking such action. The notice must:

33.17 (1) state that payments are being withheld according to this subdivision;

33.18 (2) set forth the general allegations related to the withholding action, except the notice  
33.19 need not disclose specific information concerning an ongoing investigation;

33.20 (3) state that the withholding is for a temporary period and cite the circumstances under  
33.21 which the withholding will be terminated; and

33.22 (4) inform the provider, vendor, individual, associated individual, or associated entity  
33.23 of the right to submit written evidence to contest the withholding action for consideration  
33.24 by the commissioner.

33.25 (d) If the commissioner withholds payments under this subdivision, the provider, vendor,  
33.26 individual, associated individual, or associated entity has a right to request administrative  
33.27 reconsideration. A request for administrative reconsideration must be made in writing, state  
33.28 with specificity the reasons the payment withholding decision is in error, and include  
33.29 documents to support the request. Within 60 days from receipt of the request, the  
33.30 commissioner shall judiciously review allegations, facts, evidence available to the  
33.31 commissioner, and information submitted by the provider, vendor, individual, associated

34.1 individual, or associated entity to determine whether the payment withholding should remain  
34.2 in place.

34.3 (e) The commissioner shall stop withholding payments if the commissioner determines  
34.4 there is insufficient evidence of fraud by the provider, vendor, individual, associated  
34.5 individual, or associated entity or when legal proceedings relating to the alleged fraud are  
34.6 completed, unless the commissioner has sent notice under subdivision 3 to the provider,  
34.7 vendor, individual, associated individual, or associated entity.

34.8 (f) The withholding of payments is a temporary action and is not subject to appeal under  
34.9 section 256.045 or chapter 14.

34.10 **EFFECTIVE DATE.** This section is effective January 1, 2027.

34.11 Sec. 13. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 256.01, is amended by adding a subdivision to  
34.12 read:

34.13 **Subd. 45. Office of the Inspector General; reports.** The commissioner must submit  
34.14 final investigative reports to the inspector general, appointed under chapter 15E, for any  
34.15 investigation conducted by the commissioner into fraud or misuse, as defined in section  
34.16 15E.15, within the Medicaid program.

34.17 **EFFECTIVE DATE.** This section is effective January 1, 2027.

34.18 Sec. 14. Minnesota Statutes 2025 Supplement, section 626.84, subdivision 1, is amended  
34.19 to read:

34.20 Subdivision 1. **Definitions.** For purposes of sections 626.84 to 626.863, the following  
34.21 terms have the meanings given:

34.22 (a) "Board" means the Board of Peace Officer Standards and Training.

34.23 (b) "Director" means the executive director of the board.

34.24 (c) "Peace officer" means:

34.25 (1) an employee or an elected or appointed official of a political subdivision or law  
34.26 enforcement agency who is licensed by the board, charged with the prevention and detection  
34.27 of crime and the enforcement of the general criminal laws of the state and who has the full  
34.28 power of arrest, and shall also include the Minnesota State Patrol, agents of the Division of  
34.29 Alcohol and Gambling Enforcement, state conservation officers, Metropolitan Transit police  
34.30 officers, Department of Corrections Fugitive Apprehension Unit officers, Office of the  
34.31 Inspector General Anti-Fraud and Waste Bureau officers, the statewide coordinator of the

35.1 Violent Crime Coordinating Council, and railroad peace officers as authorized by section  
35.2 219.995 and United States Code, title 49, section 28101; and

35.3 (2) a peace officer who is employed by a law enforcement agency of a federally  
35.4 recognized tribe, as defined in United States Code, title 25, section 450b(e), and who is  
35.5 licensed by the board.

35.6 (d) "Part-time peace officer" means an individual licensed by the board whose services  
35.7 are utilized by law enforcement agencies no more than an average of 20 hours per week,  
35.8 not including time spent on call when no call to active duty is received, calculated on an  
35.9 annual basis, who has either full powers of arrest or authorization to carry a firearm while  
35.10 on active duty. The term shall apply even though the individual receives no compensation  
35.11 for time spent on active duty, and shall apply irrespective of the title conferred upon the  
35.12 individual by any law enforcement agency.

