

**SESSION LAWS
OF THE
STATE OF MINNESOTA**

Enacted by the

NINETY-THIRD LEGISLATURE

**AT THE REGULAR SESSION IN 2023
FROM JANUARY 3 TO MAY 22**

WITH TABLES AND INDEX

**Official Publication of the State of Minnesota
Office of the Revisor of Statutes**

MINNESOTA LAWS 2023

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I, Ryan S. Inman, Revisor of Statutes for the State of Minnesota, certify that the session laws enacted by the Ninety-Third Legislature at the Regular Session in 2023, as reported in this publication, have been compared with the enrolled acts deposited in the office of the Secretary of State, are true copies, and are correctly printed.

RYAN S. INMAN
Revisor of Statutes

MINNESOTA LAWS 2023

USER'S GUIDE

Laws of Minnesota are published by the Revisor of Statutes pursuant to Minnesota Statutes, section 3C.06, and are prima facie evidence of the law. *See Minnesota Statutes, section 3C.13.*

This publication is based upon the enrolled acts and resolutions filed in the office of the Secretary of State, but is not always a literal printing of the enrolled acts. Editorial changes are limited to correcting misspelled words, correcting manifest clerical and grammatical errors.

Each House and Senate file passed by the legislature and enrolled as an act is assigned a Laws chapter number, which is assigned sequentially based on the date of passage by the legislature. At the end of each Laws chapter, the date the enrolled act was presented to the governor and the date and time the governor signed the enrolled act, if applicable, are listed.

Enrolled acts vetoed by the governor are noted as "**VETOED**." The text of items of appropriation indicated as a line-item veto by the governor is printed in italics, followed by an asterisk and a note indicating the veto. If an enrolled act or item of appropriation is vetoed and subsequently reconsidered and approved by the legislature, the reconsideration and approval is also indicated. Table 3 lists all Senate and House files that are line-item vetoed.

The headnotes displayed in **BOLDFACE** indicate the contents of the chapter, section, or subdivision in which they appear, but are not part of the statute. *See Minnesota Statutes, section 645.49.*

~~Stricken~~ text indicates language being removed from existing law.

Underlined text indicates new language being added to law.

Section numbers displayed in brackets **[26.12]** indicate the preliminary coding assigned to new sections that will be included in the next edition of Minnesota Statutes or the statutes supplement. The final assignment of section coding numbers is published in Table II - New Statutes, which is included in the next edition of Minnesota Statutes or the statutes supplement.

MINNESOTA LAWS 2023

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MINNESOTA LAWS 2023

LEGISLATURE OFFICERS AND MEMBERS REGULAR SESSION IN 2023

SENATE

BOBBY JOE CHAMPIONPresident
THOMAS S. BOTTERN..... Secretary of the Senate
MICHAEL R. LINNFirst Assistant Secretary
JESSICA M. TUPPERSecond Assistant Secretary
SCOTT RADUNZEL..... Third Assistant Secretary
MELISSA G. MAPESEngrossing Secretary
SVEN K. LINDQUISTSergeant at Arms
BRYAN PIERICKAssistant Sergeant at Arms
DR. DEWAYNE DAVIS.....Chaplain

Name	District	County
Abeler, Jim	35.....	Anoka
Anderson, Bruce D.	29.....	Hennepin, Meeker, Wright
Bahr, Calvin K.	31.....	Anoka, Isanti
Boldon, Liz	25.....	Olmsted
Carlson, Jim	52.....	Dakota
Champion, Bobby Joe	59.....	Hennepin
Coleman, Julia E.	48.....	Carver
Cwodzinski, Steve A.	49.....	Hennepin
Dahms, Gary H.	15.....	Blue Earth, Brown, Chippewa, Lac qui Parle, Lyon, Redwood, Yellow Medicine
Dibble, D. Scott	61.....	Hennepin
Dornink, Gene	23.....	Faribault, Freeborn, Mower, Steele, Waseca

