

SENATE
STATE OF MINNESOTA
NINETY-FOURTH SESSION

S.F. No. 3087

(SENATE AUTHORS: UTKE and Boldon)

DATE	D-PG	OFFICIAL STATUS
03/27/2025	1109	Introduction and first reading Referred to Health and Human Services

1.1

A bill for an act

1.2

relating to controlled substances; modifying restrictions placed on the sale of

1.3

certain over-the-counter allergy medicines; amending Minnesota Statutes 2024,

1.4

section 152.02, subdivision 6.

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BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MINNESOTA:

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Section 1. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 152.02, subdivision 6, is amended to read:

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Subd. 6. **Schedule V; restrictions on methamphetamine precursor drugs.** (a) As used

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in this subdivision, the following terms have the meanings given:

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(1) "methamphetamine precursor drug" means any compound, mixture, or preparation

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intended for human consumption containing ephedrine or pseudoephedrine as its sole active

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ingredient or as one of its active ingredients; and

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(2) "over-the-counter sale" means a retail sale of a drug or product but does not include

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the sale of a drug or product pursuant to the terms of a valid prescription.

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(b) The following items are listed in Schedule V:

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(1) any compound, mixture, or preparation containing any of the following limited

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quantities of narcotic drugs, which shall include one or more nonnarcotic active medicinal

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ingredients in sufficient proportion to confer upon the compound, mixture or preparation

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valuable medicinal qualities other than those possessed by the narcotic drug alone:

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(i) not more than 100 milligrams of dihydrocodeine per 100 milliliters or per 100 grams;

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(ii) not more than 100 milligrams of ethylmorphine per 100 milliliters or per 100 grams;

(iii) not more than 2.5 milligrams of diphenoxylate and not less than 25 micrograms of atropine sulfate per dosage unit;

(iv) not more than 100 milligrams of opium per 100 milliliters or per 100 grams; or

(v) not more than 0.5 milligrams of difenoxin and not less than 25 micrograms of atropine sulfate per dosage unit.

(2) Stimulants. Unless specifically exempted or excluded or unless listed in another schedule, any material, compound, mixture, or preparation that contains any quantity of the following substance having a stimulant effect on the central nervous system, including its salts, isomers, and salts of isomers: pyrovalerone.

(3) Depressants. Unless specifically exempted or excluded or unless listed in another schedule, any material, compound, mixture, or preparation that contains any quantity of the following substance having a depressant effect on the central nervous system, including its salts, isomers, and salts of isomers:

(i) ezogabine;

(ii) pregabalin;

(iii) lacosamide;

(iv) cenobamate [(1R)-1-(2-chlorophenyl)-2-(tetrazol-2-yl)ethyl]carbamate.

(4) Any compound, mixture, or preparation containing ephedrine or pseudoephedrine as its sole active ingredient or as one of its active ingredients.

~~(e) No person may sell in a single over-the-counter sale more than two packages of a methamphetamine precursor drug or a combination of methamphetamine precursor drugs or any combination of packages exceeding a total weight of six grams, calculated as the base.~~

~~(d)~~ (c) Over-the-counter sales of methamphetamine precursor drugs are limited to:

(1) packages containing not more than a total of ~~three~~ 3-6/10 grams of one or more methamphetamine precursor drugs, calculated in terms of ephedrine base or pseudoephedrine base; or

(2) for nonliquid products, sales in blister packs, where each blister contains not more than two dosage units, or, if the use of blister packs is not technically feasible, sales in unit dose packets or pouches.

~~(e)~~ (d) A business establishment that offers for sale methamphetamine precursor drugs in an over-the-counter sale shall ensure that all packages of the drugs are displayed behind a checkout counter where the public is not permitted and are offered for sale only by a licensed pharmacist, a registered pharmacy technician, or a pharmacy clerk. The establishment shall ensure that the person making the sale requires the buyer:

(1) to provide photographic identification showing the buyer's date of birth; and

(2) to sign a written or electronic document detailing the date of the sale, the name of the buyer, and the amount of the drug sold.

A document described under clause (2) must be retained by the establishment for at least three years and must at all reasonable times be open to the inspection of any law enforcement agency.

Nothing in this paragraph requires the buyer to obtain a prescription for the drug's purchase.

~~(f)~~ (e) No person may acquire through over-the-counter sales more than ~~six~~ 7-2/10 grams of methamphetamine precursor drugs, calculated as the base, within a 30-day period.

~~(g)~~ (f) No person may sell in an over-the-counter sale a methamphetamine precursor drug to a person under the age of 18 years. It is an affirmative defense to a charge under this paragraph if the defendant proves by a preponderance of the evidence that the defendant reasonably and in good faith relied on proof of age as described in section 340A.503, subdivision 6.

~~(h)~~ (g) A person who knowingly violates paragraph (c), (d), (e), or (f), ~~or (g)~~ is guilty of a misdemeanor and may be sentenced to imprisonment for not more than 90 days, or to payment of a fine of not more than \$1,000, or both.

~~(i)~~ (h) An owner, operator, supervisor, or manager of a business establishment that offers for sale methamphetamine precursor drugs whose employee or agent is convicted of or charged with violating paragraph (c), (d), (e), or (f), ~~or (g)~~ is not subject to the criminal penalties for violating any of those paragraphs if the person:

(1) did not have prior knowledge of, participate in, or direct the employee or agent to commit the violation; and

(2) documents that an employee training program was in place to provide the employee or agent with information on the state and federal laws and regulations regarding methamphetamine precursor drugs.

4.1 ~~(j)~~ (i) Any person employed by a business establishment that offers for sale
4.2 methamphetamine precursor drugs who sells such a drug to any person in a suspicious
4.3 transaction shall report the transaction to the owner, supervisor, or manager of the
4.4 establishment. The owner, supervisor, or manager may report the transaction to local law
4.5 enforcement. A person who reports information under this subdivision in good faith is
4.6 immune from civil liability relating to the report.

4.7 ~~(k)~~ (j) Paragraphs (b) to ~~(j)~~ (i) do not apply to:

4.8 (1) pediatric products labeled pursuant to federal regulation primarily intended for
4.9 administration to children under 12 years of age according to label instructions;

4.10 (2) methamphetamine precursor drugs that are certified by the Board of Pharmacy as
4.11 being manufactured in a manner that prevents the drug from being used to manufacture
4.12 methamphetamine;

4.13 (3) methamphetamine precursor drugs in gel capsule or liquid form; or

4.14 (4) compounds, mixtures, or preparations in powder form where pseudoephedrine
4.15 constitutes less than one percent of its total weight and is not its sole active ingredient.

4.16 ~~(j)~~ (k) The Board of Pharmacy, in consultation with the Department of Public Safety,
4.17 shall certify methamphetamine precursor drugs that meet the requirements of paragraph ~~(k)~~
4.18 (j), clause (2), and publish an annual listing of these drugs.

4.19 ~~(m)~~ (l) Wholesale drug distributors licensed and regulated by the Board of Pharmacy
4.20 pursuant to sections 151.43 to 151.471 and registered with and regulated by the United
4.21 States Drug Enforcement Administration are exempt from the methamphetamine precursor
4.22 drug storage requirements of this section.

4.23 ~~(n)~~ (m) This section preempts all local ordinances or regulations governing the sale by
4.24 a business establishment of over-the-counter products containing ephedrine or
4.25 pseudoephedrine. All ordinances enacted prior to the effective date of this act are void.