35.13 (e) "Reserve officer" means an individual whose services are utilized by a law  
35.14 enforcement agency to provide supplementary assistance at special events, traffic or crowd  
35.15 control, and administrative or clerical assistance, and shall include reserve deputies, special  
35.16 deputies, mounted or unmounted patrols, and all other employees or volunteers performing  
35.17 reserve officer functions. A reserve officer's duties do not include enforcement of the general  
35.18 criminal laws of the state, and the officer does not have full powers of arrest or authorization  
35.19 to carry a firearm on duty.

35.20 (f) "Law enforcement agency" means:

35.21 (1) a unit of state or local government that is authorized by law to grant full powers of  
35.22 arrest and to charge a person with the duties of preventing and detecting crime and enforcing  
35.23 the general criminal laws of the state;

35.24 (2) subject to the limitations in section 626.93, a law enforcement agency of a federally  
35.25 recognized tribe, as defined in United States Code, title 25, section 450b(e); and

35.26 (3) subject to the limitation of section 219.995, a railroad company.

35.27 (g) "Professional peace officer education" means a postsecondary degree program, or a  
35.28 nondegree program for persons who already have a college degree, that is offered by a  
35.29 college or university in Minnesota, designed for persons seeking licensure as a peace officer,  
35.30 and approved by the board.

35.31 (h) "Railroad peace officer" means an individual as authorized under United States Code,  
35.32 title 49, section 28101:

36.1 (1) employed by a railroad for the purpose of aiding and supplementing law enforcement  
36.2 agencies in the protection of property owned by or in the care, custody, or control of a  
36.3 railroad and to protect the persons and property of railroad passengers and employees; and

36.4 (2) licensed by the board.

36.5 **EFFECTIVE DATE.** This section is effective January 1, 2027.

36.6 Sec. 15. **EXISTING DUTIES ABOLISHED; TRANSFERS PROVIDED.**

36.7 Subdivision 1. **Duties abolished.** Except as exempted in article 1, section 17, subdivision  
36.8 7, paragraph (c), duties pertaining to the investigation of fraud, misuse, and other unlawful  
36.9 use of public funds in the Office of the Inspector General in the Department of Education  
36.10 are abolished effective the day after the inspector general appointed under Minnesota Statutes,  
36.11 chapter 15E, certifies in writing to the commissioner of education and the commissioner of  
36.12 management and budget that the inspector general has assumed responsibility for these  
36.13 duties.

36.14 Subd. 2. **Inspector general transfers.** When the commissioner of education's duties are  
36.15 abolished under subdivision 1, pursuant to Minnesota Statutes, section 15.039, all active  
36.16 investigations, obligations, court actions, contracts, and records shall transfer from the  
36.17 Department of Education to the inspector general appointed under Minnesota Statutes,  
36.18 chapter 15E, except as provided by the inspector general and as provided in article 1, section  
36.19 17, subdivision 7, paragraph (c).

36.20 **EFFECTIVE DATE.** This section is effective July 1, 2026.

36.21 Sec. 16. **REPEALER.**

36.22 Minnesota Statutes 2024, sections 13.321, subdivision 12; and 127A.21, subdivisions  
36.23 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, and 7, are repealed.

36.24 **EFFECTIVE DATE.** This section is effective the day after the inspector general  
36.25 appointed under Minnesota Statutes, chapter 15E, notifies the revisor of statutes that the  
36.26 Office of the Inspector General under Minnesota Statutes, chapter 15E, has assumed  
36.27 responsibility for identifying and investigating fraud, misuse, and other unlawful use of  
36.28 public funds in the Department of Education.

APPENDIX  
Article locations for UES0856-3

ARTICLE 1 OFFICE OF THE INSPECTOR GENERAL..... Page.Ln 1.15  
ARTICLE 2 CONFORMING ITEMS AND REPEALERS..... Page.Ln 24.14

**13.321 PREKINDERGARTEN TO GRADE 12 EDUCATIONAL DATA CODED ELSEWHERE.**

Subd. 12. **Office of the Inspector General; access to data.** Data involving the Department of Education's Office of the Inspector General are governed by section 127A.21.