MINNESOTA LAWS 2023

MEMBERS OF THE SENATE

Name	District	County
Draheim, Rich	22.....	Blue Earth, Faribault, Le Sueur, Martin, Rice, Scott, Watonwan
Drazkowski, Steve J.	20.....	Dakota, Goodhue, Olmsted, Wabasha, Winona
Duckworth, Zach	57.....	Dakota, Scott
Dziedzic, Kari	60.....	Hennepin
Eichorn, Justin D.	6.....	Cass, Crow Wing, Itasca
Farnsworth, Robert D.	7.....	Aitkin, Itasca. St. Louis
Fateh, Omar	62.....	Hennepin
Frentz, Nick A.	18.....	Blue Earth, Le Sueur, Nicollet
Green, Steve	2.....	Becker, Beltrami, Cass, Clearwater, Hubbard, Itasca, Lake of the Woods, Mahnommen
Gruenhagen, Glenn H.	17.....	Carver, McLeod, Meeker, Sibley, Wright,
Gustafson, Heather	36.....	Anoka, Ramsey, Washington
Hauschild, Grant	3.....	Cook, Itasca, Koochichin, Lake, St. Louis
Hawj, FOUNG	67.....	Ramsey
Hoffman, John A.	34.....	Anoka, Hennepin, Wright
Housley, Karin	33.....	Washington
Howe, Jeff R.	13.....	Benton, Stearns
Jasinski, John R.	19.....	Goodhue, Rice, Steele, Waseca
Johnson, Mark T.	1.....	Clay, Kittson, Marshall, Norman,

MINNESOTA LAWS 2023

MEMBERS OF THE SENATE

Name	District	County
		Pennington, Polk, Red Lake, Roseau
Klein, Matt D.	53.....	Dakota, Washington
Koran, Mark W.	28.....	Chisago, Isanti
Kreun, Michael E.	32.....	Anoka
Kunesh, Mary K.	39.....	Anoka, Hennepin, Ramsey
Kupec, Rob	4.....	Becker, Clay
Lang, Andrew R.	16.....	Chippewa, Kandiyohi, Meeker, Renville
Latz, Ron	46.....	Hennepin
Lieske, Bill	58.....	Dakota, Goodhue, Rice, Scott
Limmer, Warren	37.....	Hennepin
Lucero, Eric	30.....	Anoka, Hennepin, Sherburne, Wright
Mann, Alice	50.....	Hennepin
Marty, John	40.....	Ramsey
Mathews, Andrew	27.....	Anoka, Isanti, Mille Lacs, Sherburne
Maye Quade, Erin K.	56.....	Dakota
McEwen, Jennifer A.	8.....	St. Louis
Miller, Jeremy R.	26.....	Fillmore, Houston, Mower, Winona
Mitchell, Nicole L.	47.....	Ramsey, Washington
Mohamed, Zaynab	63.....	Hennepin
Morrison, Kelly L.	45.....	Hennepin
Murphy, Erin P.	64.....	Ramsey
Nelson, Carla J.	24.....	Dodge, Olmsted
Oumou Verbeten, Clare	66.....	Ramsey
Pappas, Sandra L.	65.....	Dakota, Ramsey
Pha, Susan	38.....	Hennepin
Port, Lindsey	55.....	Dakota, Scott
Pratt, Eric R.	54.....	Scott
Putnam, Aric	14.....	Benton, Sherburne, Stearns

MINNESOTA LAWS 2023

MEMBERS OF THE SENATE

Name	District	County
Rarick, Jason	11.....	Carlton, Chisago, Kanabec, Pine, St. Louis
Rasmusson, Jordan	9.....	Douglas, Grant, Otter Tail, Traverse, Wilkin
Rest, Ann H.	43.....	Hennepin
Seeberger, Judy.	41.....	Dakota, Washington
Utke, Paul J.	5.....	Becker, Cass, Hubbard, Morrison, Todd, Wadena
Weber, Bill	21.....	Cottonwood, Jackson, Lincoln, Murray, Nobles, Pipestone, Rock, Watonwan
Wesenberg, Nathan	10.....	Aitkin, Benton, Crow Wing, Isanti, Kanabec, Mille Lacs, Morrison
Westlin, Bonnie S.	42.....	Hennepin
Westrom, Torrey N.	12.....	Big Stone, Douglas, Pope, Stearns, Stevens, Swift
Wiklund, Melissa H.	51.....	Hennepin
Xiong, Tou	44.....	Ramsey, Washington

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

MELISSA HORTMANSpeaker
 PATRICK D. MURPHYChief Clerk
 TIMOTHY M. JOHNSONFirst Assistant Chief Clerk
 STEFANIE R. MILLER..... Second Assistant Chief Clerk
 LORI HODAPP..... Chief Sergeant at Arms
 MARILEE DAVISDesk Clerk
 CATHY CARLSONLegislative Clerk
 NASHARY OVILLO CUMBEHouse Floor Clerk
 CARL T. HAMREIndex Office Supervisor

