The parent and child relationship between a child and:

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- (a) the biological mother may be established by proof of her having given birth to the child, or under sections 257.51 to 257.74 or 257.75;
  - (b) the biological father may be established under sections 257.51 to 257.74 or 257.75; or
  - (c) an adoptive parent may be established by proof of adoption.

**History:** 1980 c 589 s 4; 1987 c 403 art 3 s 96; 1Sp1993 c 1 art 6 s 33