**127A.21 OFFICE OF THE INSPECTOR GENERAL.**

Subdivision 1. **Establishment of Office of the Inspector General; powers; duties.** The commissioner must establish within the department an Office of the Inspector General. The inspector general shall report directly to the commissioner. The Office of the Inspector General is charged with protecting the integrity of the department and the state by detecting and preventing fraud, waste, and abuse in department programs. The Office of the Inspector General must conduct independent and objective investigations to promote the integrity of the department's programs and operations. When fraud or other misuse of public funds is detected, the Office of the Inspector General must report it to the appropriate law enforcement entity and collaborate and cooperate with law enforcement to assist in the investigation and any subsequent civil and criminal prosecution.

Subd. 2. **Hiring; reporting; procedures.** (a) The commissioner, or the commissioner's designee, must hire an inspector general to lead the Office of the Inspector General. The inspector general must hire a deputy inspector general and, at the discretion of the inspector general, sufficient assistant inspectors general to carry out the duties of the office. The inspector general, deputy inspector general, and any assistant inspectors general serve in the classified service.

(b) In a form and manner determined by the inspector general, the Office of the Inspector General must develop a public platform for the public to report instances of potential fraud, waste, or abuse of public funds administered by the department. Nothing in this paragraph shall be construed to give a member of the public standing to sue based on allegations of fraud, waste, or abuse.

(c) The inspector general shall establish procedures for conducting investigations. Procedures adopted under this subdivision are not subject to chapter 14, including section 14.386.

Subd. 3. **Subpoenas.** (a) For the purpose of an investigation, the inspector general or a designee may administer oaths and affirmations, subpoena witnesses, compel attendance, take evidence, and issue subpoenas duces tecum to require the production of books, papers, correspondence, memoranda, agreements, financial records, or other documents or records relevant to the investigation.

(b) A subpoena issued pursuant to this subdivision must state that the subpoena recipient may not disclose the fact that the subpoena was issued or the fact that the requested records have been given to the inspector general, or their staff, except:

- (1) in so far as the disclosure is necessary to find and disclose the records;
- (2) pursuant to court order; or
- (3) to legal counsel for the purposes of responding to the subpoena.

(c) The fees for service of a subpoena must be paid in the same manner as prescribed by law for a service of process issued by a district court.

(d) The subpoena issued under this subdivision shall be enforceable through the district court in the district where the subpoena is issued.

Subd. 4. **Access to records.** (a) For purposes of an investigation, and regardless of the data's classification under chapter 13, the Office of the Inspector General shall have access to all relevant books, accounts, documents, data, and property related to department programs that are maintained by a program participant, charter school, or government entity as defined by section 13.02.

(b) Notwithstanding paragraph (a), the Office of the Inspector General must issue a subpoena under subdivision 3 in order to access routing and account numbers to which Department of Education funds have been disbursed.

(c) Records requested by the Office of the Inspector General under this subdivision shall be provided in a format, place, and time frame reasonably requested by the Office of the Inspector General.

(d) The department may enter into specific agreements with other state agencies related to records requests by the Office of the Inspector General.

APPENDIX  
Repealed Minnesota Statutes: UES0856-3

Subd. 6. **Data practices.** (a) It is not a violation of rights conferred by chapter 13 or any other statute related to the confidentiality of government data for a government entity as defined in section 13.02 to provide data or information under this section.

(b) The inspector general is subject to the Government Data Practices Act, chapter 13, and shall protect from unlawful disclosure data classified as not public. Data collected, created, received, or maintained by the inspector general relating to an audit, investigation, proceeding, or inquiry are subject to section 13.39.

Subd. 7. **Retaliation, interference prohibited.** (a) An employee or other individual who discloses information to the Office of the Inspector General about fraud, waste, or abuse in department programs is protected under section 181.932, governing disclosure of information by employees.

(b) No state employee may interfere with or obstruct an investigation authorized by this section.