Name	District	County
Acomb, Patty	45B.....	Hennepin
Agbaje, Esther	59B.....	Hennepin
Altendorf, Pam	20A.....	Dakota, Goodhue, Wabasha
Anderson, Patti	33A.....	Washington
Anderson, Paul H.	12A...	Big Stone, Pope, Stearns, Stevens, Swift
Backer, Jeff	9A.....	Grant, Otter Tail, Traverse, Wilkin
Bahner, Kristin	37B.....	Hennepin
Bakeberg, Ben	54B.....	Scott
Baker, Dave	16B.....	Kandiyohi
Becker-Finn, Jamie	40B.....	Ramsey
Bennett, Peggy	23A.....	Faribault, Freeborn, Steele, Waseca,
Berg, Kaela	55B.....	Dakota
Bierman, Robert	56A.....	Dakota
Bliss, Matt	2B.....	Becker, Beltrami, Cass, Clearwater, Hubbard, Itasca, Mahnomen
Brand, Jeff	18A.....	Blue Earth, Le Sueur, Nicollet

MINNESOTA LAWS 2023

MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE

Name	District	County
Burkel, John	1A.....	Kittson, Marshall, Pennington, Roseau
Carroll, Ned	42A.....	Hennepin
Cha, Ethan	47B.....	Washington
Clardy, Mary Frances	53A.....	Dakota
Coulter, Nathan	51B.....	Hennepin
Curran, Brion	36B.....	Ramsey, Washington
Daniels, Brian	19A.....	Goodhue, Rice, Waseca
Daudt, Kurt	27B.....	Anoka, Isanti, Mille Lacs, Sherburne
Davids, Greg	26B.....	Fillmore, Houston Mower
Davis, Ben	6A.....	Cass, Crow Wing, Itasca
Demuth, Lisa	13A.....	Stearns
Dotseth, Jeff	11A.....	Carlton, Pine, St. Louis
Edelson, Heather	50A.....	Hennepin
Elkins, Steve	50B.....	Hennepin
Engen, Elliot	36A.....	Anoka, Ramsey
Feist, Sandra	39B.....	Anoka, Hennepin, Ramsey
Finke, Leigh	66A.....	Ramsey
Fischer, Peter	44A.....	Ramsey
Fogelman, Marj	21B.....	Cottonwood, Jackson, Martin, Nobles Watsonwan
Franson, Mary	12B.....	Douglas, Pope, Stearns
Frazier, Cedrick	43A.....	Hennepin
Frederick, Luke	18B.....	Blue Earth
Freiberg, Mike	43B.....	Hennepin
Garofalo, Pat	58B.....	Dakota, Goodhue, Rice
Gillman, Dawn.....	17A.....	McLeod, Meeker, Sibley, Wright

MINNESOTA LAWS 2023

MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE

Name	District	County
Gomez, Aisha	62A.....	Hennepin
Greenman, Emma	63B.....	Hennepin
Grossell, Matt	2A.....	Beltrami, Clearwater, Lake of the Woods
Hansen, Rick	53B.....	Dakota, Washington
Hanson, Jessica	55A.....	Dakota, Scott
Harder, Bobbie	17B.....	Carver, McLeod, Sibley
Hassan, Hodan	62B.....	Hennepin
Heintzeman, Josh	6B.....	Crow Wing
Hemmingsen-Jaeger, Amanda	47A.....	Ramsey, Washington
Her, Kaohly Vang.....	64A.....	Ramsey
Hicks, Kim	25A.....	Olmsted
Hill, Josiah	33B.....	Washington
Hollins, Athena	66B.....	Ramsey
Hornstein, Frank	61A.....	Hennepin
Hortman, Melissa	34B.....	Anoka, Hennepin
Howard, Michael	51A.....	Hennepin
Hudella, Shane	41B.....	Dakota, Washington
Hudson, Walter	30A.....	Hennepin, Wright
Huot, John	56B.....	Dakota
Hussein, Samakab	65A.....	Ramsey
Igo, Spencer	7A.....	Aitkin, Itasca, St. Louis
Jacob, Steven	20B.....	Goodhue, Olmsted, Wabasha, Winona
Johnson, Brian	28A.....	Chisago, Isanti
Jordan, Sydney	60A.....	Hennepin
Joy, Jim	4B.....	Becker, Clay
Keeler, Heather	4A.....	Clay
Kiel, Debra	1B.....	Clay, Norman, Polk, Red Lake
Klevorn, Ginny	42B.....	Hennepin
Knudsen, Krista	5A.....	Becker, Cass,

MINNESOTA LAWS 2023

MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE

Name	District	County
		Hubbard, Wadena
Koegel, Erin	39A.....	Anoka, Ramsey
Kotyza-Witthuhn, Carlie	49B.....	Hennepin
Kozlowski, Alicia	8B.....	St. Louis
Koznick, Jon	57A.....	Dakota, Scott
Kraft, Larry	46A.....	Hennepin
Kresha, Ron	10A.....	Aitkin, Crow Wing, Kanabec, Mille Lacs, Morrison
Lee, Fue	59A.....	Hennepin
Lee, Liz	67A.....	Ramsey
Liebling, Tina	24B.....	Olmsted
Lillie, Leon	44B.....	Ramsey, Washington
Lislegard, Dave	7B.....	St. Louis
Long, Jamie	61B.....	Hennepin
McDonald, Joe	29A.....	Hennepin, Meeker, Wright
Mekeland, Shane	27A.....	Sherburne,
Moller, Kelly	40A.....	Ramsey
Mueller, Patricia	23B....	Freeborn, Mower, Steele
Murphy, Tom	9B.....	Douglas, Otter Tail
Myers, Andrew	45A.....	Hennepin
Nadeau, Danny	34A.....	Hennepin, Wright
Nash, Jim	48A.....	Carver
Nelson, Mike	38A.....	Hennepin
Nelson, Nathan	11B....	Chisago, Kanabec, Pine
Neu Brindley, Anne	28B.....	Chisago
Newton, Jerry	35B.....	Anoka
Niska, Harry	31A.....	Anoka
Noor, Mohamud	60B.....	Hennepin
Norris, Matt	32B.....	Anoka
Novotny, Paul	30B.....	Anoka, Sherburne, Wright
O'Driscoll, Tim	13B.....	Benton, Stearns
Olson, Bjorn	22A.....	Blue Earth, Faribault,

MINNESOTA LAWS 2023

MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE

Name	District	County
		Martin, Watonwan
Olson, Liz	8A.....	St. Louis
O'Neill, Marion	29B.....	Wright
Pelowski, Jr., Gene	26A.....	Winona
Perez-Vega, Maria Isa	65B.....	Dakota, Ramsey
Perryman, Bernie	14A.....	Stearns
Petersburg, John	19B.....	Steele, Waseca
Pfarr, Brian	22B.....	Blue Earth, Le Sueur, Rice, Scott
Pinto, Dave	64B.....	Ramsey
Pryor, Laurie	49A.....	Hennepin
Pursell, Kristi	58A.....	Dakota, Rice, Scott
Quam, Duane	24A.....	Dodge, Olmsted
Rehm, Lucy	48B.....	Carver
Reyer, Liz	52A.....	Dakota
Richardson, Ruth	52B.....	Dakota
Robbins, Kristin	37A.....	Hennepin
Schomacker, Joe	21A.....	Cottonwood, Lincoln, Murray, Nobles, Pipestone, Rock
Schultz, Isaac	10B.....	Benton, Isanti, Kanabec, Mille Lacs, Morrison
Scott, Peggy	31B.....	Anoka, Isanti
Sencer-Mura, Samantha	63A.....	Hennepin
Skraba, Roger J.	3A.....	Cook, Itasca, Koochiching, Lake, St. Louis
Smith, Andy	25B.....	Olmsted
Stephenson, Zack	35A.....	Anoka
Swedzinski, Chris	15A...	Chippewa, Lac qui Parle, Lyon, Yellow Medicine
Tabke, Brad	54A.....	Scott
Torkelson, Paul	15B.....	Blue Earth, Brown, Redwood

MINNESOTA LAWS 2023

MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE

Name	District	County
Urdahl, Dean	16A.....	Chippewa, Kandiyohi, Meeker, Renville
Vang, Samantha	38B.....	Hennepin
West, Nolan	32A.....	Anoka
Wiener, Mike	5B.....	Cass, Morrison, Todd, Wadena
Wiens, Mark	41A.....	Washington
Witte, Jeff	57B.....	Dakota
Wolgamott, Dan	14B.....	Benton, Sherburne, Stearns
Xiong, Jay	67B.....	Ramsey
Youakim, Cheryl	46B.....	Hennepin
Zelevnikar, Natalie	3B.....	Lake, St. Louis